

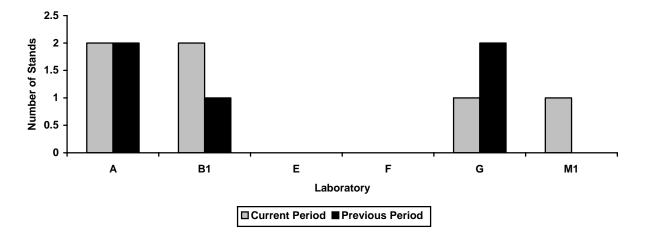
Memorandum:	05-064
Date:	October 3, 2005
То:	William M. Nahumck, Chairman, Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel
From:	Richard E. Grundza
Subject:	Sequence IIIF Semiannual Report: April 1, 2005 through September 30, 2005

The following is a summary of Sequence IIIF reference tests that were reported to the Test Monitoring Center during the period April 1, 2005 through September 30, 2005.

Lab/Stand Distribution

	Reporting Data	Calibrated as of September 30, 2005
Number of Laboratories:	4	4
Number of Test Stands:	6	4

The following chart shows the laboratory/stand distribution:



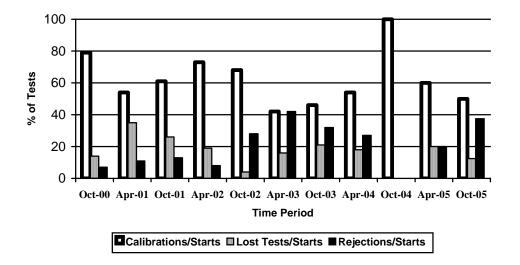
# Laboratory/Stand Distribution

The following summarizes the status of the reference oil tests reported to the TMC:

Calibration Start Outcomes	TMC Validity Codes	No. of Tests
Operationally and Statistically Acceptable	AC	8
Failed Acceptance Criteria	OC	6
Operationally Invalid (Laboratory Judgment)	LC	1
Stand Removed from System	MC	1
Total		16
Total		16

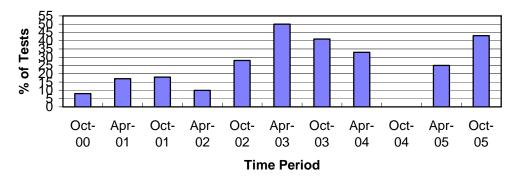
Donated & Industry Support Outcomes	TMC Validity Codes	No. of Tests
Decoded Oil	OG	0
Total		0

Calibrations per start, lost tests per start and rejection rates are summarized below:



# **Calibration Attempt Summary**

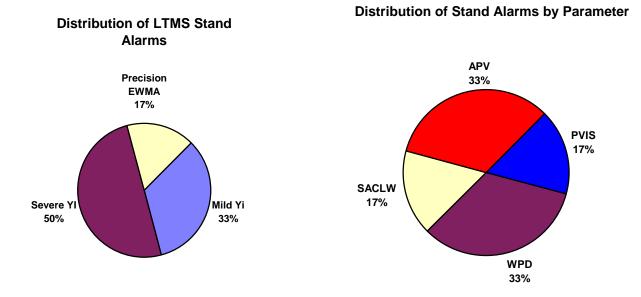
The calibration per start rate and lost test per start rates have decreased, while the rejected test rate has increased with respect to the previous period. All rates for the period compare well with historical rates.



# **Rejected Test Rate for Operationally Valid Tests**

The rate of rejection of operationally valid tests has increased from last period.

Six tests failed acceptance criteria this period. The following charts summarize the reasons and breakdown by parameter for the failed test:



There were no LTMS Deviations written this period. There have been four deviations from the LTMS since its introduction in June of 2000.

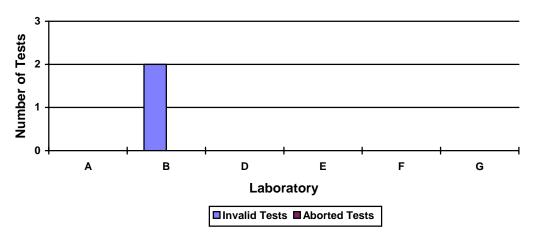
Three Sequence IIIF lab visits were performed this period. No significant items were observed during these visits.

#### Lost Test Summary

Two tests were lost this period. The reasons for the lost tests are shown in the following table:

Lab	Reason for Lost Test	Number of Tests	Breakdown of Tests (LC/RC/XC/MC)
B1	Stand Removed from System	1	0/0/0/1
B1	Viscosity Increase, cylinder hone calibration	1	1/0/0/0

### **Lost Test Distribution**



### Information Letters

Sequence IIIF Information Letter No. 05-2, Sequence No. 18, was issued during the period on August 10, 2005, and contained: Corrections to Table A7.1 to reflect the proper operating conditions.

### Severity and Precision Analysis

Below is a summary of the average  $\Delta$ /s, pooled standard deviation, and average  $\Delta$  in reported units for the tests reported during this period. Also below is a summary of the average  $\Delta$ /s value, by parameter, for all laboratories reporting data during this period.

Industry Severity Summary				
Parameter	Average ∆/s	Pooled standard deviation (degrees of freedom)	Average $\Delta$ , in reported units	
PVIS	0.036	0.011 (df=13)	3.4% Viscosity Increase <sup>1</sup>	
APV	-0.133	0.32 (df=13)	-0.04 Merits	
WPD	0.378	0.74 (df=13)	0.28 Merits	
$PV60^2$	-0.623	0.172 (df=13)	-31.4% Viscosity Increase <sup>3</sup>	

<sup>1</sup> At the GF-3 Pass Limit of 275% Viscosity Increase

<sup>2</sup> Not a pass/fail parameter in the Sequence IIIF test; Sequence IIIFHD use only

<sup>3</sup> At the CH-4 Pass Limit of 295% Viscosity Increase @ 60 Hours; Sequence IIIFHD use only.

Average Δ/s Results, by Laboratory					
Laboratory	PVIS	APV	WPD	PV60	
А	-0.62	0.11	-0.03	-0.44	
B1	-0.02	0.54	1.38	-1.13	
E	-	-	-	-	
F	-	-	-	-	
G	0.12	-1.81	-0.71	0.08	
M1	1.28	1.37	1.36	-1.36	

# Percent Viscosity Increase (PVIS)

The industry severity and precision were in control for the period (see Figure 1). Industry performance was on or near target for the period, with an average  $\Delta$ /s value of 0.036 for the period (see Figures 1 & 5), which equates to a shift of 3.4 % in reported units. Precision for the period has improved significantly, effectively half the estimate of the previous period (see Figure 9).

# Weighted Piston Deposits (WPD)

The industry was within limits for severity during the period (see Figure 2). Industry began the period in control for precision, but sounded a two test warning alarm near the middle of the period. The control chart remains in control till the end of the period, sounding a warning alarm with the last test reported this period. The first series of warning alarms appear to have been caused by two fairly mild tests from one lab (2.098 and 2.344  $\Delta$ /s) intermixed with on target to slightly severe results from other labs. The warning event at the end of the period also appears to be the result of lab severity. A test from one lab, 1.765  $\Delta$ /s from target was reported in between two tests from another lab, -1.545 and 1.42  $\Delta$ /s from target. Industry was mild for the period with an average  $\Delta$ /s value of 0.378, or 0.28 merits (see Figure 6). Precision for the period has shown little change when compared with the previous period with a pooled standard deviation of 0.74 (see Figure 10).

### Average Piston Skirt Varnish (APV)

With the exception of a one test warning alarm, severity was in control for the period. Precision was in control for most of the period, sounding two warning and one action alarm at the end of the period. (see Figure 3). Laboratory severity appears to be the culprit, as two results -2.691  $\Delta$ /s and -3.204  $\Delta$ /s from a laboratory were reported before a result from a second lab which was 1.467  $\Delta$ /s, followed by a result -0.467  $\Delta$ /s from target from the first laboratory. The industry was 0.04 Merits severe for the period with an average  $\Delta$ /s value of -0.133 (see Figure 7). Precision has degraded significantly with respect to the previous period and historical estimates (see Figure 11).

# Average Camshaft-plus-Lifter Wear (ACLW)/Screened Average Camshaft-plus-Lifter Wear (SACLW) One test failed during the period on SACLW.

# Percent Viscosity Increase at 60 Hours

The industry control chart for PV60 is shown in Figure 4. The average  $\Delta$ /s and pooled standard deviation for this period, and previous report periods, are shown in Figures 8 and 12 respectively. This parameter is not a pass-fail parameter in the Sequence IIIF test and is used only in Sequence IIIFHD testing. Therefore, the industry control charts are presented for information purposes only and any alarms shown on those charts do not require action by the Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel. A review of Figure 4 shows that the industry trended mild for the period, sounding two alarms.

There were no QI Deviations written this period. There have been a total of 25 QI Deviations written since the test was introduced in June of 2000.

#### Hardware

No significant hardware change occurred this report period

#### **Reference Oils**

Oil	TMC Inventory, in gallons	TMC Inventory, in tests (4 gal/test)	Laboratory Inventory, in tests	Estimated life
1006	43	10	8	Not currently used in IIIF <sup>1</sup>
1006-2	4,697	1,174	2	$\sim$ 3+ years <sup>1</sup>
1007	474	118	11	Not currently used in IIIF <sup>2</sup>
1008	29	7	8	No longer shipped <sup>1</sup>
1008-1	1,584	374	5	$\sim$ 3+ years <sup>1</sup>
1009	834	208	12	Not currently used in IIIF <sup>1</sup>
432	118	29	12	Not currently used in IIIF
433	10	2	2	No longer shipped
433-1	475	142	6	~3+ years

<sup>1</sup> Multiple test area reference oil; total TMC inventory shown <sup>2</sup> Not reblendable

Introduction of the GF-3 Category Oil, Reference Oil 1009, has been tabled indefinitely.

#### REG/reg

#### Attachments

c: F. M. Farber, TMC

Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel ftp://ftp.astmtmc.cmu.edu/docs/gas/sequenceiii/semiannualreports/IIIF-10-2005.pdf

Distribution: Electronic Mail

# List of Figures

- Figures 1, 2, 3, and 4 are EWMA severity and precision control charts and also the CUSUM Δ/s plots of PVIS, WPD, APV, and PV60, annotated with date lines, using the same data set as the EWMA severity and precision control charts. Transformed units are used, when appropriate.
- Figures 5, 6, 7, and 8 are bar charts of average  $\Delta$ /s, by report period, for PVIS, WPD, APV, and PV60.
- Figures 9, 10, 11, and 12 are bar charts of pooled standard deviation, by report period, for PVIS, WPD, APV, and PV60.
- Figure 13 is the Sequence IIIF Timeline.

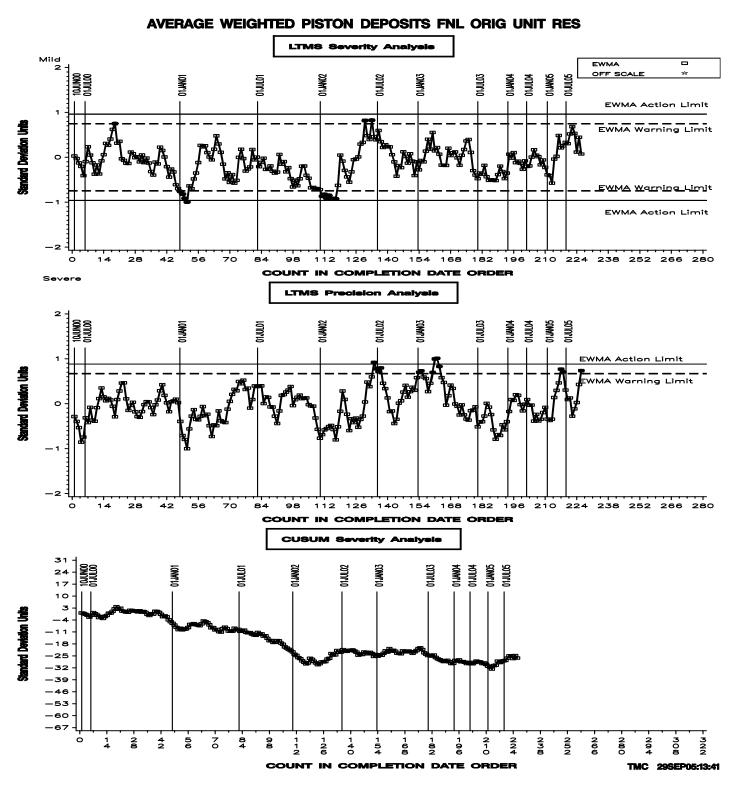
#### **VISCOSITY INCREASE FINAL ORIG UNIT RES** LTMS Severity Analysis Mild 2 EWMA OFF SCALE \* 10,000 01JUL03 01JAN01 01JAN02 01JUL02 01JUN03 01JAN05 01/105 01JUL01 01JUL04 01JAN04 EWMA Action Limit Standard Deviation Units EWMA Warning Limit C EWMA Warning Limit - 1 EWMA Action Limit -2 182 196 210 224 238 252 266 280 ò 14 28 42 56 70 84 98 112 126 140 154 168 COUNT IN COMPLETION DATE ORDER Severe LTMS Precision Analysis 2 01JAN03 IQUN00 01JAN02 01/1/105 01JUL03 01JUN05 01JUL02 01JUL04 01JUN01 01JUL0 **I MO** EWMA Action Limit Standard Deviation Units EWMA Warning Limit c \_ 1 -2 ò 14 28 42 56 70 84 98 112 126 140 154 168 182 196 210 224 238 252 266 280 COUNT IN COMPLETION DATE ORDER CUSUM Severity Analysis 58 01JAN02 01JUL02 1.10L00 01JAN01 01,010 01JAN03 01JUL03 01/104 01JAN05 11JUL05 51 11JAN04 44 37 30 Nandard Deviation Units 23 16 9 2 -5 -12 -19 -26 -33 -40 20 56 ò 14 28 42 84 8 322 1 6 8 210 238 252 266 280 1 2 6 1 9 6 224 294 308 40 54 82

# SEQUENCE IIIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

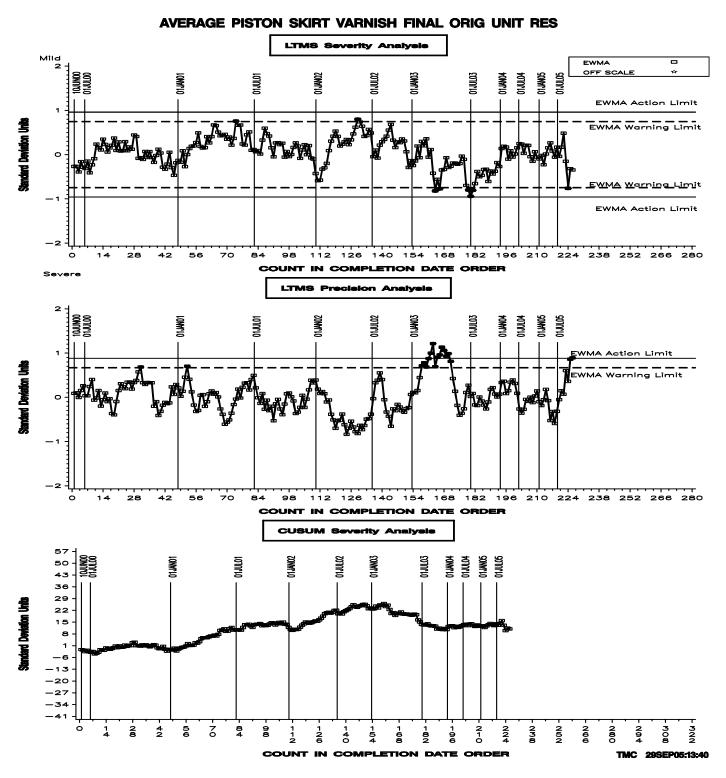
COUNT IN COMPLETION DATE ORDER

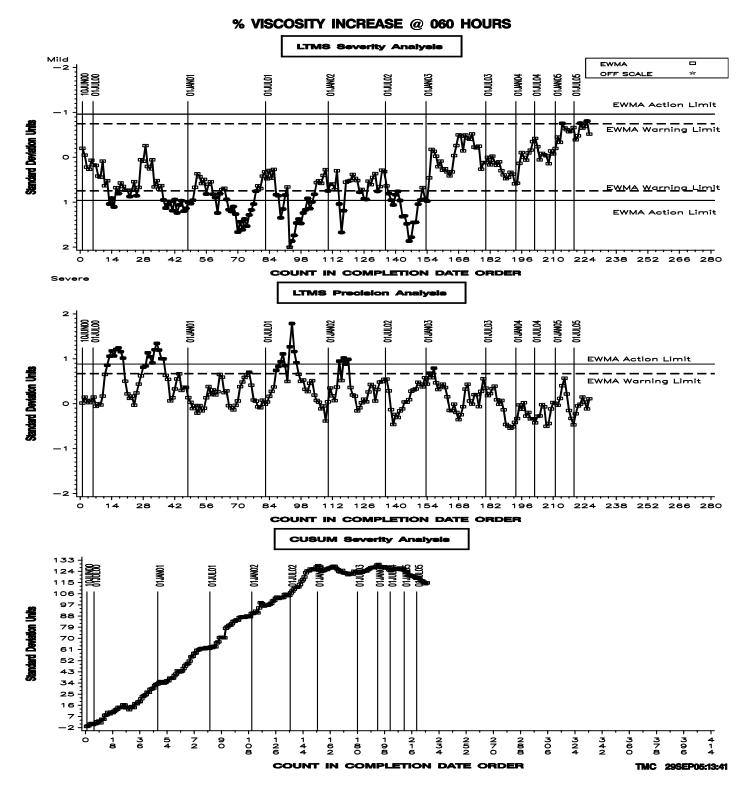
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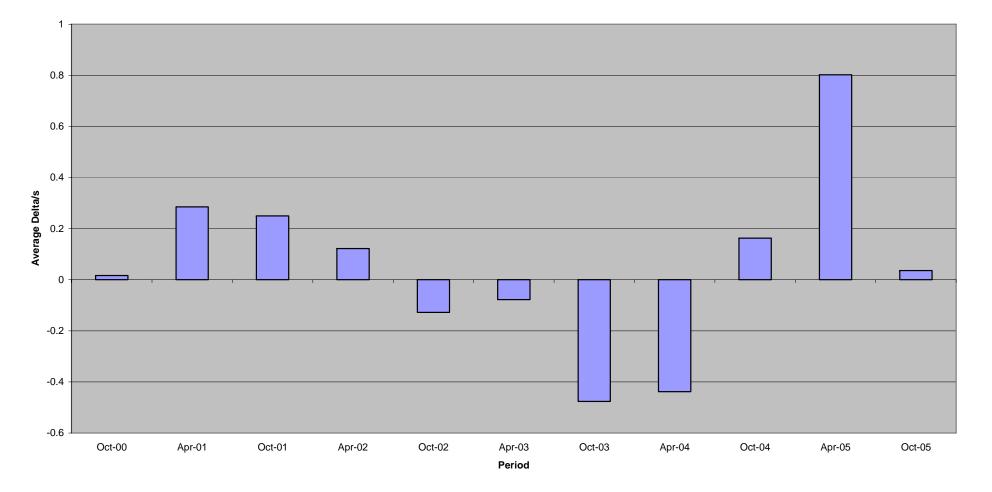


# SEQUENCE IIIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA





# SEQUENCE IIIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA



### Figure 5 - Percent Viscosity Increase, Average Delta/s

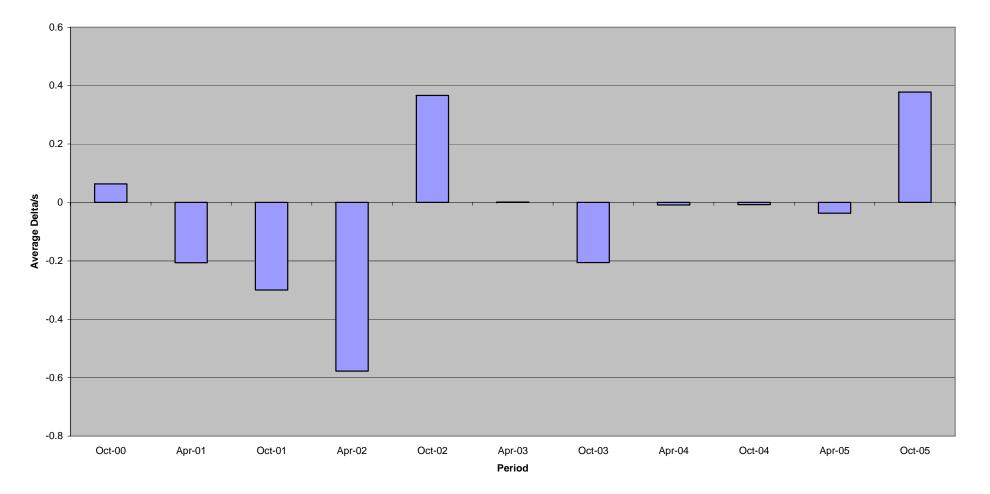
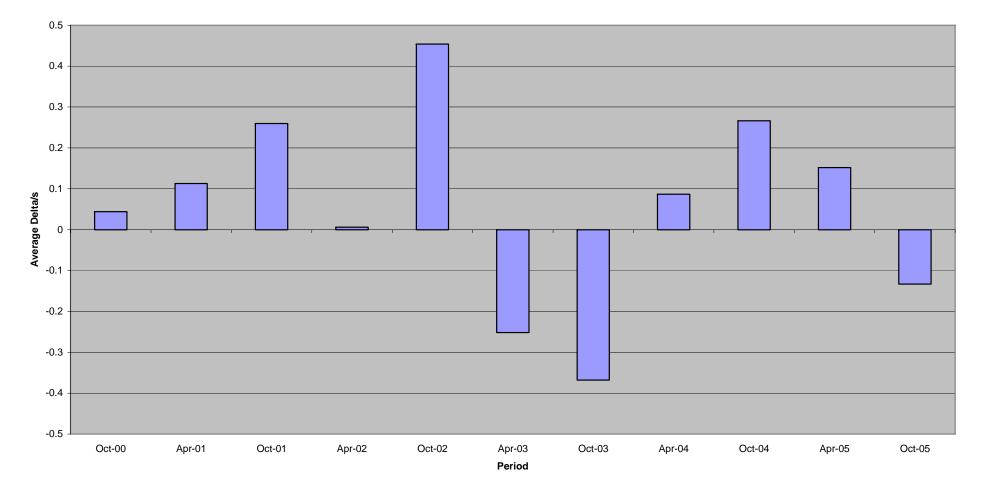
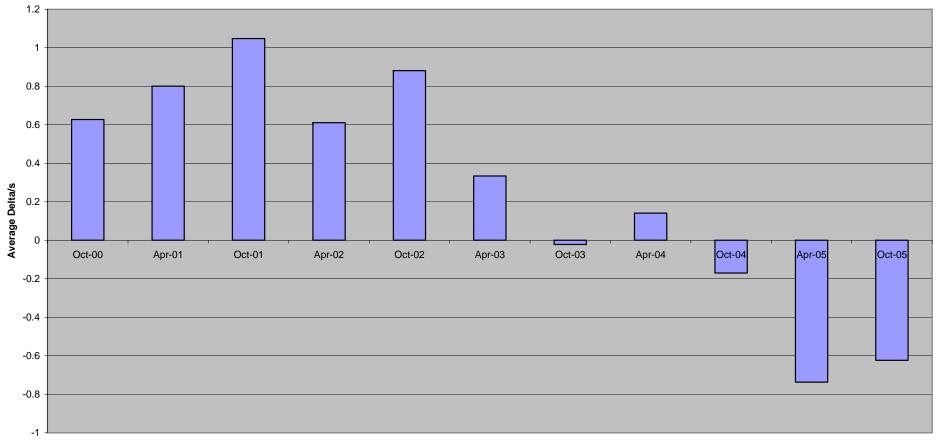


Figure 6 - Weighted Piston Deposits, Average Delta/s



# Figure 7 - Average Piston Varnish, Average Delta/s



# Figure 8 - Percent Viscosity Increase @ 60 Hours (Sequence IIIFHD), Average Delta/s

Period

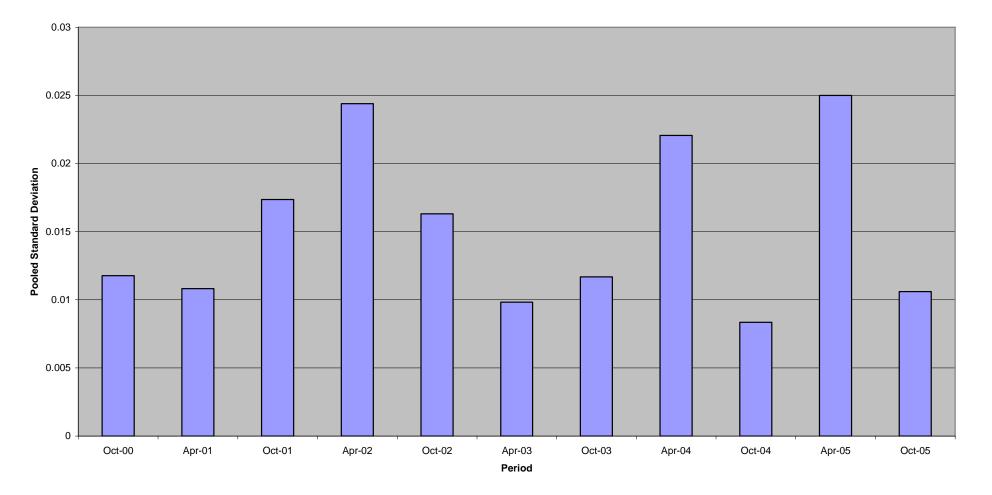


Figure 9 - Percent Viscosity Increase, Pooled Standard Deviation

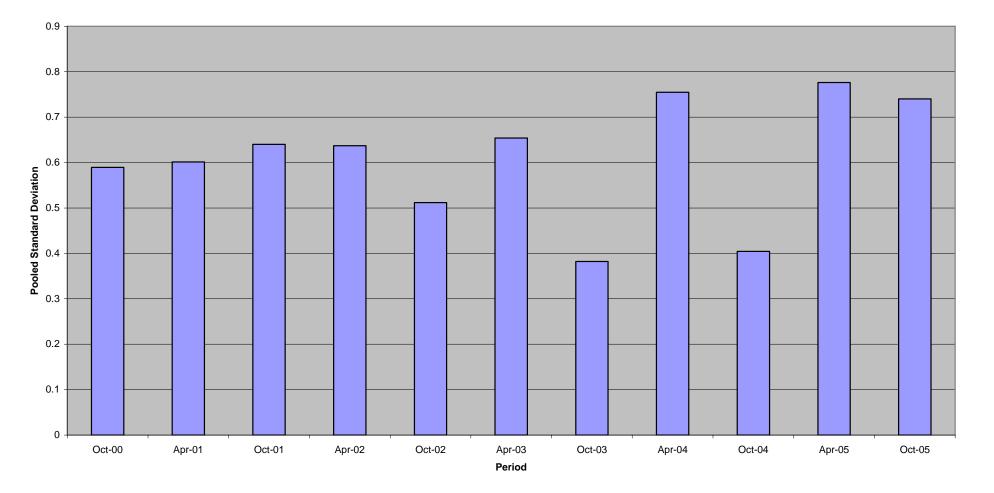


Figure 10 - Weighted Piston Deposits, Pooled Standard Deviation

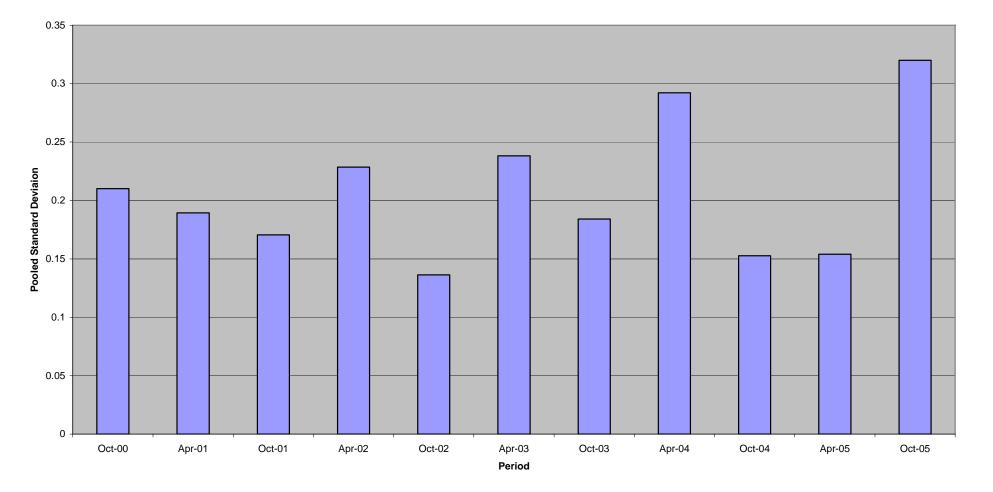


Figure 11 - Average Piston Skirt Varnish, Pooled Standard Deviation

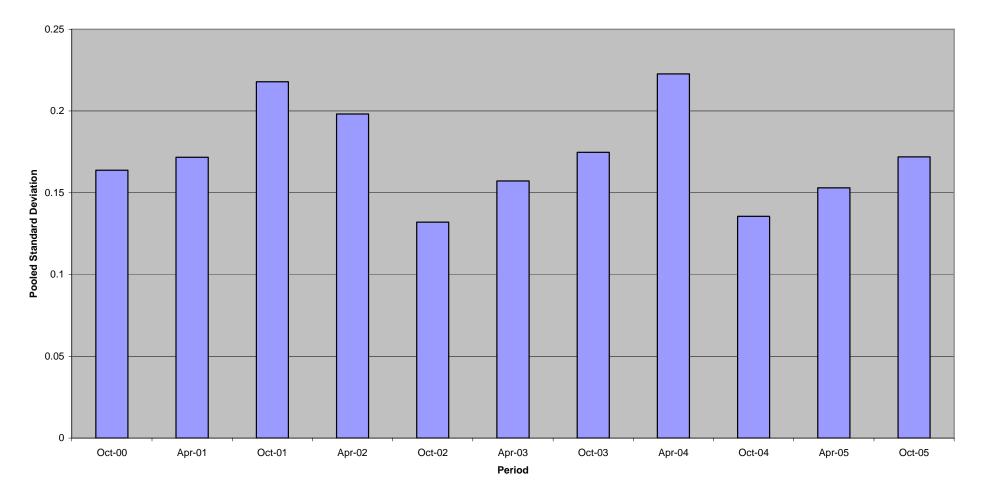


Figure 12 - Percent Viscosity Increase @ 60 Hours (Sequence IIIFHD), Pooled Standard Deviation

# Figure 13 – Sequence IIIF Timeline

U	Tania	Information
Date	Topic Paviand Ding Sticking definitions implemented	Letter
	Revised Ring Sticking definitions implemented	00-2
	Oil Consumption as a test validity criteria dropped First occurence of LC camshafts in LTMS data	00-2
	Draft 3 of the Sequence IIIF Test Procedure released	00-1
9/8/2000	MRV & CCS Testing of used oil samples added	00-1
	Valve train assembly using build up oil implemented	00-2
	New QI U&L Values implemented	00-2
	First occurence of Valve train assembly using build up oil in LTMS	00-2
	Oil Consumption as a test interpretability criteria added	00-2
4/25/2001		00-3
5/23/2001		01-1
	New oil addition at EOT dropped	01-1
	Condenser part number corrected	01-1
5/23/2001		01-1
5/23/2001	Revised MRV & CCS test procedures	01-1
5/23/2001		01-1
0/20/2001	Reexamination of Engine Speed and Condenser Coolant Out Temperature QI U&L values	011
5/23/2001	performed; no changes made	01-1
	Screened Average Cam-plus-lifter Wear (SACLW) replaces Average Cam-plus-lifter Wear	••••
9/8/2001	(ACLW) as pass/fail parameter	01-2
9/8/2001	Valve train assembly using test oil reintroduced into IIIF test	01-2
9/12/2001		
11/28/2001	Sequence IIIF-HD Test Procedure Published	01-3
3/1/2002	Revised Sequence IIIF Test Procedure Published	02-1
	Sequence IIIFHD Test Procedure added to Revised Sequence IIIF Test Procedure. Editorial	
3/15/2002	changes to IIIF Test Procedure also made and do	02-2
4/23/2002	Oil Filter and Oil Cooler Replacement Guidelines issued	02-3
6/1/2002	External Oil Bypass Valve System & Modified Oil Filter Adapter	02-4
12/15/2003	New Honing Procedure approved and added to Assembly Manual	
5/30/2003	New Oil Filter	03-1
6/30/2003	New Front Cover and Oil Filter Housing	03-1
6/30/2003	Sequence IIIG Dipstick	03-1
6/30/2003	Calibrated Flask for Initial Oil Charge	03-1
	New Solvent Specifications	03-1
	Revised Fuel Pressure Specification	03-3
	Automatic Parts Washing Machine Maintenance Requirement	03-3
	Main Bearing Bore Mandrel Procedure made optional	03-3
	Piston Ring Cleaning Requirements	03-3
	Additional Allowable RTV Sealing Compounds	03-3
	Main Bearing Cap Bolt Replacement Specification	03-3
	Revised Camshaft Measurement Procedure	03-3
	Revised Camshaft Lubrication & Installation Procedure	03-3
	Revised Oil Consumption Reporting Procedure	03-3
	Fluid Conditioning Module Equipment Specifications	03-3
	Revised Camshaft Measurement Equipment Specifications	03-3
	Rating Workshop Attendance Requirement	03-3
	Revised Intake Manifold Gasket	04-1
	Additional Allowable Sealing Materials	04-1
	Undercrown Rating Area Definition Clarification	04-2
	Flow Meter Specifications	04-2
	MRV Reporting	04-2
	Amount of Test Oil used for Camshaft & Lifter Lubrication	04-2
	Torque Specs for Powered Metal Rods	04-3
11/4/2004	Editorial Changes to Precision Statements	04-3

11/4/2004	New Front and Rear Main Seals	04-3
	New Exhaust Valves	04-3
		0.0
11/4/2004	New Oil Pan Gasket	04-3
1/7/2005	Updated Precision Statements	05-1
1/7/2005	Engine Build Worksheets	05-1
1/7/2005	Clarification of Solvent Specifications	05-1
1/7/2005	Provisions for Adjustment to Calibration Period for Donated Oil Test Programs	05-1
8/10/2005	Corrections to Table A7.1	05-2