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## Committee D02 on PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND LUBRICANTS

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Originally Issued: May 26, 2010

Reply to:

Jeff Clark Test Monitoring Center 6555 Penn Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15206 412-365-1032 jac@astmtmc.cmu.edu

## Unapproved Minutes of the May 12, 2010 Sequence III Surveillance Panel Meeting San Antonio, TX

The meeting was called to order at 1:10 pm by Chairman Dave Glaenzer. The attendance is show in **Attachment 1**. Motions and Actions resulting from this meeting are shown in **Attachment 2**.

### **Meeting Minutes**

The minutes of the following meetings/teleconferences were approved unanimously: September 11, 2009; November 18, 2009; February 2, 2010; and April 8, 2010.

### Action Item Review

Dave Glaenzer reviewed action items from previous meetings (Attachment 3). The two open items were addressed and resulted in passed motions as follows:

### AFR Measurement

**Motion** (Seman, Altman): Sequence III testing laboratories can choose to stop using gas analysis for AFR verification, and begin using real-time feedback systems such as those available from ECM and Horiba. If a lab chooses to do this, calibrations of the system / sensors will be carried out per the manufacturer's recommendation and done at least every 6 months. If a system allows for %O2 compensation, the calculation must be performed. This change would be effective after the next laboratory calibration with acceptable results. This motion passed 13-0-0.

### Oil Filter Change

Greg Seman reintroduced a previously tabled motion to modify IIIF and IIIG test procedures to allow oil filter replacement if erratic pressure delta in noted; if this occurs, notify the TMC and submit a plot of the pressure differential. After discussion, the following motion (Seman, previously introduced) passed: If the oil pressure delta slowly climbs as test hours are accumulated and decreases by more than 10kPa in less than 1 minute, the filter may be changed. The vote was 11-0-2.

## CPD Report

The CPD Report was given by Jason Bowden (Attachment 4). The report was accepted unanimously.

### <u>GM Motorsports</u>

Scott Stap gave the report for GM Motorsports (Attachment 5). Scott reminded the labs to use their inventory on a FIFO basis. Bruce Matthews of GM presented the results of leak tests that were performed on scratched heads (Attachment 6). Bruce stated that the results of the test were inconclusive.

### Test Longevity

Dave Glaenzer led a discussion and made a presentation (Attachment 7) on test longevity and supply of key test components. In summary, test component supply is likely to get the test through 2015.

### Fuel Supplier Report

Jim Carter gave the fuel supplier report (Attachment 8). The report was approved unanimously.

### TMC Report

Rich Grundza summarized current Seq. III reference test severity/precision status. The report is shown as **Attachment 9**.

### ACLW Task Force Report

The report, presented by Dave Glaenzer, is shown in **Attachment 10**, additional comments from OH Technologies are included in **Attachment 10a**. After much discussion regarding the Shewhart severity lower limit for ACLW, a motion (Seman, Leverett) passed (10-0-4) which extended the suspension of the lower limit for an additional 60 days. The TMC commented that in its opinion, this needs to be the last extension given that at this point the mild trend seems to be ending. The panel chair committed to a conference call in late June to assess the issue prior to the suspension ending July 11, 2010.

### NO<sub>X</sub> Measurements

After discussion, a motion (Leverett, Seman) was made to make  $NO_X$  measurements optional for all Seq. III tests. This motion passed 7-2-5. With negatives attached, this procedure change cannot go into effect until it has cleared the ballot process. The TMC will draft the information letter and have it sent to ballot.

## Reference Oil Issues

Rich Grundza updated the panel on the issues surrounding RO 435-1, which is currently not being assigned for the IIIG. ROBO test data demonstrated a shift in severity from RO 435 to 435-1. A pilot blend of 435-2 was produced and tested in ROBO and showed similar performance to the original blend RO 435. Necessary blend quantities have been communicated to the supplier for 435-2.

### Potential GF5 Quality Reference Oils

The panel reviewed two potential GF5 reference oils (Attachments 11 and 12). The panel felt either would be suitable for IIIG use, but the general preference was for the 5W-20 oil. The panel will continue the discussion on a future conference call.

## IIIGA 168h Time Limit to Analyze Samples

Dave Glaenzer led a discussion on potentially extending the 168h time limit for analyze IIIGA samples for MRV viscosity. Both Dave and Rich Grundza presented data (Attachments 13 and 14). Brief discussion yielded general consensus that perhaps 30 days would be a reasonable limit. Dave agreed to spearhead the effort to conduct experiments to verify moving to a 30 day limit.

### Oil Consumption Limit for Candidate Interpretability

Charlie Leverett and Andy Ritchie brought to the panel concerns that the 4.65L oil consumption interpretability limit was overdue for examination since it hasn't been reviewed since the limit was set. Reference test data indicated passing results with oil consumption as high as 4.89L. After some further discussion, a motion (Leverett, Ritchie) to raise the limit to 4.89L for all tests completing on or after May 12, 2010 was passed (9-0-5).

### Sunnen Honing Brushes

Charlie Leverett brought to the panel's attention that a change in the honing brushes has occurred **(Attachment 15)**. After conversations with Charlie, Sunnen has stated that they would be willing to manufacture brushes that were the same as had been produced in the past. With the support of the panel, Charlie committed to get a quote from Sunnen.

### New LTMS

Todd Dvorak presented the IIIG version of the new LTMS (Attachment 16). There was much discussion on mapping a path forward. A motion (Bowden, Leverett) for the panel to form a task force to develop an LTMS recommendation passed without objection. The task force was given a 4 week timeframe to develop the recommendation. The surveillance panel also requested a IIIF from the LTMS Task Force.

### Scope & Objectives

The panel scope and objectives were reviewed and revised as shown in Attachment 17.

Agenda The original meeting agenda is shown in Attachment 18.

The meeting adjourned at 5:15 p.m.

|                                      | 14-                 |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| ASTM Sequence III Surveillance Panel | (17 Voting members) |

May\_\_\_\_, 2010

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| Name/Address  | Phone/Fax/Email   |                   | Signature               |
|---|---|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Ed Altman<br>Afton Chemical Corporation<br>P.O. Box 2158<br>Richmond, VA 23218-2158<br>USA                              | 804-788-5279<br>804-788-6358<br>ed.altman@aftonchemical.com     | Voting Member •   | Present .               |
| Zack Bishop<br>Test Engineering, Inc.<br>12718 Cimarron Path<br>San Antonio, TX 78249-3423<br>USA                       | 210-877-0223<br>210-690-1959<br>zbishop@tei-net.com             | Non-Voting Member | Present                 |
| Doyle Boese<br>Infineum<br>1900 E. Linden Avenue<br>Linden, NJ 07036<br>USA   | 908-474-3176<br>908-474-3637<br>doyle.boese@infineum.com        | Non-Voting Member | Present Africa Contract |
| Adam Bowden<br>OH Technologies, Inc.<br>9300 Progress Parkway<br>P.O. Box 5039<br>Mentor, OH 44061-5039<br>USA          | 440-354-7007<br>440-354-7080<br><u>adbowden@ohtech.com</u>      | Non-Voting Member | Present_                |
| Jason Bowden<br>OH Technologies, Inc.<br>9300 Progress Parkway<br>P.O. Box 5039<br>Mentor, OH 44061-5039<br>USA         | 440-354-7007<br>440-354-7080<br>jhbowden@ohtech.com             | Voting Member     | Present                 |
| Dwight H. Bowden<br>OH Technologies, Inc.<br>9300 Progress Parkway<br>P.O. Box 5039<br>Mentor, OH 44061-5039<br>USA     | 440-354-7007<br>440-354-7080<br><u>dhbowden@ohtech.com</u>      | Non-Voting Member | Present ZNY             |
| Bill Buscher III<br>Southwest Research Institute<br>6220 Culebra Road<br>P.O. Box 28510<br>San Antonio, TX 78228<br>USA | 210-522-6802<br>210-684-7523<br><u>william.buscher@swri.org</u> | Non-Voting Member | Present_WAB_            |

## ASTM Sequence III Surveillance Panel (17 Voting members)

May\_\_\_\_, 2010

| Name/Address   | Phone/Fax/Email  |                               | Signature       |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| James Carter<br>Haltermann Products<br>3520 Okemos Rd.<br>Suite #6-176<br>Okemos, MI<br>USA                            | 517-347-3021<br>517-347-1024<br>jecarter@jhaltermann.com           | Voting Member                 | Present Ake     |
| Chris Castanien<br>The Lubrizol Corporation<br>29400 Lakeland Boulevard<br>Wickliffe, OH 44092<br>USA                  | 440-347-2973<br>440-944-8112<br><u>cca@lubrizol.com</u>            | Non-Voting Member             | Present         |
| Timothy L. Caudill<br>Ashland Oil Inc.<br>22 <sup>nd</sup> & Front Streets<br>Ashland, KY 41101<br>USA                 | 606-329-1960 x5708<br>606-329-2044<br><u>tlcaudill@ashland.com</u> | Voting Member •               | Present_        |
| Martin Chadwick<br>Intertek Automotive Research<br>5404 Bandera Road<br>San Antonio, TX 78238<br>USA                   | 210-706-1543<br>210-684-6074<br>martin.chadwick@intertek.cor       | Non-Voting Member<br><u>n</u> | Present         |
| Jeff Clark<br>Sequence III Secretary<br>ASTM Test Monitoring Center<br>6555 Penn Avenue<br>Pittsburgh, PA 15206<br>USA | 412-365-1032<br>412-365-1047<br>jac@atc-erc.org                    | Non-Voting Member             | Present Present |
| Sid Clark<br>Southwest Research<br>50481 Peggy Lane<br>Chesterfiled, MI 48047<br>USA                                   | 586-873-1255<br>Sidney.L.Clark@sbcglobal.ne                        | Non-Voting Member             | Present         |
| Johnny M De La Zerda<br>Intertek Automotive Research<br>5404 Bandera Road<br>San Antonio, TX 78238<br>USA              | 210-523-4621<br>210-523-4607<br>johnny.delazerda@intertek.cc       | Non-Voting Member             | Present         |

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| ASTM Sequence III Surveillance Panel (17 Voting members)  |  |                               | May, 2010 |
|---|--|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Name/Address Phone/Fax/Email  |  |                               | Signature |
| Todd Dvorak<br>Afton Chemical Corporation<br>P.O. Box 2158<br>Richmond, VA 23218-2158<br>USA                            | 804-788- 6367<br>804-788- 6388<br>todd.dvorak@aftonchemical.co                                     | Non-Voting Member<br><u>m</u> | Present   |
| Frank Farber<br>ASTM Test Monitoring Center<br>6555 Penn Avenue<br>Pittsburgh, PA 15206<br>USA                          | 412-365-1030<br>412-365-1047<br>fmf@astmtmc.cmu.edu  | Non-Voting Member             | Present   |
| Gordon R. Farnsworth<br>Infineum<br>RR # 5 Box 211<br>Montrose, PA 18801<br>USA   | 570-934-2776<br>570-934-0141<br>gordon.farnsworth@infineum.ce                                      | Non-Voting Member             | Present   |
| Joe Franklin<br>Intertek Automotive Research<br>5404 Bandera Road<br>San Antonio, TX 78238<br>USA                       | 210-523-4671<br>210-523-4607<br>joe.franklin@intertek.com  | Non-Voting Member             | Present   |
| David L. Glaenzer<br>Afton Chemical Corporation<br>500 Spring Street<br>P.O. Box 2158<br>Richmond, VA 23218-2158<br>USA | 804-788-5214<br>804-788-6358<br><u>dave.glaenzer@aftonchemical.</u><br>Surveillance Panel Chairman | Non-Voting Member<br>com      | Present   |
| Richard Grundza<br>ASTM Test Monitoring Center<br>6555 Penn Avenue<br>Pittsburgh, PA 15206<br>USA                       | 412-365-1031<br>412-365-1047<br><u>reg@astmtmc.cmu.edu</u>   | Voting Member •               | Present   |
| Larry Hamilton<br>The Lubrizol Corporation<br>29400 Lakeland Boulevard<br>Wickliffe, OH 44092<br>USA                    | 440-347-2326<br>440-347-4096<br>Idha@Iubrizol.com  | Non-Voting Member             | Present   |

| ASTM Sequence III Surveillance Panel (17 Voting members)  |  |                   | May, 2010 |
|---|--|-------------------|-----------|
| Name/Address Phone/Fax/Email  |  |                   | Signature |
| Tracey King<br>Chrysler LLC<br>800 Chrysler Drive<br>CIMS 482-00-13<br>Auburn Hills, MI 48326-2757<br>USA           | 248-576-7500<br>248-576-7490<br><u>tek1@chrysler.com</u>   | Voting Member     | Present   |
| Clayton Knight<br>Test Engineering, Inc.<br>12718 Cimarron Path<br>San Antonio, TX 78249-3423<br>USA                | 210-690-1958<br>210-690-1959<br>cknight@tei-net.com  | Voting Member •   | Present   |
| Patrick Lang<br>Southwest Research Institute<br>6220 Culebra Road<br>P.O. Box 28510<br>San Antonio, TX 78228<br>USA | 210-522-2820<br>210-684-7523<br>plang@swri.edu   | Voting Member     | Present   |
| Charlie Leverett<br>Intertek Automotive Research<br>5404 Bandera Road<br>San Antonio, TX 78238<br>USA               | 210-647-9422<br>210-523-4607<br><u>charlie.leverett@intertek.com</u>                               | Voting Member     | Present   |
| Josephine G. Martinez<br>Chevron Oronite Company LLC<br>100 Chevron Way<br>Richmond, CA 94802<br>USA                | 510-242-5563<br>510-242-3173<br>jogm@chevrontexaco.com   | Non-Voting Member | Present   |
| Bruce Matthews<br>GM Powertrain<br>Mail Code 483-730-472<br>823 Jocyln Avenue<br>Pontiac, MI 48340<br>USA           | 248-830-9197<br>248-857-4441<br><u>bruce.matthews@gm.com</u><br><b>Test Sponsor Representative</b> | Voting Member •   | Present   |
| Timothy Miranda<br>BP Castrol Lubricants USA<br>1500 Valley Road<br>Wayne, NJ 07470<br>USA                          | 973-305-3334<br>973-686-4039<br><u>Timothy.Miranda@bp.com</u>                                      | Voting Member     | Present   |

## ASTM Sequence III Surveillance Panel (17 Voting members)

May\_\_\_\_, 2010

| Name/Address  | Phone/Fax/Email  |                               | Signature     |
|---|--|-------------------------------|---------------|
| Mark Mosher<br>ExxonMobil Technology Co.<br>Billingsport Road<br>Paulsboro, NJ 08066<br>USA   | 856-224-2132<br>856-224-3628<br>mark.r.mosher@exxonmobil.co          | Voting Member -<br><u>m</u>   | Present_UNM   |
| Allison Rajakumar<br>The Lubrizol Corporation<br>Drop 152A<br>29400 Lakeland Blvd.<br>Wickliffe, OH 44092<br>USA                    | 440-347-4679<br>440-347-2014<br><u>Allison.Rajakumar@Lubrizol.co</u> | Non-Voting Member<br><u>m</u> | Present       |
| Andrew Ritchie<br>Infineum<br>1900 East Linden Avenue<br>P.O. Box 735<br>Linden, NJ 07036<br>USA                                    | 908-474-2097<br>908-474-3637<br>Andrew.Ritchie@Infineum.com          | Voting Member                 | Present HIM   |
| Ron Romano<br>Ford Motor Company<br>Diagnostic Service Center II<br>Room 410.<br>1800 Fairlane Drive<br>Allen Park, MI 48101<br>USA | 313-845-4068<br>313-32-38042<br>rromano@ford.com                     | Voting Member                 | Present THONE |
| Jim Rutherford<br>Chevron Oronite Company LLC<br>100 Chevron Way<br>Richmond, CA 94802<br>USA                                       | 510-242-3410<br>510-242-3173<br>jaru@chevrontexaco.com               | Non-Voting Member             | Present       |
| Philip R. Scinto<br>The Lubrizol Corporation<br>29400 Lakeland Boulevard<br>Wickliffe, OH 44092<br>USA                              | 440-347-2161<br>440-347-9031<br>prs@lubrizol.com                     | Non-Voting Member             | Present       |
| Greg Seman<br>The Lubrizol Corporation<br>29400 Lakeland Boulevard<br>Wickliffe, OH 44092<br>USA                                    | 440-347-2153<br>440-347-4096<br>greg.seman@lubrizol.com              | Voting Member '               | Present       |

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Bill Manuel

Sequence IIIF/G Surveillance Panel May 12, 2010 1:00PM – 5:00PM Southwest Research Institute San Antonio, TX

Motions and Action Items As Recorded at the Meeting by Bill Buscher

1. Motion – Sequence III testing laboratories can choose to stop using gas analysis for AFR verification, and begin using real-time feedback systems such as those available from ECM and Horiba. If a lab chooses to do this, calibrations of the system / sensors will be carried out per the manufacturer's recommendation and done at least every 6 months. If a system allows for %O2 compensation, the calculation must be performed. This change would be effective after the next laboratory calibration with acceptable results.

Greg Seman / Ed Altman / Passed Unanimously 13-0-0

 Motion – Modify IIIF and IIIG test procedures to allow oil filter replacement if erratic pressure delta in noted. If this occurs, notify the TMC and submit a plot of the pressure differential. (Use Dave's revised wording; If the oil pressure delta slowly climbs as test hours are accumulated and decreases by more than 10kPa in less than 1 minute, the filter may be changed.) Effective 5/12/10.

Greg Seman / Ed Altman / Passed 11-0-2

- 3. Action Item Chairman to research and report to the surveillance panel, the reasoning for quarterly analysis of fuel.
- 4. Motion Extend current suspension of ACLW lower limit shewhart severity criteria for reference test acceptability for an additional 60 days, starting today. Continue ACLW SAs as currently implemented.

Greg Seman / Charlie Leverett / Passed 10-0-4

- 5. Action Item Surveillance panel conference call will be scheduled in late June 2010 to determine action prior to the end of the 60 day extension for ACLW lower limit shewhart severity criteria suspension.
- 6. Motion Modify IIIF and IIIG test procedures to change NO<sub>x</sub> measurements from required to optional.

Charlie Leverett / Greg Seman / Passed 7-2-5 (will be letter balloted)

- 7. Action Item Accept both potential reference oils as GF-5 category reference oils. Consider using oil # 2 (PVIS = 81%, WPD = 4.0, ACLW = 12 $\mu$ m) for the Sequence IIIG and replacing one of the outdated reference oils currently in use. Conduct a follow-up surveillance panel conference call to develop a plan for adopting one or both of these potential reference oils.
- 8. Motion Modify IIIG test procedure to change oil consumption interpretability limit from 4.65L to 4.89L. Effective for tests completing on or after 5/12/10.

Charlie Leverett / Andy Ritchie / Passed 9-0-5

Motion – Form a task force to develop a recommendation to the surveillance panel for adopting LTMS 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition to the Sequence IIIG. Task force to report to surveillance panel within four weeks of today's meeting.

Jason Bowden/Charlie Leverett/ Passed 13-0-0

10.Action Item –Stats group to look at LTMS Version 2 system as applied to the Sequence IIIF.

Sequence IIIF/G Surveillance Panel November 18, 2009 1:00PM – 5:00PM GM Technical Center <u>Warren, MI</u>

Motions and Action Items As Recorded at the Meeting by Bill Buscher

- 1. Action Item AFR task force to schedule a conference call to discuss action to put AFR measurement equipment into service. **OPEN**
- Motion Modify IIIF and IIIG test procedures to allow oil filter replacement if erratic pressure delta in noted. If this occurs, notify the TMC and submit a plot of the pressure differential. (Use Greg's wording) Effective 11/18/09.

Greg Seman / Ed Altman / Tabled for further refinement and e-ballot **OPEN** 

3. Motion – Modify IIIF and IIIG test procedures to allow the use of Teflon tape as a sealant, as long as it does not come in contact with the test oil. Effective 11/18/09. **DONE** 

Charlie Leverett / Pat Lang / Passed Unanimously

4. Motion – Modify IIIF and IIIG test procedures to allow the use of 1/16" thermocouples in addition to 1/8" thermocouples. All other thermocouple specifications will remain the same. Effective with the lab's next calibration test. **DONE** 

Mark Mosher / Andy Ritchie / Passed 4-0-7

 Motion – Adjust the upper and lower control limits for calculating the (Blowby) Condenser Coolant Out Temperature Qi from 0.23 to 0.46. Effective with the lab's next calibration test. **DONE**

Ed Altman / Pat Lang / Passed 3-0-8

## CENTRAL PARTS DISTRIBUTOR REPORT OH Technologies, Inc.

## Sequence III Surveillance Panel Meeting SwRI, San Antonio, TX May 12<sup>th</sup>, 2010

## 1) Technical Memos Issued

### <u>4/30/10</u>

Seq. III CPD Technical Memo 18 OHT3F-053-1, Grade 12 Pistons, Batch Code 24. Pistons serial numbers may include the letter "A" after numerical serial number.

## 2) Batch Code Changes

| IIIF               | Batch Code | Date Introduced | IIIG               | Batch Code | Date Introduced |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Arm, Rocker        | BC 15      | 4/09/10         | Arm, Rocker        | BC 15      | 3/19/10         |
| IIIF Camshaft      | PC 15      | 9/16/09         | IIIG Camshaft      | PC 15      | 12/11/09        |
|                    |            |                 |                    |            |                 |
| IIIF Spring        | BC 8       | 11/05/09        | IIIG Springs       | BC 9       | 1/15/10         |
| Pushrods           | BC 9       | 11/25/09        | IIIG Springs       | BC 10      | 4/13/10         |
|                    |            |                 | Pushrods           | BC 9       | 11/25/09        |
| Piston Grade 12    | BC 24      | 4/22/10         | Piston Grade 12    | BC 24      | 4/22/10         |
| Piston Grade 34    | BC 24      | 4/22/10         | Piston Grade 34    | BC 24      | 4/27/10         |
| Piston Grade 56    | BC 24      | 11/19/09        | Piston Grade 56    | BC 24      | 11/25/09        |
| Oil Cooler Plating | 091118     |                 | Oil Cooler Plating | 091118     |                 |
|                    | 091203     |                 |                    | 091203     |                 |
|                    | 091222     |                 |                    | 091222     |                 |
|                    | 100204     |                 |                    | 100204     |                 |
|                    | 100406     |                 |                    | 100406     |                 |

## SEQUENCE III SURVEILLANCE PANEL

## CRITICAL HARDWARE REJECTION REPORT DATE PREPARED: 5/7/2010

#### **REPORTING PERIOD: 11/17/2009-5/7/2010**

| ITEM        | DESCRIPTION                  | REASON REJECTED           | QTY | REPLACED | DATE REPLACED |
|-------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----|----------|---------------|
| OHT3F-008-6 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIF | SCRATCH/DAMAGE TO LOBE    | 1   | YES      | 1/8/2010      |
| OHT3F-008-6 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIF | THRUST DIMENSION          | 1   | YES      | 1/8/2010      |
| OHT3F-008-6 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIF | THREAD STRIPPED           | 1   | YES      | 3/17/2010     |
|             |                              |                           |     |          |               |
| OHT3F-008-8 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIG | THRUST DIMENSION          | 1   | YES      | 1/12/2010     |
| OHT3F-008-8 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIG | THRUST DIMENSION          | 1   | YES      | 2/25/2010     |
| OHT3F-008-8 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIG | RECALLED/THRUST DIMENSION | 1   | YES      | 3/1/2010      |
| OHT3F-008-8 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIG | RECALLED/THRUST DIMENSION | 3   | YES      | 3/1/2010      |
| OHT3F-008-8 | CAMSHAFT, SPECIAL TEST, IIIG | RECALLED/THRUST DIMENSION | 2   | YES      | 3/17/2010     |
|             |                              |                           |     |          |               |
| OHT3F-011-2 | PLATE, CAMSHAFT THRUST       | CRACKED UPON INSTALLATION | 3   | YES      | 3/18/2010     |
|             |                              |                           |     |          |               |
| OHT3F-029-3 | LIFTER, TEST, ACI W/ FLAT    | PIT ON FOOT               | 2   | 1/4/2010 | 1/17/2010     |
| OHT3F-029-3 | LIFTER, TEST, ACI W/ FLAT    | RUST                      | 1   | YES      | 1/17/2010     |
|             |                              |                           |     |          |               |
| 3F042-101   | MAIN BEARING                 | BURR                      | 1   | YES      | 5/3/2010      |
|             |                              |                           |     |          |               |
| 3F051-TOP4  | TOP RING (4TH RUN), IIIF     | NICK                      | 1   | YES      | 2/9/2010      |
| 3F051-TOP4  | TOP RING (4TH RUN), IIIF     | SCRATCH                   | 1   | YES      | 3/18/2010     |





## **GMR Oil Test Components**

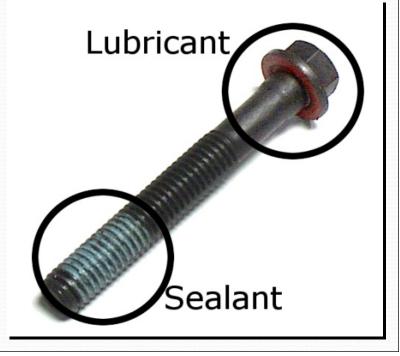
Compiled April 26<sup>th</sup> 2010

## **Current Inventory**

|           |                 | In Stock | At Storage | In Process | Total |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|------------|------------|-------|
| 12593374  | Connecting Rods | 294      | 21464      | 0          | 21758 |
| 24502168  | Crankshaft      | 94       | 490        | 0          | 584   |
| 24502286  | Cylinder Block  | 12       | 414        | 144        | 570   |
| 24502260B | Cylinder Heads  | 2        | 5958       | 240        | 6200  |

## **Head Bolts**

- 25533811 Bolt, Head Short 29,142 pcs in stock
- 25527831 Bolt, Head Long 27,360 pcs in stock
- Head bolts in stock do not have sealant or lubricant on them



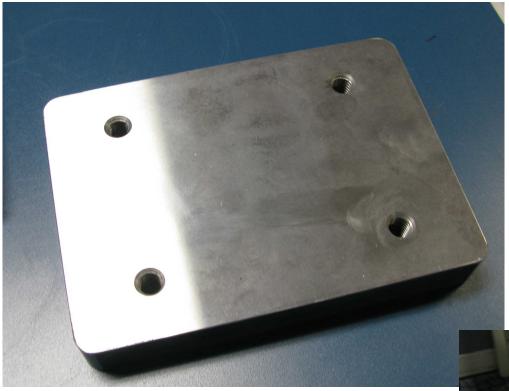
## Head Porosity - issue

- One 3800 cylinder head has been discovered with porosity in the water jacket that leaked to the exterior.
- Appears to be an isolated incident as no other complaints at this time.
- Head Serial 24L9-022 was shipped Nov 2009.
- All heads from the same plant shipment or machining batch have already been shipped to labs.



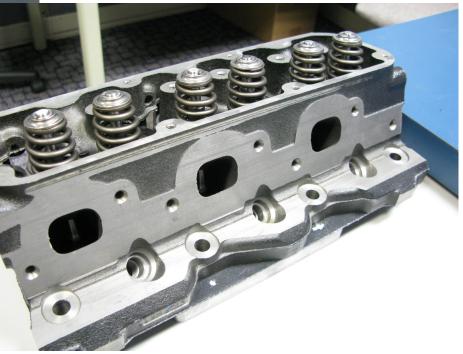
## 24502260B Heads

- Cylinder heads are the only part that has been in short supply.
- Currently receiving an average of 60 heads a week from the machine shop.
- Will continue receiving heads at this rate until inventory is restored to sufficient levels.



## Ground Flat Fixture

Cylinder head and gasket situated on test fixture (for actual test; the assembly was bolted to the plate)





Test #1 – Sample with large scratch defect

Test #4 – Base line with Smooth Surface

## Test # 1 Leakage

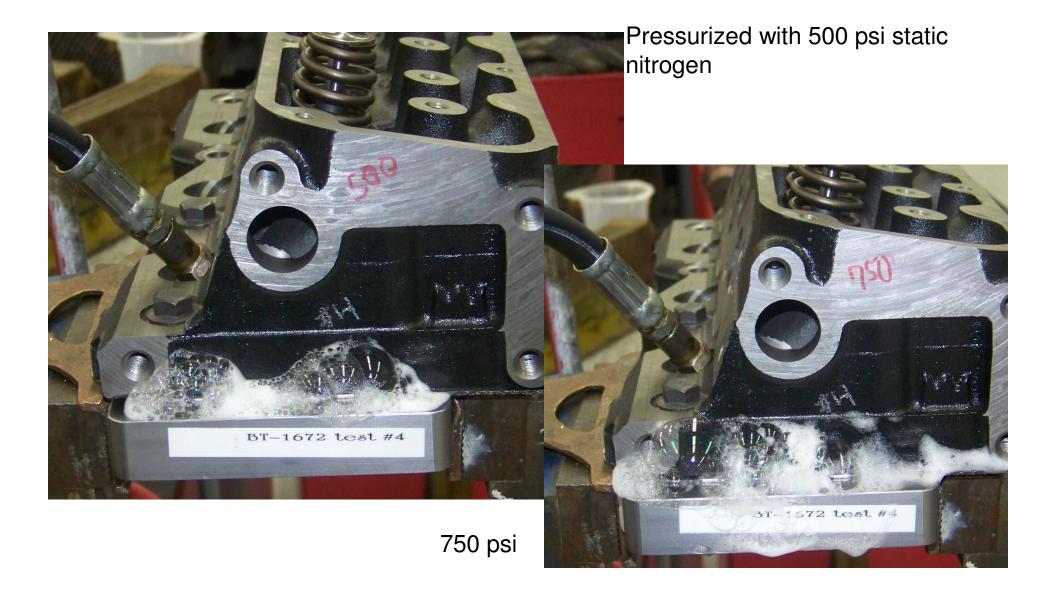


Pressurized with 250psi static nitrogen



750 psi

## Test # 4 Leakage



## Conclusions

- Unfortunately, both samples exhibited nitrogen leakage
- The test with the scratch did not leak worse than the smooth surface
- The test pressure was applied by static nitrogen pressure compared to an oscillation of engine Pmax during operation
- There was no heat applied to settle the gasket system.
- There is no block spring rate influence

# Summary of Key Test Component Inventory

Sequence III Surveillance Panel San Antonio, Texas May 12, 2010 D. Glaenzer, Sequence III SP Chairman

## **Key Test Components**

- 12593374 Connecting Rods
- 24502168 Crankshaft
- 24502286 Cylinder Case (Block)
- 24502260B Cylinder Head
- Inventory at GM Racing and Test Labs

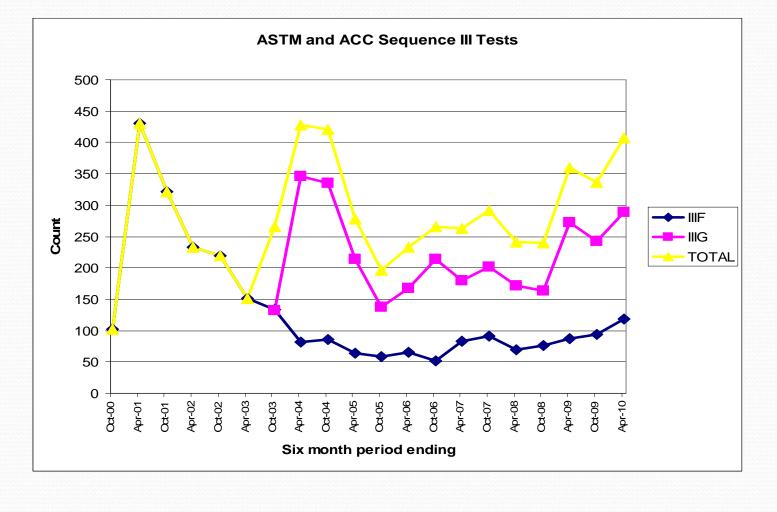
## **Component Inventory**

- 12593374 Connecting Rods
  - GM Racing 21,758 pieces
  - Labs 1172 pieces
  - Total 22,930 pieces (<u>3821 runs</u>) Based on 6 pieces per run
- 24502168 Crankshaft
  - GM Racing 584 pieces
  - Labs 50 pieces
  - Total 634 pieces (<u>**3804** runs</u>) Based on 6 runs per crankshaft

## Component Inventory (cont.)

- 24502286 Cylinder Case (Block)
  - GM Racing 570 pieces
  - Labs 36 pieces
  - Total 606 pieces (<u>3636 runs</u>) Based on 6 runs per block
- 24502260B Cylinder Head
  - GM Racing 6200 pieces
  - Labs 555 pieces
  - Total 6755 pieces (<u>3377 runs</u>) Based on 2 heads per run

# Sequence III Test Activity



# Sequence III Test Longevity

With ~4000 runs available, we should be OK through 2015. Estimates

| 2010  | 1000 | <u>consumed ~450 in 6 months</u> |
|-------|------|----------------------------------|
| 2011  | 800  |                                  |
| 2012  | 600  |                                  |
| 2013  | 500  |                                  |
| 2014  | 500  |                                  |
| 2015  | 400  |                                  |
| TOTAL | 3800 |                                  |

#### PRODUCT INFORMATION

# Haltermann PRODUCTS F (281) 457-1469

T (281) 457-2768

| PRODUCT:                         | EEE-Lube Cer  | <u>t Gasoline</u> |       |            | Batch No.:  | YB0821LT10 | YB0821LT10 | XL3121LT10 | XL3121LT10 | XL1421LT10 | XL1421LT10 | XK3021LT10 | XK2421LT10 | XH3121LT10 |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                  | Seq. III & VI |                   |       |            | TMO No.:    | MTS        |
| PRODUCT CODE:                    | HF0003        |                   |       |            | Tank No.:   | 110        | 110        | 110        | 110        | 110        | 110        | 110        | 110        | 110        |
|                                  |               |                   |       | Ana        | lysis Date: | 4/13/2010  | 3/22/2010  | 3/4/2010   | 2/12/2010  | 1/26/2010  | 12/24/2009 | 12/15/2009 | 11/25/2009 | 10/22/2009 |
|                                  |               |                   |       | I          | Batch Size: | 37,216     | 58,901     | 37,000     | 64,902     | 65,301     | 38,004     | 48,001     | 74,902     | 44,001     |
|                                  |               |                   |       |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| TEST                             | METHOD        | UNITS             | HAI   | LTERMANN S | pecs        | RESULTS    |
|                                  |               |                   | MIN   | TARGET     | MAX         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Distillation - IBP               | ASTM D86      | °C                | 23.9  |            | 35.0        | 30.5       | 30.5       | 31.1       | 31.1       | 30.3       | 30.3       | 31.4       | 31.4       | 31.5       |
| 5%                               |               | °C                |       |            |             | 44.0       | 44.0       | 44.8       | 44.8       | 43.3       | 43.3       | 44.1       | 44.1       | 45.3       |
| 10%                              |               | °C                | 48.9  |            | 57.2        | 51.9       | 51.9       | 52.0       | 52.0       | 51.0       | 51.0       | 51.3       | 51.3       | 53.1       |
| 20%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 64.0       | 64.0       | 63.6       | 63.6       | 63.0       | 63.0       | 62.8       | 62.8       | 64.6       |
| 30%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 77.1       | 77.1       | 76.8       | 76.8       | 76.3       | 76.3       | 76.0       | 76.0       | 77.5       |
| 40%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 92.9       | 92.9       | 92.8       | 92.8       | 93.1       | 93.1       | 92.6       | 92.6       | 92.8       |
| 50%                              |               | °C                | 93.3  |            | 110.0       | 104.9      | 104.9      | 105.3      | 105.3      | 105.9      | 105.9      | 104.9      | 104.9      | 104.9      |
| 60%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 111.7      | 111.7      | 112.1      | 112.1      | 112.4      | 112.4      | 111.7      | 111.7      | 112.7      |
| 70%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 117.9      | 117.9      | 118.8      | 118.8      | 119.0      | 119.0      | 118.2      | 118.2      | 119.7      |
| 80%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 129.2      | 129.2      | 130.2      | 130.2      | 130.5      | 130.5      | 130.8      | 130.8      | 131.8      |
| 90%                              |               | °C                | 151.7 |            | 162.8       | 157.8      | 157.8      | 158.9      | 158.9      | 158.4      | 158.4      | 160.2      | 160.2      | 159.1      |
| 95%                              |               | °C                |       |            |             | 170.3      | 170.3      | 168.7      | 168.7      | 167.6      | 167.6      | 169.6      | 169.6      | 167.2      |
| Distillation - EP                |               | °C                |       |            | 212.8       | 203.3      | 203.3      | 198.6      | 198.6      | 197.5      | 197.5      | 199.3      | 199.3      | 191.6      |
| Recovery                         |               | vol %             |       | Report     |             | 97.2       | 97.2       | 97.6       | 97.6       | 97.3       | 97.3       | 97.3       | 97.3       | 96.9       |
| Residue                          |               | vol %             |       | Report     |             | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.0        |
| Loss                             |               | vol %             |       | Report     |             | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 2.1        |
| Gravity @ 60°F/60°F              | ASTM D4052    | °API              | 58.7  |            | 61.2        | 59.1       | 59.5       | 59.2       | 59.2       | 59.2       | 59.4       | 59.4       | 59.4       | 59.0       |
| Density @ 15° C                  | ASTM D4052    | kg/l              | 0.734 |            | 0.744       | 0.742      | 0.741      | 0.742      | 0.742      | 0.742      | 0.741      | 0.741      | 0.741      | 0.742      |
| Reid Vapor Pressure              | ASTM D323     | psi               | 8.7   |            | 9.2         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Reid Vapor Pressure              | ASTM D5191    | kPa               | 60.1  |            | 63.4        | 63.0       | 63.4       | 62.8       | 63.4       | 62.5       | 62.4       | 60.3       | 60.8       | 63.2       |
| Carbon                           | ASTM D3343    | wt fraction       |       | Report     |             | 0.8647     | 0.8647     | 0.8647     | 0.8647     | 0.8647     | 0.8645     | 0.8648     | 0.8648     | 0.8648     |
| Carbon                           | ASTM E191     | wt fraction       |       | Report     |             | 0.8604     | 0.8604     | 0.8637     | 0.8637     | 0.8606     | 0.8606     | 0.8618     | 0.8618     | 0.8636     |
| Hydrogen                         | ASTM E191     | wt fraction       |       | Report     |             | 0.1357     | 0.1357     | 0.1314     | 0.1314     | 0.1351     | 0.1351     | 0.1366     | 0.1366     | 0.1319     |
| Hydrogen/Carbon ratio            | ASTM E191     | mole/mole         |       | Report     |             | 1.879      | 1.879      | 1.813      | 1.813      | 1.870      | 1.870      | 1.888      | 1.888      | 1.819      |
| Oxygen                           | ASTM D4815    | wt %              |       |            | 0.05        | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Sulfur                           | ASTM D5453    | mg/kg             | 3     |            | 15          | 5          | 5          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          | 3          |
| Sulfur                           | ASTM D2622    | wt%               |       | Report     |             | 0          | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       |
| Lead                             | ASTM D3237    | mg/l              |       |            | 2.6         | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | <1.0       | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     | < 0.01     |
| Phosphorous                      | ASTM D3231    | mg/l              |       |            | 1.3         | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      | < 0.1      |
| Composition, aromatics           | ASTM D1319    | vol %             | 26.0  |            | 32.5        | 27.7       | 27.7       | 27.8       | 27.8       | 27.7       | 27.7       | 28.3       | 28.3       | 27.8       |
| Composition, olefins             | ASTM D1319    | vol %             |       |            | 10.0        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 1.0        |
| Composition, saturates           | ASTM D1319    | vol %             |       | Report     |             | 71.2       | 71.2       | 71.1       | 71.1       | 71.8       | 71.8       | 71.2       | 71.2       | 71.2       |
| Particulate matter               | ASTM D5452    | mg/l              |       |            | 1           | 0.85       | 1          | 1          | 1          | 0.55       | 0.55       | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.5        |
| Oxidation Stability              | ASTM D525     | minutes           | 1000  |            |             | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     | 1000 +     |
| Copper Corrosion                 | ASTM D130     |                   |       |            | 1           | 1a         |
| Gum content, washed              | ASTM D381     | mg/100mls         |       |            | 5.0         | < 0.5      | < 0.5      | < 0.5      | <0.5       | < 0.5      | < 0.5      | < 0.5      | <0.5       | < 0.5      |
| Fuel Economy Numerator/C Density | ASTM E191     |                   | 2401  |            | 2441        | 2422       | 2423       | 2433       | 2433       | 2423       | 2420       | 2417       | 2417       | 2434       |
| C Factor                         | ASTM E191     |                   |       | Report     |             | 0.9975     | 0.9975     | 1.0054     | 1.0054     | 1.0012     | 1.0007     | 1.0008     | 1.0008     | 0.9969     |
| Research Octane Number           | ASTM D2699    |                   | 96.0  |            |             | 96.8       | 96.8       | 97.4       | 97.4       | 97.2       | 97.2       | 96.5       | 96.5       | 96.9       |
| Motor Octane Number              | ASTM D2700    |                   |       | Report     |             | 88.5       | 88.5       | 88.9       | 88.9       | 88.5       | 88.5       | 88.2       | 88.2       | 88.0       |
| Sensitivity                      |               |                   | 7.5   |            |             | 8.3        | 8.3        | 8.5        | 8.5        | 8.7        | 8.7        | 8.3        | 8.3        | 8.9        |
| Net Heating Value, btu/lb        | ASTM D3338    | btu/lb            |       | Report     |             | 18489      | 18497      | 18490      | 18490      | 18491      | 18494      | 18486      | 18486      | 18489      |
| Net Heating Value, btu/lb        | ASTM D240     | btu/lb            |       | Report     |             | 18439      | 18439      | 18311      | 18311      | 18329      | 18329      | 18372      | 18372      | 18577      |
| Color                            | VISUAL        | 1.75 ptb          |       | Red        |             | Red        |

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# Sequence IIIG Update

# May 12, 2010

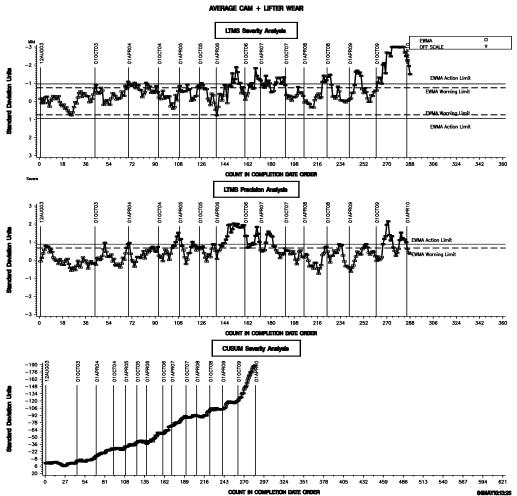


# **Test Monitoring Center**

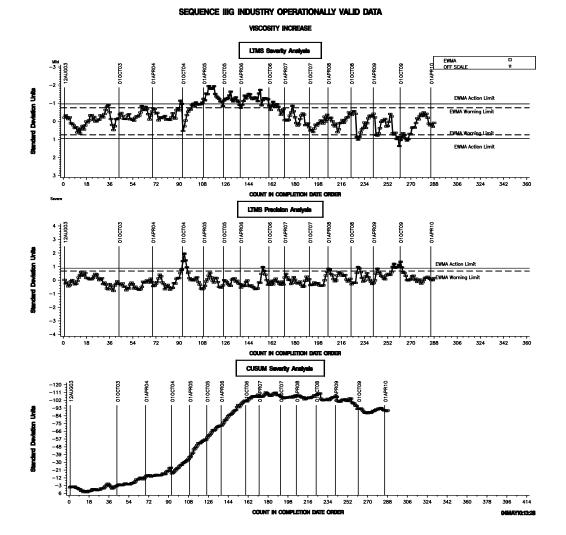
Carnegie Mellon University 6555 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15206, USA http://astmtmc.cmu.edu 412-365-1000

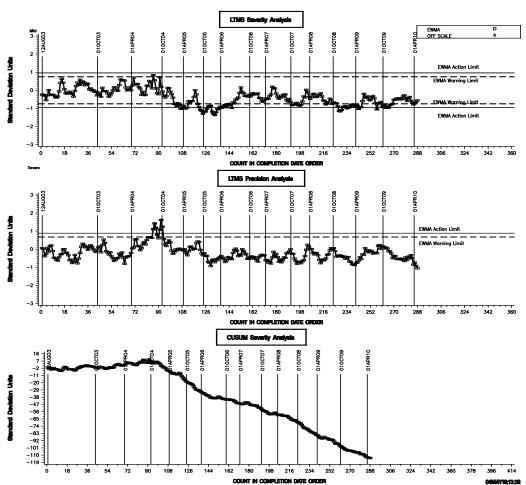
# IIIG

- ACLW in severity action alarm (mild), in control for precision.
- PVIS on or near target and in control for severity and precision.
- WPD in control for severity and precision, trending severe.
- MRV (IIIGA) No significant trends
- Phos trending severe, in severe warning alarm

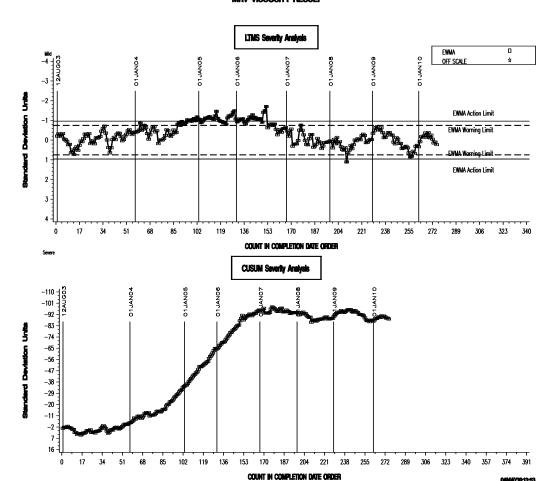


SEQUENCE IIIG INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA





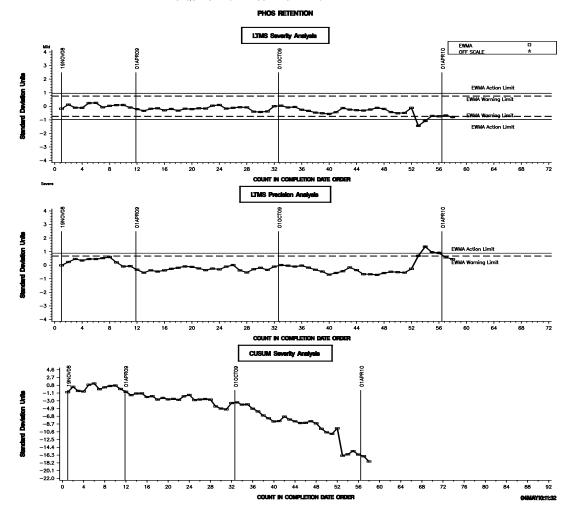
AVERAGE WEIGHTED PISTON DEPOSITS



04MAY10:13:53

SEQUENCE IIIGA INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

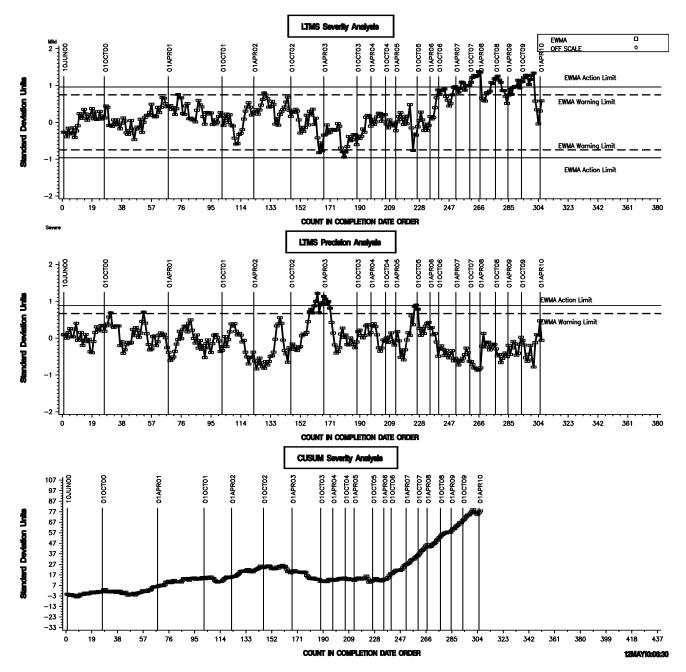
MRV VISCOSITY RESULT



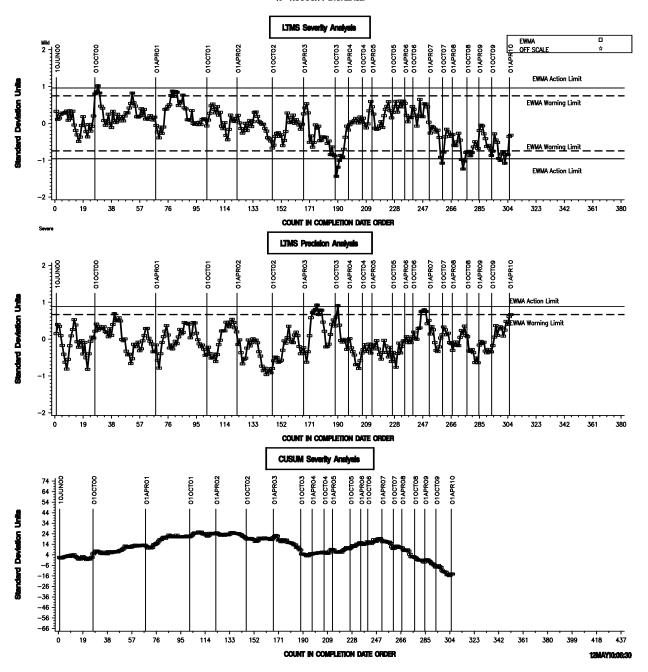
# IIIF

- APV in control severity and precision.
- Vis increase in control for severity and precision, trending severe
- WPD in control for severity and precision, trending severe
- Pvis@60 h in control for severity and precision

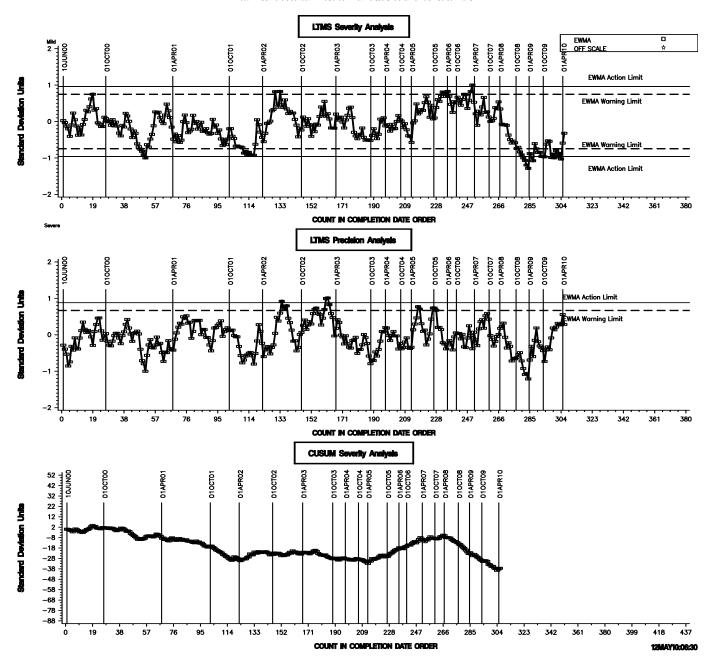
#### AVERAGE PISTON SKIRT VARNISH FINAL ORIG UNIT RES



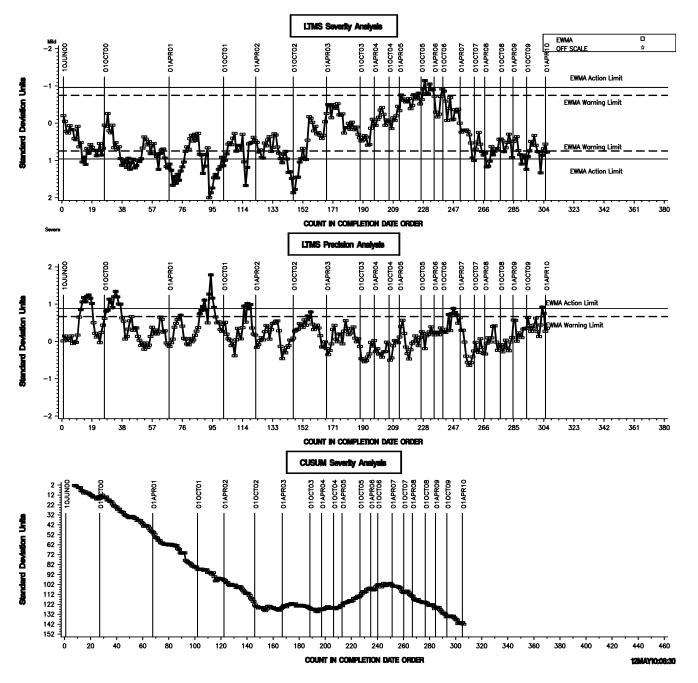
% VISCOSITY INCREASE



#### AVERAGE WEIGHTED PISTON DEPOSITS FNL ORIG UNIT RES



% VISCOSITY INCREASE @ 060 HOURS



# Other Items

- Quarterly fuel analysis reported from all labs for 1st qtr of 09.
- One lab high RVP, low on gravity and RVP
- Two labs slightly low on RVP
- Reruns requested from labs (See IL 08-02)
- No other anomolies noted.

### Report of the Sequence III Cam and Lifter Wear Task Force

### Background

The Sequence III Surveillance Panel held a teleconference February 5<sup>th</sup> to address the mild trend for ACLW. Prior to this call the industry statisticians held one and no firm solution was recommended. During the SP meeting the following motion was made:

Effective Feb. 5, 2010, suspend ACLW lower limit shewhart severity criteria for reference test acceptability, for reference tests completed after Jan. 1, 2010, continuing ACLW SAs as currently implemented. This will continue for a period of 60 days.

An item of discussion prior to the vote was :

Dwight Bowden asked what the action plan going forward would be. Dave Glaenzer will form a task force to continue investigating the mild trend. The 60 day sunset period was included to keep the panel's motivation at a high level. Once discussion concluded, the motion was called.

The motion passed 11-0-1. There was also unanimous consent to waive the twoweek waiting period.

Charlie Leverett volunteered to chair the task force and the first conference call was held February 11<sup>th</sup>.

## Task Force Scope & Objectives

### <u>Scope</u>

The Sequence IIIG Surveillance Panel held a conference call February 5, 2010 to discuss the mild average cam and lifter wear (ACLW) trend occurring in this test type on reference oils. During this call a motion was made and passed to suspend ACLW lower limit criterion for reference test acceptability (Shewhart Severity Criteria) for reference tests, but continue ACLW severity adjustment (lab EWMA Severity) as currently implemented. This motion was determined to be a temporary measure for a time period no longer than 60 days to allow a Task Force to review the occurrence and try to establish a root cause and forward a recommendation to the Surveillance Panel to resolve the issue prior to April 6, 2010.

## **Objective**

Review reference & candidate test data in an attempt to determine the root cause for the current mild ACLW trend in the Sequence IIIG.

### Membership of this Tank Force included:

Bruce Matthews & Matt Snider GM Dave Glaenzer & Ed Altman - Afton Greg Seman & Jerry Brys - Lubrizol Pat Lang & Sid Clark - SwRI Dwight, Jason, Matthew & Adam Bowden - OHT Rich Grundza - TMC Bob Olree & Charlie Leverett (Task Force Leader) – Intertek Mark Mosher & Bill Maxwell - ExxonMobil Tim Caudill – Ashland

### Action Items cover in this task force:

<u>Action Item 1:</u> Labs to review retained EOT camshafts for changes wear track location. Conclusion: Most reported no change over time and one lab noted that they had seen an occurrence where the wear pattern was on the low side of the lobe.

<u>Action Item 2:</u> OHT to determine availability of old lifter material for analysis of dimensions and hardness. **Conclusion: All material was in the specified range.** 

Action Item 3: Lubrizol to check hardness of retained EOT lifters and review initial height measurements taken prior to use in engine testing. Conclusion: the Lubrizol measurements showed the hardness to be out on the low side, OHT returned these parts to their vendor and they were in the specified range once measured in the same manner as normal done for quality control.

Action Item 4: Bruce Matthews/GM to review block data for any shifts. Conclusion: Bruce and Matt reviewed blocks produced in 2006 and compared to blocks produced in 2009 and did not find any deviations.

<u>Action Item 5:</u> Labs to review camshaft end play data. Conclusion: Range is 0.015-0.03 within the industry.

Action Item 6: Labs to document camshaft handling procedures from time of receipt to installation into test engine. Conclusion: Most were similar but the TF agreed we should come up with a better procedure.

<u>Action Item 7:</u> TMC to review reference oil viscosity data for any shifts. Conclusion: the viscosity on 434 and 434-1 differ by 1.83 cst @ 40 C and on 435 vis. 435-1 3.13 cst @ 40 C. This difference is also being looked at by the ROBO panel. This difference needs further discussion at the SP level.

<u>Action Item 8:</u> Determine when solvent change occurred Conclusion: This was done in 2005 so it is not considered a possible cause.

Action Item 9: Conduct a measurement round robin on one new IIIG test camshaft and a set of test lifters. Following the completion of this exercise this group decided it would also be a notable to do a post test measurement, Lubrizol agreed to run this hardware in their next reference. Conclusion: There is a summary of the pre and post test measurements shown in Attachment #1. This group believes the results are within the repeatability of these measurements.

Action Item 10: Labs to review candidate data. This exercise was setup for labs to determine their prospective of the cam severity by the batch code using reference and non reference test results. Conclusion: Afton, Lubrizol and Intertek had similar results but these were not in and acceptable statistical analysis by the whole group.

<u>Action Item 11:</u> Lifter radius was reviewed, OHT send an audit set to their vendor and once returned to Intertek. SwRI and Intertek also did some random samples. **Conclusion: All hardware measured by all the above parties was in the specified range.** 

<u>Action Item 12:</u> Phosphate coating review Conclusion: GM, Intertek and Afton reported on their findings in this review along with OHT. The OHT response was:

Full analysis and review of process controls and camshaft sample material, including magnified images of material provided by General Motors, and was conducted at both the vendor and chemical supplier. These analyses confirmed the parts meet specifications. No change has occurred in either the phosphate process or materials. Visual differences of the phosphate coating do occur and are a function of the inherent variability in the process and underlying camshaft metallurgy

# Conclusion of this task force is:

We believe we have done a detailed study of the current mild severity trend but have not determined a root cause, our recommendations going forward are shown below.

# **Recommendation from the Cam and Lifter Wear Task Force**

1.) Continue with the current motion below until the May 2010 SP meeting, recent data indicated the trend is not as mild at this time;

Suspend ACLW lower limit shewhart severity criteria for reference test acceptability, for reference tests completed after Jan. 1, 2010, continuing ACLW SAs as currently implemented. This will continue until the May SP meeting at which time the SP can discuss.

- 2.) Camshaft handling procedures TBD by this task force, we will present this at the May SP meeting.
- 3.) Request TMC to review cam and lifter measurements on their annual Lab visits to determine if anything being done is different within the Industry.

Attachment 10a

Re: Sequence III Surveillance Panel Meeting Minutes, ACLW Task Force Report

Jeff,

I wish to amend the minutes to reflect my comments with regards to materials, specifications and processes employed in the manufacture of camshafts and lifters. Specifically, none have changed prior to, during or after the mild severity trend. Therefore, it is OH Technologies position that the wear performance trend is independent of these components.

To support this position, Jason Bowden made reference to Test Numbers 73443, 74084, 74310, and 74311 generated significantly different wear results although the camshafts were of the same pour code and phosphate batch.

# Potential GF-5 Reference Oil Test Data

| Test Method            | Parameter                           | Unit   |                      | Limit         | Test Result |       |      |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|------|
|                        | Falameter                           | Unit   |                      | Liiiit        | 5W-20       | 5W-30 |      |
| Sequence VIII - D6709  | 10 h Stripped Viscosity             |        |                      | stay in grade | 9           | VGRA  | 9.7  |
| Sequence vill - Doros  | Total Bearing Weight Loss           | mg     | 26 max.              |               |             | VGRA  | 20   |
| Sequence IIIGB - D7320 | Phosphorus Retention                | %      |                      | 79            |             | VGRA  | 88   |
| Sequence IVA - D6891   | Average Cam Wear                    | μm     |                      | 90 max.       |             | VGRA  | 6    |
|                        |                                     |        | XW20                 | XW30          | 10W30       |       |      |
| Sequence VID - D7589   | FEI Sum                             | %      | 2.6                  | 1.9           | 1.5 min     | 2.7   | N/A  |
|                        | FEI2                                | %      | 1.2                  | 0.9           | 0.6 min     | 1.3   | N/A  |
|                        | Kinematic Viscosity Increase @40 °C | %      |                      | 150 max.      |             |       | 66   |
|                        | Average Piston Skirt Varnish        |        | report               |               |             | VGRA  | 9.5  |
| Sequence IIIG - D7320  | Weighted Piston Deposits            |        | 4.0 min              |               |             |       | 4.4  |
|                        | Avg. Cam and Lifter Wear            |        |                      | 60 max.       |             | 1     | 24   |
|                        | Hot Stuck Rings                     |        |                      | None          |             |       | none |
|                        | Oil Consumption                     | Liters |                      | Report        |             |       | 3.5  |
| Sequence VG - D6593    | Average Engine Sludge               | merits |                      | 8.0 min.      |             |       | 9.1  |
|                        | Rocker Cover Sludge                 | merits | 8.3 min.             |               |             | 1 [   | 9.4  |
|                        | Average Piston Skirt Varnish        | merits |                      | 7.5 min.      |             | 1     | 8.1  |
|                        | Average Engine Varnish              | merits | 8.9 min.             |               |             | VGRA  | 9.0  |
|                        | Oil Screen Sludge                   | %      | 15 max.              |               |             |       | 2    |
|                        | Hot Stuck Compression Rings         |        | none                 |               | none        |       |      |
|                        | Cold Stuck Rings                    |        | report               |               | 1           |       |      |
|                        | Oil Screen Debris                   | %      | report               |               | 20          |       |      |
|                        | Oil Ring Clogging                   | %      | report               |               |             |       | 0    |
|                        | Average Follower Pin Wear           | μm     | 30 max. (Ford spec)  |               |             |       | 3.9  |
|                        | Average Ring Gap Increase           | μm     | 225 max. (Ford spec) |               |             |       | 76   |
| Ball Rust Test - D6557 | Average Gray Value                  |        |                      | 100 min.      |             | VGRA  | 131  |



Ford Motor Company Ford Customer Service Division Service Engineering Office Diagnostic Service Center II 1800 Fairlane Drive Allen Park, mi. 48101

May 6, 2010

Thom Smith PCEOCP Chairman The Valvoline Company P.O. Box 14000 VL-2 Lexington, Ky. 40512-4001

Dear Thom,

At the last PCEOCP meeting the group requested the submission of a candidate for a GF-5 reference oil that met at least the Sequence VID and Sequence IIIG ILSAC GF-5 limits. I'd like to submit the attached data from a candidate oil for consideration. This is an SAE 5W-20 oil that passes both the Sequence IIIG and VID and most of the other GF-5 tests. This oil doesn't meet the emulsion retention requirements of ILSAC GF-5. The test data provided are single tests, but we're confident in the data as we've run a number of tests on this DI chemistry with passing results on the Sequence VID, IIIG, VG, IVA, etc. The additional data is proprietary and can not be shared.

Please circulate this information to the PCEOCP members and Surveillance Panel chairs for consideration and discussion at the next meeting.

If you have any question please contact me.

Sincerely

A. Roman

Ron Romano Service Lubricants Technical Expert

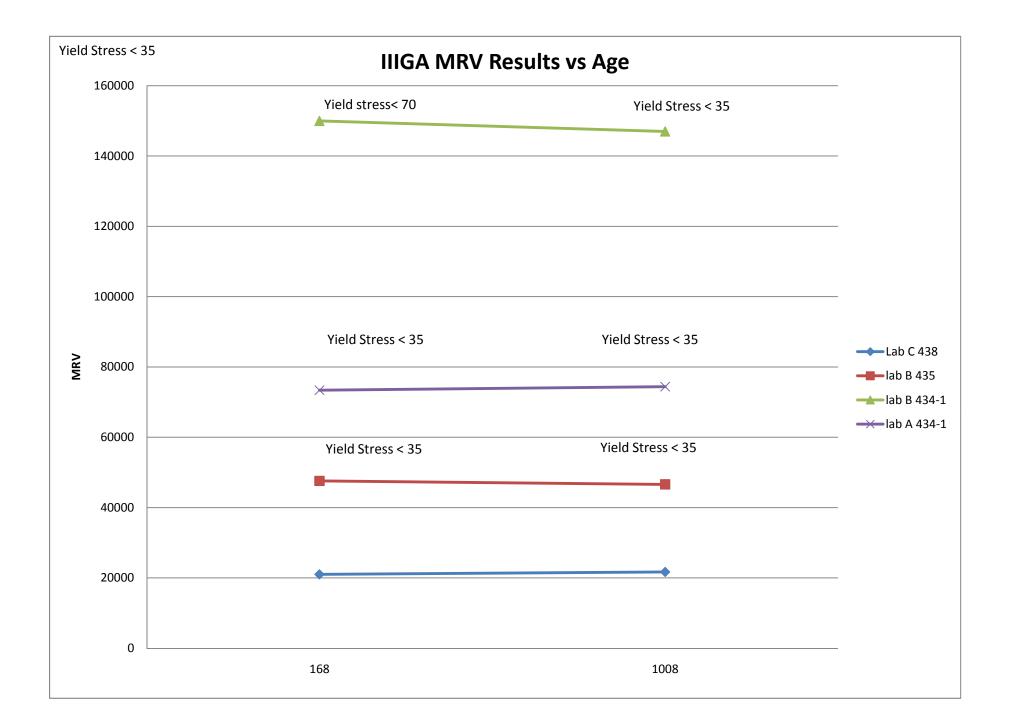
### SAE 5W-20 GF-5 Reference Oil Candidate

| Performance Requirements   | Specification  | Test Results                       |
|--|--|------------------------------------|
| ASTM Ball Rust (ASTM D6557)<br>Average Gray Value  | 100 min  | 124                                |
| Sequence IIIG<br>Viscosity Increase at 40 °C<br>Weighted Piston Deposits<br>Hot Stuck Piston Rings<br>Cam Plus Lifter Wear, Average  | 150% max<br>4.0 min<br>0<br>60 μm max                              | 81<br>4.0<br>0<br>12               |
| <b>Sequence IIIGA</b><br>Aged oil CCS Viscosity at -30°C<br>MRV TP-1, cP<br>Yield Stress, Pa   | Report<br>1 grade up max<br><35 max                                | 7200<br>11400@ -30°C<br><35        |
| Sequence IIIB<br>Phosphorus Retention, %   | 79 min   | 85                                 |
| <b>Sequence IVA (ASTM D6891)</b><br>Average Cam Wear (7 position average)  | 90 µm, max   | 18                                 |
| Sequence VG (ASTM D6593)<br>Average Engine Sludge<br>Rocker Arm Cover Sludge<br>Average Engine Varnish<br>Piston Skirt Varnish<br>Oil Screen Clogging<br>Hot Stuck Compression Rings<br>Cold Stuck Rings | 8.0 min<br>8.3 min<br>8.9 min<br>7.5 min<br>15% max<br>0<br>Report | 9.5<br>9.6<br>9.1<br>8.1<br>1<br>0 |
| Sequence VID (ASTM D7589)  |  |                                    |
| <u>SAE 5W-20</u><br>FEI SUM *<br>FEI 2 at 100 Hours  | 2.6% min<br>1.2% min   | 2.79<br>1.41                       |
| * FEI SUM = FEI at 16 hours + FEI at 100 hours   |  |                                    |
| Sequence VIII (ASTM D6709)<br>Bearing Weight Loss  | 26 mg, max   | 1                                  |
| TEOST MHT-4 (ASTM D7097)<br>Deposit Weight   | 35 mg, max   | 35                                 |
| <b>TEOST 33C (ASTM D6335)</b><br>Deposit Weight  | 30 mg, max   | 15                                 |

#### SAE 5W-20 GF-5 Reference Oil Candidate

| Physical/Chemical Property Requirements   | Specification        | <u>Results</u>   |
|---|----------------------|------------------|
| Viscosity at 100 °C (ASTM D445), mm²/s, 5W-20   | 5.6 - <9.3           | 8.3              |
| Viscosity at -30 °C (ASTM D5293), mPa.s   | 6600 max             | 3500             |
| Low Temp. Pumping Viscosity at -35°C, mPa.s<br>Volatility                               | 60,000 max           | 10,000           |
| Evap. Loss, 1 hr at 250 °C (ASTM D5800), %  | 15.0 max             | 14               |
| Dist. by GC at 371 °C (ASTM D6417), %   | 10.0 max             | 5                |
| Gelation Index (ASTM D5133)   | 12.0 max             | 5                |
| HTHS Viscosity, mPa-sec at 150 °C & 10 <sup>6</sup> 1/sec<br>(ASTM D4741 or ASTM D4683) | 2.6 min              | 2.6              |
| Filterability with short heating (ASTM D6795), %  | 50 max               | -26              |
| Filterability with long heating (ASTM D6794), %   | 50 max               | -10              |
| Foaming (ASTM D892) (after 1 minute settling time for all t                             |                      | 0/0              |
| Sequence I, mL*   | 10/0 max<br>50/0 max | 0/0              |
| Sequence II, mL*  | 50/0 max             | 0/0              |
| Sequence III, mL*   | 10/0 max             | 0/0              |
| High Temperature Foaming (ASTM D6082), mL*  | 100/0 max            | 50/0             |
| Phosphorus, (ASTM D4951), % mass  | 0.06 - 0.08          | 0.077            |
| Sulfur, (ASTM D4951 or D5453), % mass<br>Emulsion Retention,(ASTM D7563)                | 0.50 max             | 0.3              |
| 0°C, 24 hours   | No water separation  | Water separation |
| 25°C, 24 hours  | No water separation  | Water separation |
| Homogeneity and Miscibility (ASTM D6922)  | No Separation        | No Separation    |
| Elastomer Compatibility (ASTM D7216 ANNEX A2)   |                      |                  |
| a. Polyacrylate Rubber (ACM-1)  |                      |                  |
| Volume (ASTM D471), %∆  | -5, 9                | 0.51             |
| Hardness (ASTM D2240), pts.   | -10, 10              | -2               |
| Tensile Strength (D412), $\%\Delta$   | -40, 40              | -12.5            |
| <ul> <li>b. Hydrogenated Nitrile Rubber (HNBR-1)</li> </ul>                             |                      |                  |
| Volume (ASTM D471), $\%\Delta$  | -5, 10               | -1.79            |
| Hardness (ASTM D2240), pts.   | -10, 5               | 0                |
| Tensile Strength (D412), $\%\Delta$   | -20,15               | 10.1             |
| c. Silicone Rubber (VMQ-1)  |                      |                  |
| Volume (ASTM D471), %∆  | -5, 40               | 22.98            |
| Hardness (ASTM D2240), pts.   | -30,10               | -20              |
| Tensile Strength (D412), $\%\Delta$   | -50, 5               | -45.5            |
| d. Fluorocarbon Rubber (FKM-1)  |                      |                  |
| Volume (ASTM D471), $\%\Delta$  | -2, 3                | -0.52            |
| Hardness (ASTM D2240), pts.   | -6, 6                | -1               |
| Tensile Strength (D412), % $\Delta$   | -65, 10              | -12.9            |
| e. Ethylene Acrylic Rubber (AEM-1)  |                      |                  |
| Volume (ASTM D471), $\%\Delta$  | -5, 30               | 14.47            |
| Hardness (ASTM D2240), pts.   | -20,10               | -7               |
| Tensile Strength (D412), $\%\Delta$   | -30, 30              | -4.4             |
|   | 00,00                | <b>н</b> т       |

| Sequence IIIGA (Test started within 168 hours after EOT) |            |          |                    |              |                    | Re-check     |              |                   |                    |          |
|--|------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Lab  | IIIG Stand | EOT Date | (A) MRV @<br>-30°C | Yield Stress | (B) MRV @<br>-30°C | Yield Stress | Re-test Date | Days after<br>EOT | Delta<br>(B) - (A) | % Change |
| D  | 2          |          | 38905              | < 35         | 36760              | < 35         | 23-Feb-10    | 36                | -2145              | -5.5     |
| D  | 1          |          | 36000              | < 35         | 45138              | < 35         | 26-Feb-10    | 73                | 9138               | 25.4     |
| D  | 1          |          | 15933              | < 35         | 15751              | < 35         | 23-Feb-10    | 86                | -182               | -1.1     |
| D  | 3          |          | 38281              | < 35         | 40089              | < 35         | 23-Feb-10    | 105               | 1808               | 4.7      |
| D  | 2          |          | 20396              | < 35         | 20609              | < 35         | 23-Feb-10    | 114               | 213                | 1.0      |
| D  | 1          |          | 51796              | < 35         | 54264              | < 35         | 23-Feb-10    | 164               | 2468               | 4.8      |





Attachment 16

#### **IIIG LTMS V2 Review**

# LTMS V2 Review

- Data Summary:
  - Includes 285 Chartable reference oil results from all test laboratories
  - Most recent chartable reference oil result included in data set is March 22, 2010
  - Includes all ACLW data that is currently exhibiting a mild trend
  - All parameters (WPD, ACLW, & PVIS) are classified as "Primary"

#### LTMS V2 Review

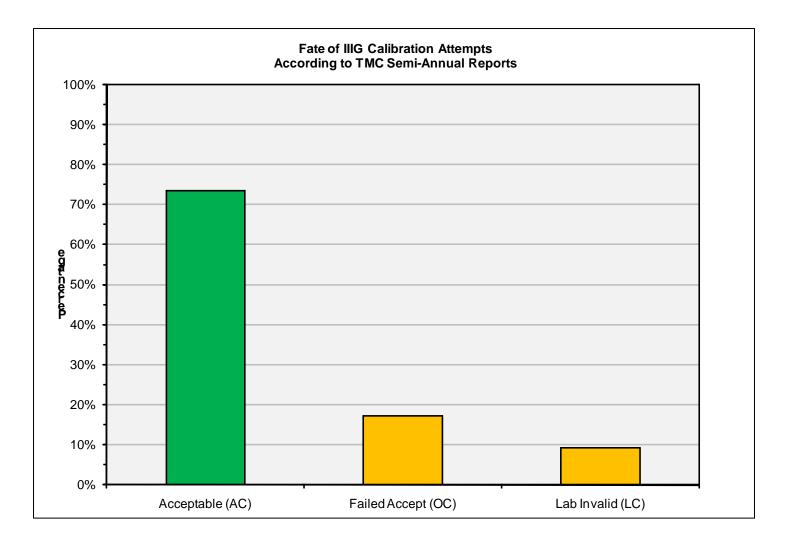
• Proposed Limits for IIIG LTMS v2 example:

– Limits for  $e_i \& z_i$ :

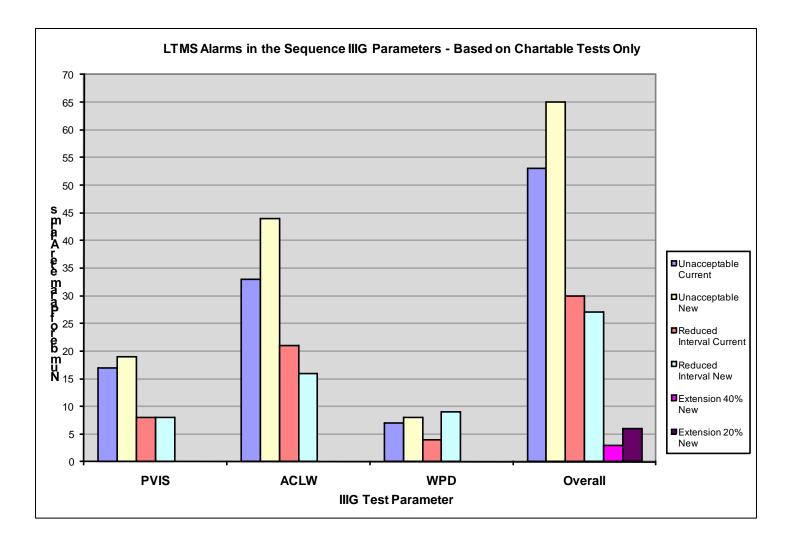
| Shewhart Chart of Prediction Error $e_i$<br>= $Y_i - Z_{i-1}$ |        |  |
|---|--------|--|
| Limit Type  | Limit* |  |
| Level 3   | 2.066  |  |
| Level 2   | 1.734  |  |
| Level 1   | 1.351  |  |

| EWMA of Standardized Test<br>Result $Z_i = \lambda(Y_i) + (1 - \lambda)Z_{i-1}$ |     |                    |
|---|-----|--------------------|
| Limit Type  | λ   | Limit              |
| Level 2<br>Upper Limit  | 0.2 | TBD by SP<br>Input |
| Level 2<br>Lower Limit  | 0.2 | TBD by SP<br>Input |
| Level 1   | 0.2 | 0                  |

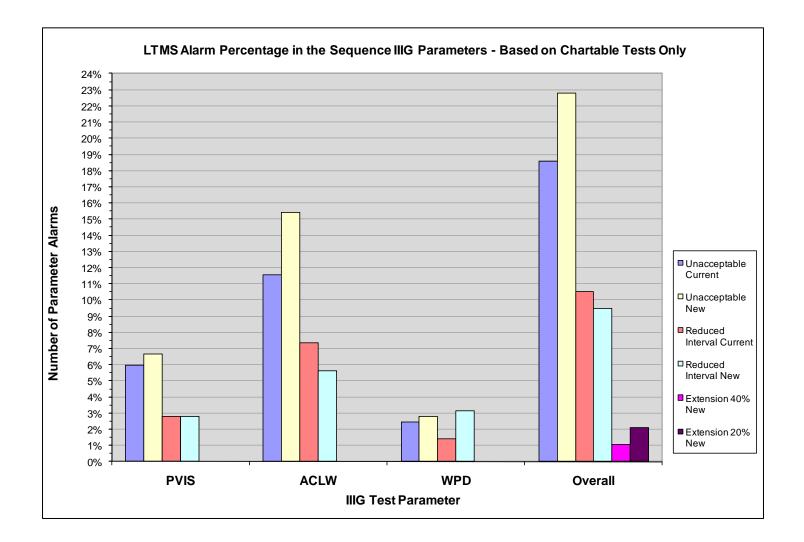
- IIIG calibration attempt summary:
  - Of the 289 total, 73.3% acceptable, 17.3% failed acceptance, and 9.4% were invalid



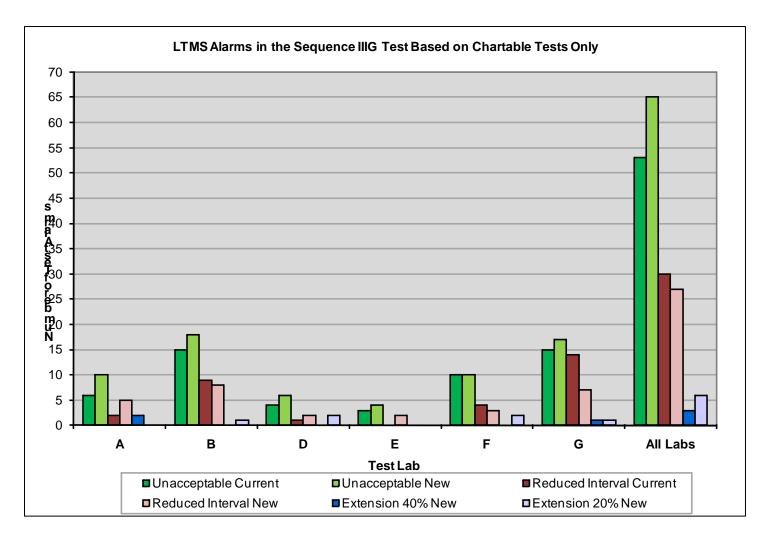
- IIIG Alarm Summary (all labs & chartable results):
  - Below summarizes the unacceptable, reduced, and extended reference interval count for LTMS v1 & v2.



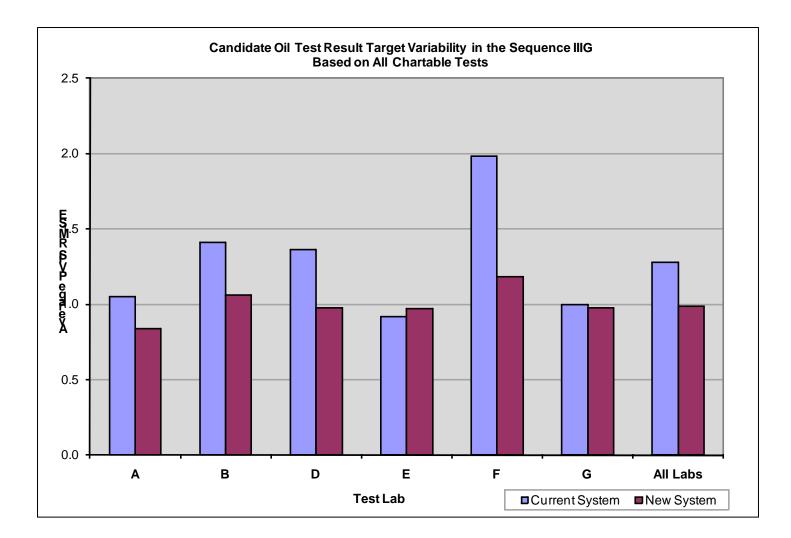
- IIIG Alarm Summary (all labs & chartable results):
  - Below summarizes the unacceptable, reduced, and extended reference interval percentage for LTMS v1 & v2.



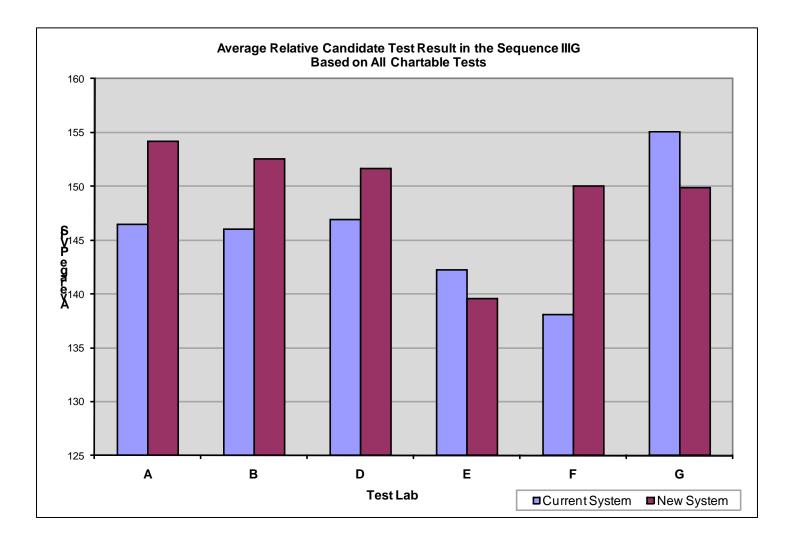
- IIIG Alarm Summary (by lab):
  - Below summarizes the unacceptable, reduced, and extended reference interval count for LTMS v1 & v2 by test lab (285 Chartable test results).



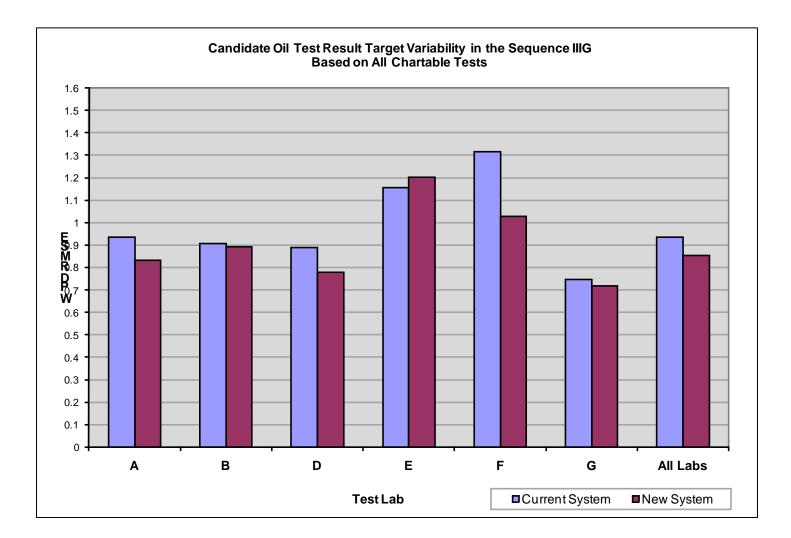
- IIIG RMSE for the PVIS parameter:
  - RMSE calculation is a function of the average deviation from the target and within lab variation.



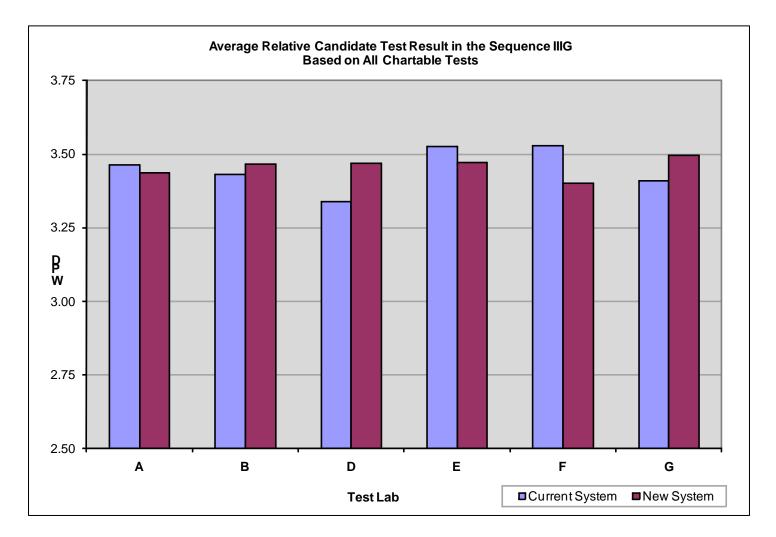
• IIIG Relative Pass limit of a Candidate test for the PVIS parameter:



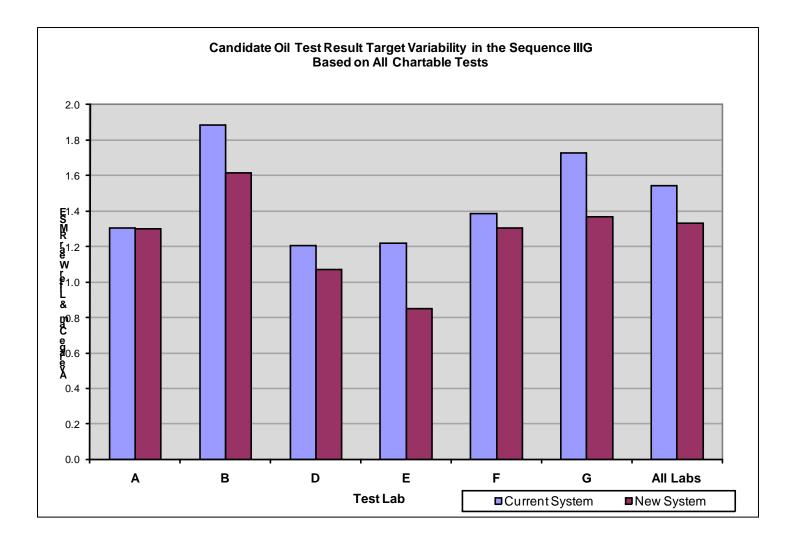
- IIIG RMSE for the WPD parameter:
  - RMSE calculation is a function of the average deviation from the target and within lab variation.



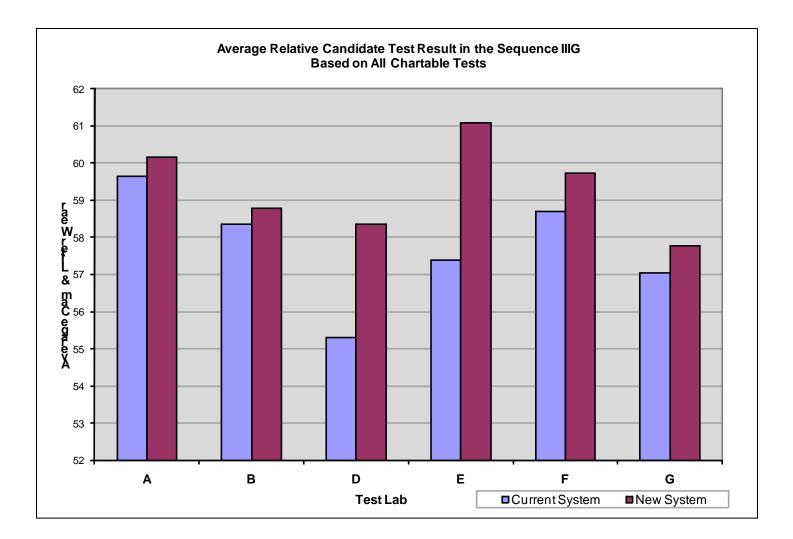
 IIIG Relative Pass limit of a Candidate test for the WPD parameter (with a [GF-4] 3.5 limit):



- IIIG RMSE for the ACLW parameter:
  - RMSE calculation is a function of the average deviation from target and within lab variation.

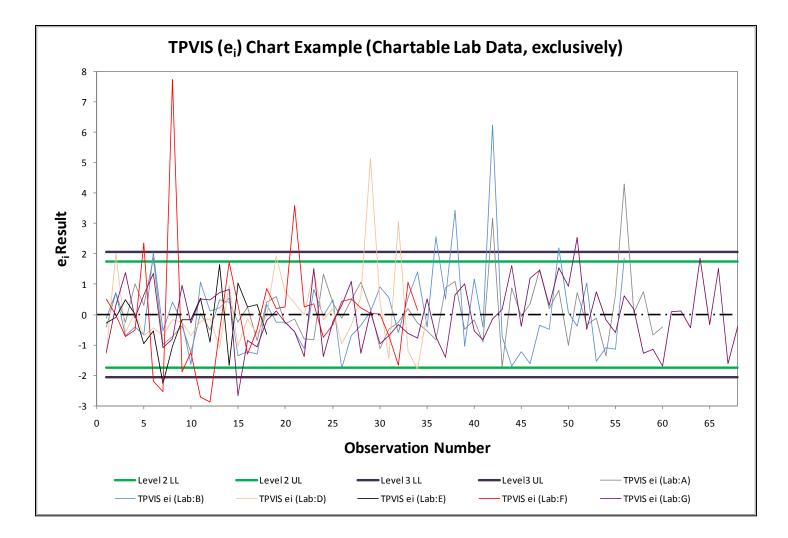


• IIIG Relative Pass limit of a Candidate test for the ACLW parameter:

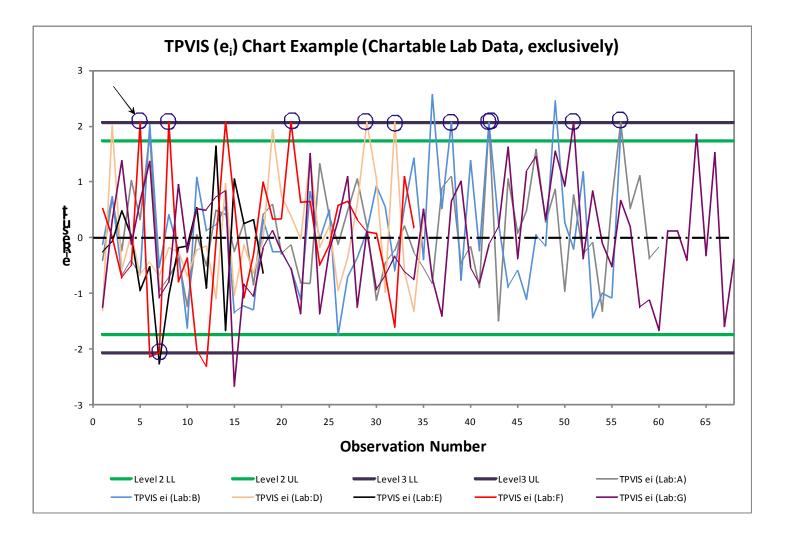


• Undue Influence example for TPVIS (*e<sub>i</sub>*) data

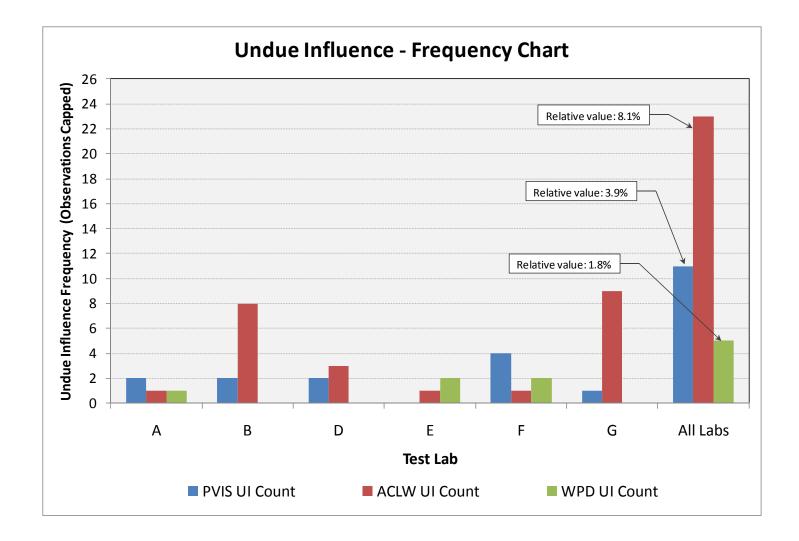
- Plot of  $e_i$  data with no Undue Influence adjustment



- Undue Influence example for TPVIS (*e<sub>i</sub>*) data
  - Circled results with "capped" adjustment (at +2.066 limit)
    - Result adjusted if  $|Y_i Z_{i-1}| \ge 2.066$  and  $|Y_i Y_{i+1}| > 2.066$

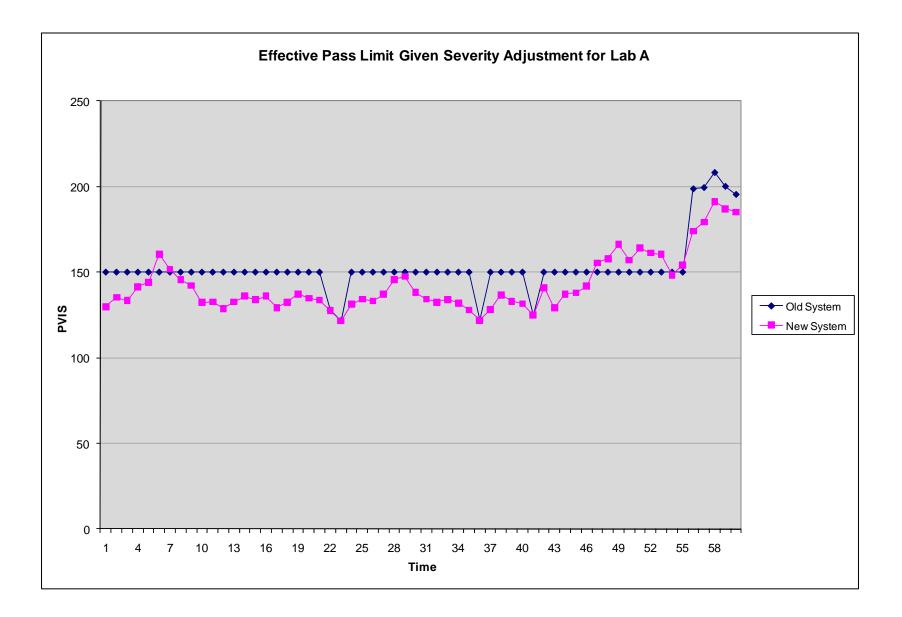


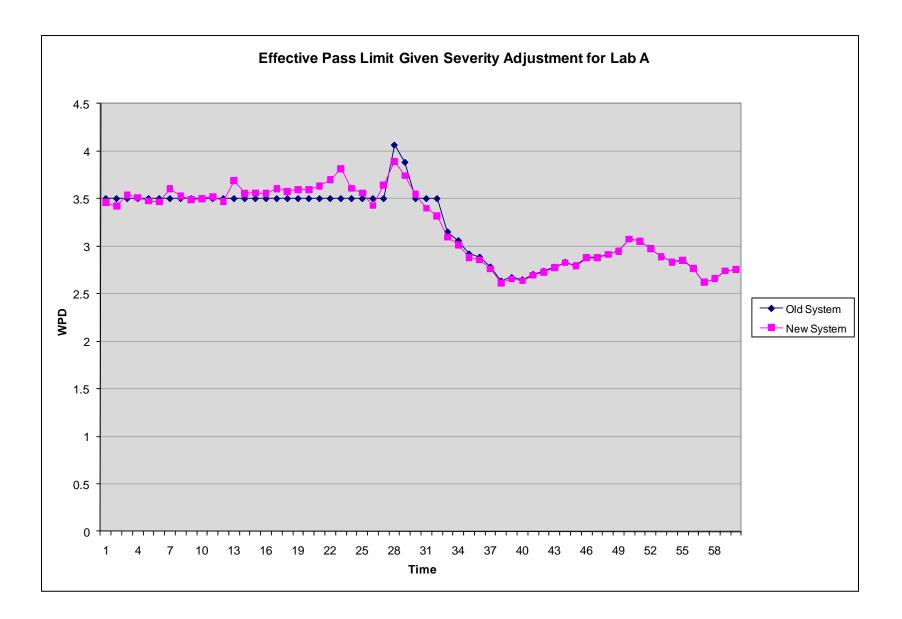
• Undue Influence "Capped" Result Summary:

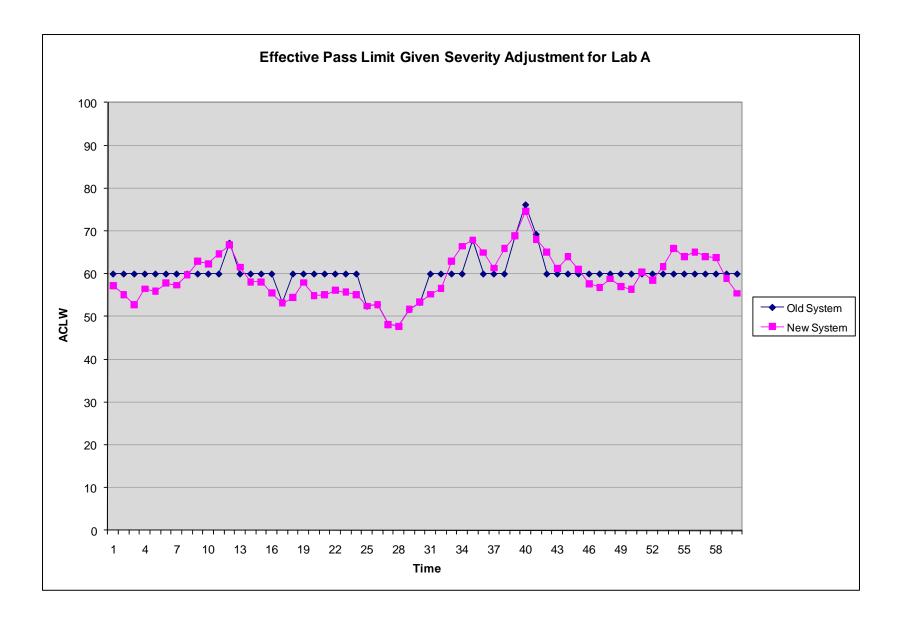


#### Appendix LTMS V2 Charts By Test Lab

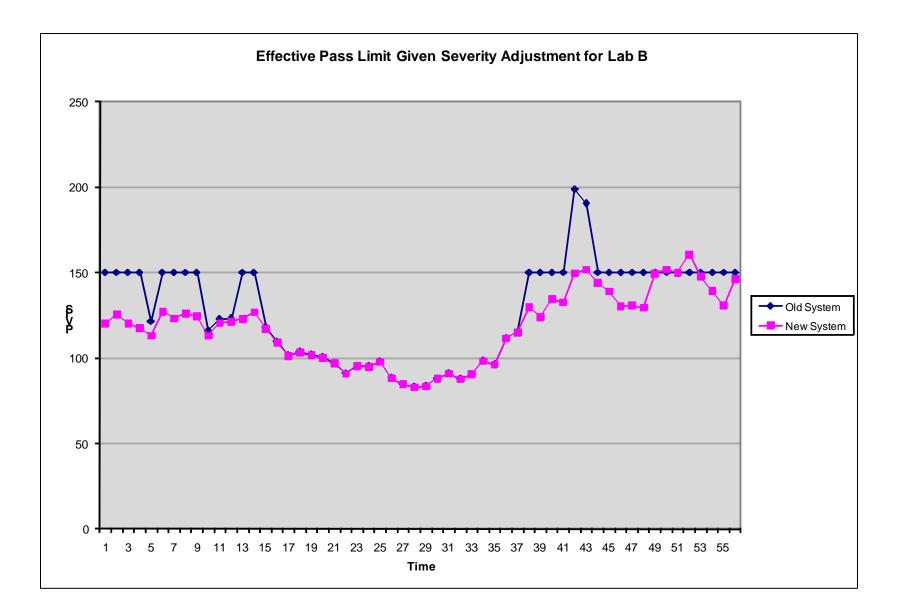
# Lab A

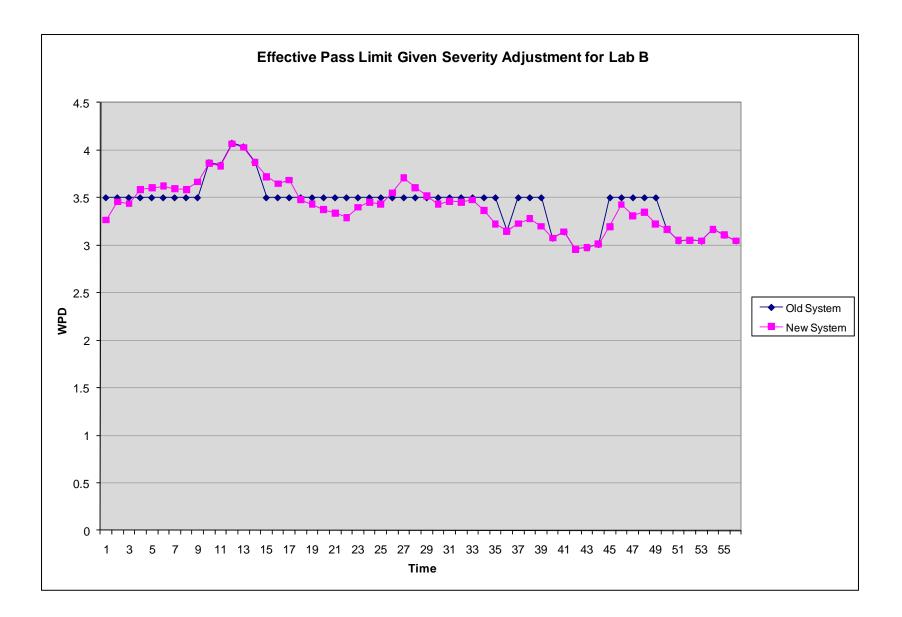


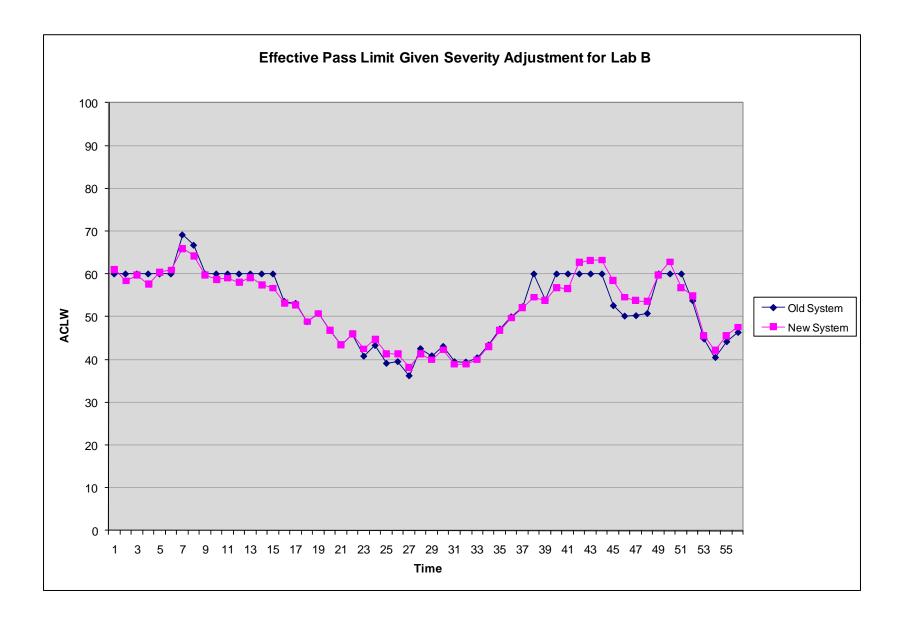




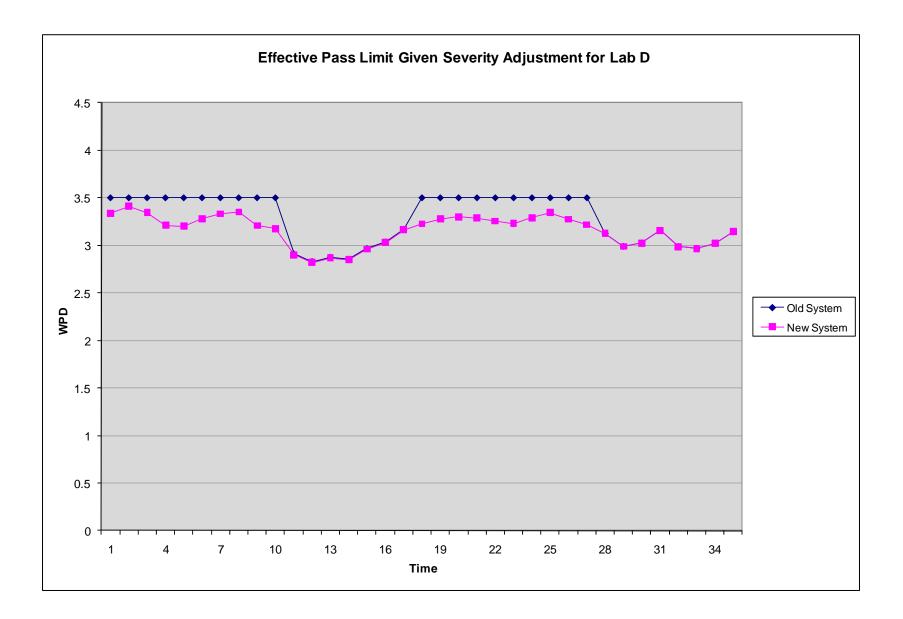
# Lab B

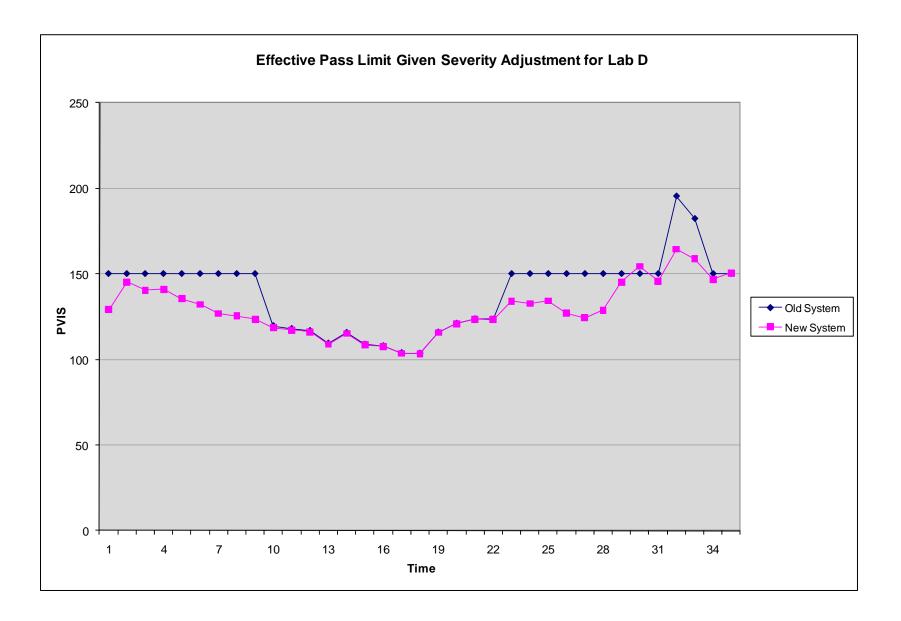


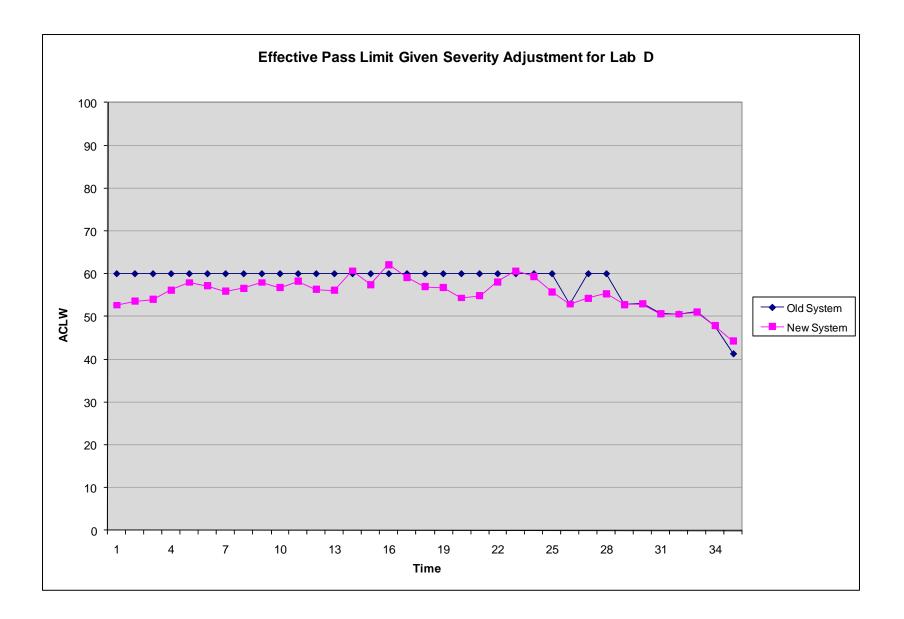




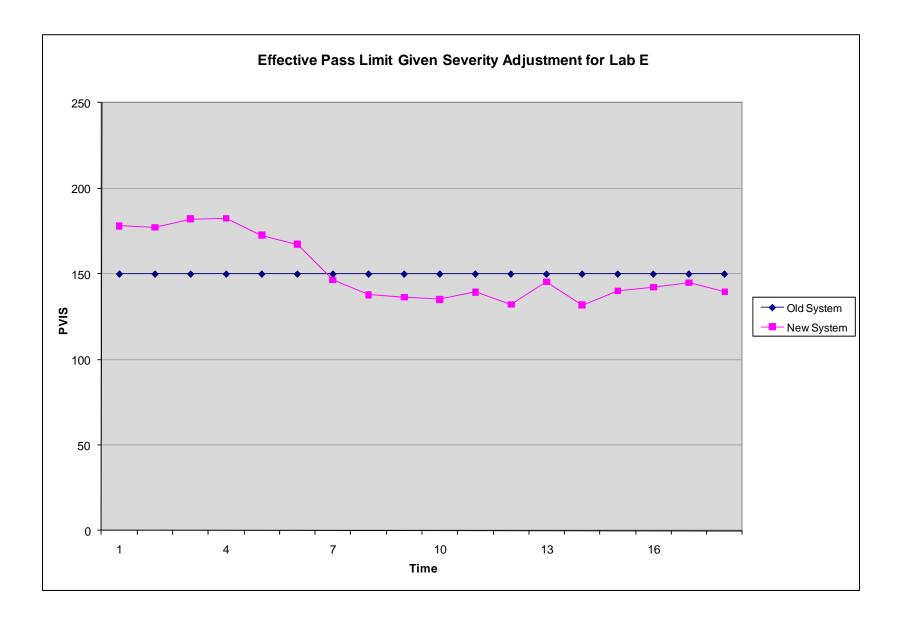
# Lab D

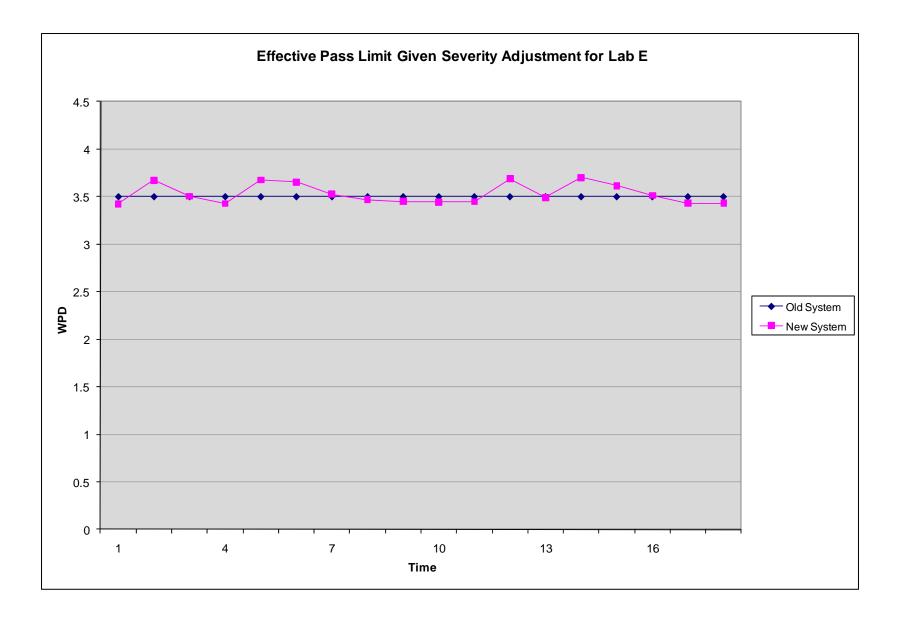


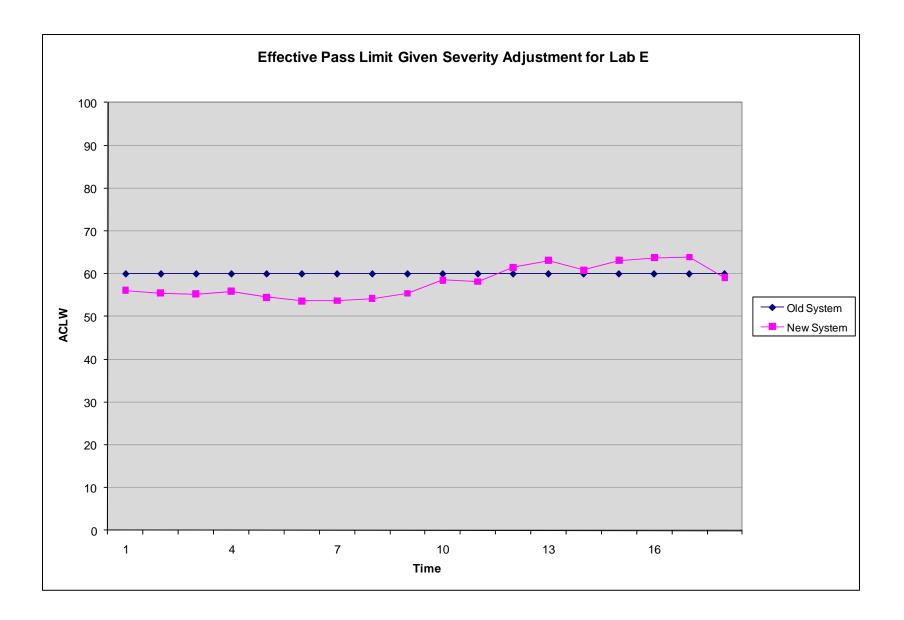




#### Lab E

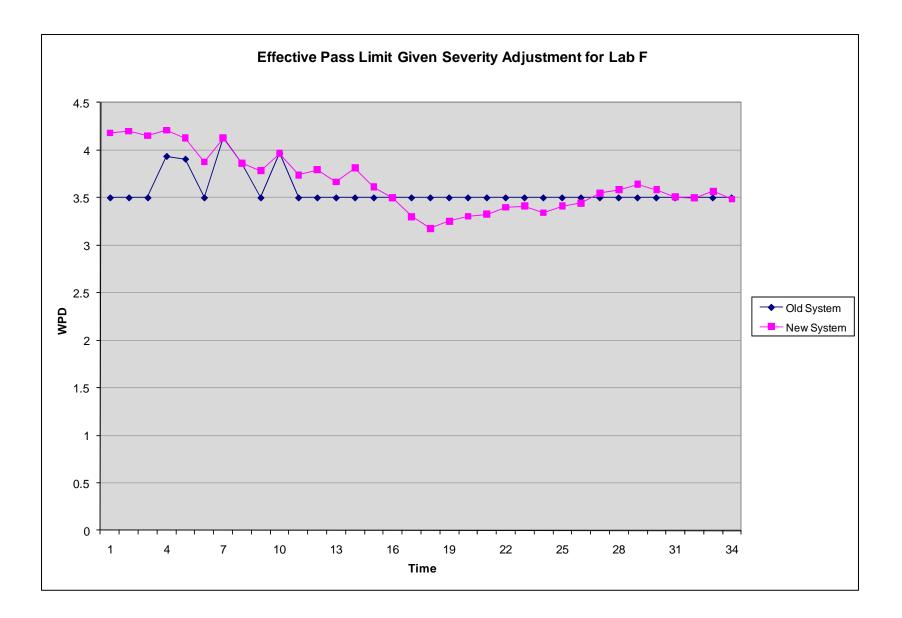


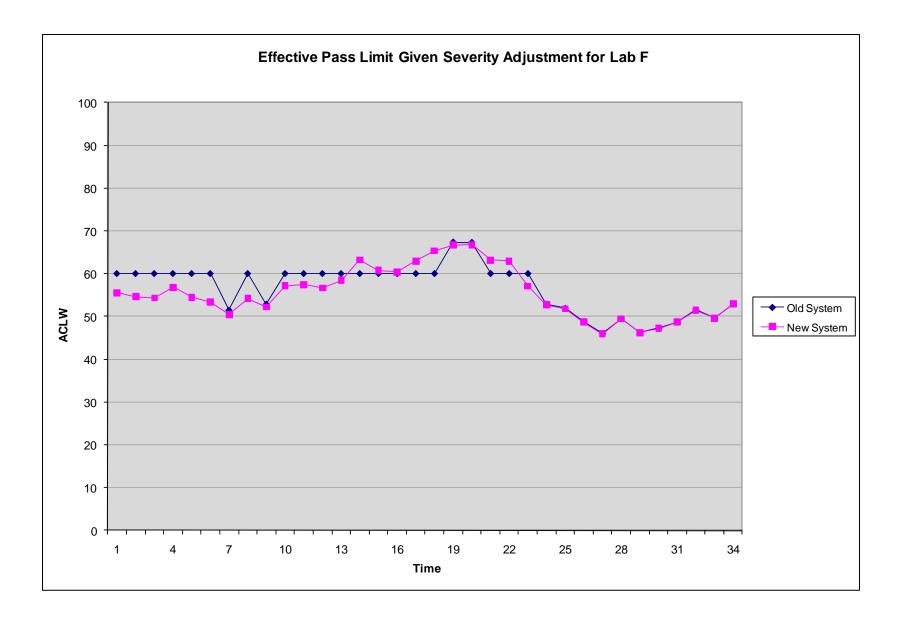




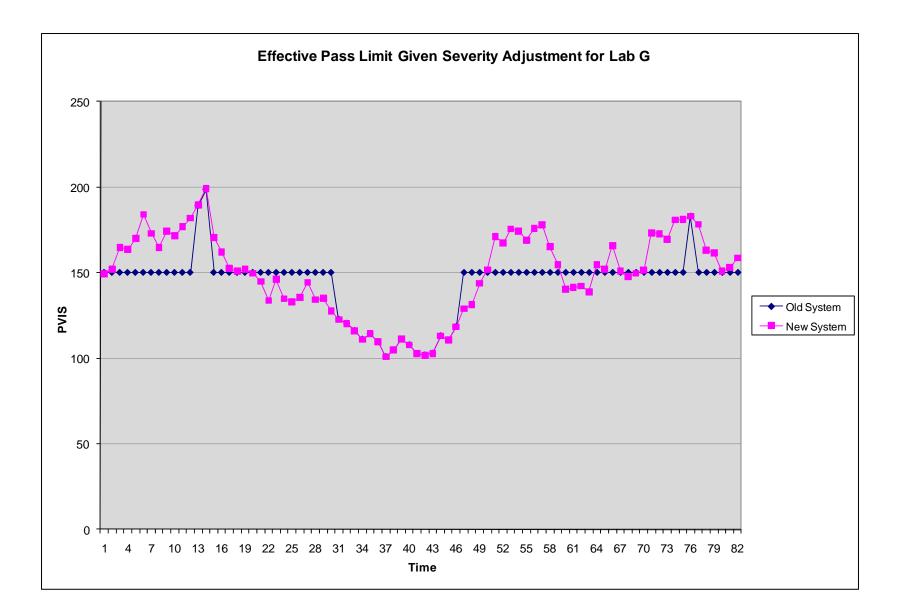
## Lab F

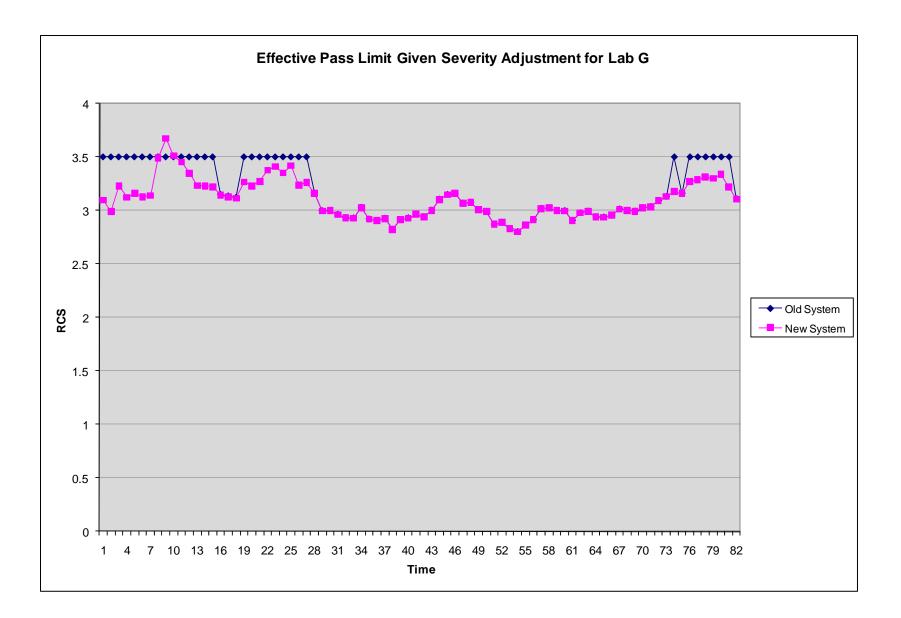


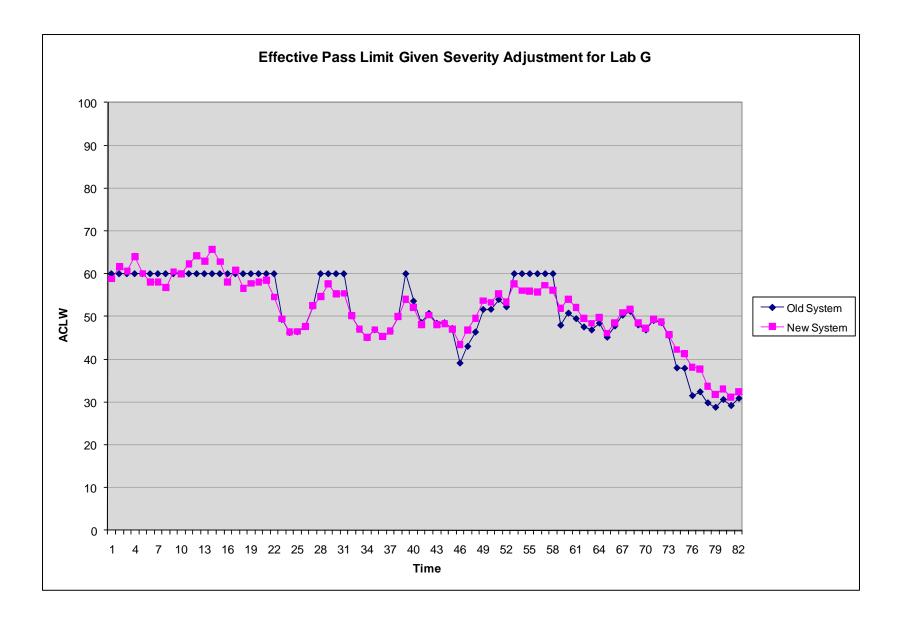




# Lab G







Attachment 17

# THE ASTM SEQUENCE III SURVEILLANCE PANEL

### **SCOPE & OBJECTIVES**

#### SCOPE

The Sequence III Surveillance Panel is responsible for the surveillance and continual improvement of the Sequence IIIF and IIIFHD tests documented in ASTM Standard D6984 as update by the Information Letter System. The Sequence III Surveillance Panel is also responsible for the surveillance and continual improvement of the Sequence IIIG, IIIGA and IIIGB tests documented in ASTM Standard D7320 as updated by the Information Letter System. Data on test precision will be solicited and evaluated at least every six (6) months for Sequence III test procedures. The Surveillance Panel is to provide continual improvement of rating techniques, test operation, test monitoring and test validation through communication with the Test Sponsor, ASTM Test Monitoring Center, the Central Parts Distributor, Fuel Supplier, ASTM B0.01 Passenger Car Engine Oil Classification Panel, ASTM Committee B0.01, ACC Monitoring Agency and ASTM Deposit/Distress Workshop. Actions to improve the process will be recommended when appropriate based on input to the Surveillance Panel from one or more of the previously stated groups. This process will provide the best possible Sequence III Type Test Procedure for evaluating engine oil performance with respect to it's ability to prevent oil thickening, varnish formation, oil consumption and engine wear.

| Develop new LTMS Version 2 recommendations | Ongoing     |
|--|-------------|
| Monitor industry hardware inventory        | Ongoing     |
| Plan and conduct unified engine build      | Open        |
| <u>OBJECTIVES</u>                          | TARGET DATE |

David L. Glaenzer, Chairman Sequence III Surveillance Panel Updated 05/12/2010 San Antonio, TX USA

# **ATTACHMENT 18**

# Sequence III Surveillance Panel

May 12, 2010 1:00 pm Call-in Number is: 866-588-1857 Conference Code: 2105226802

# <u>Agenda</u>

#### 1) Roll Call

#### 2) Approval of minutes

September 11, 2009 Teleconference November 18, 2009 Surveillance Panel February 2, 2010 Teleconference April 8, 2010 Teleconference

#### 3) Action Item Review

11/18/2009; Action needed to put AFR change in place 11/18/2009; Wording to allow oil filter with holes in media replacement

#### 4) Semi-Annual Reports

Central Parts Distributor GM Motorsports Test Longevity Fuel Supplier ASTM Test Monitoring Center ACC Monitoring Agency

#### 5) Old Business

ACLW Task Force Follow-Up of open action items Re-instate ACLW lower limit Shewhart acceptance criteria ? Discussion pertaining to need to measure NO<sub>X</sub>

#### 6) New Business

Reference oil issues RO 435-2 GF-5 category oil IIIGA time limit to analyze samples Maximum limit of 4.65L for oil consumption interpretability Sunnen Honing Brushes New LTMS

# 7) Review Scope and Objectives

# 8) Review New Action Items

#### 9) Next Meeting

10) Meeting Adjourned