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Originally Issued: November 15, 2003

Reply to: Frank Farber

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Unapproved Minutes of the October 29,2003 Sequence III Surveillance Panel Meeting held in San Antonio. Texas

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The meeting was called to order at 8:00 am by Chairman Bill Nahumck. A membership list was circulated for members & guests to sign in. It's shown in Attachment 1.

#### Agenda Review

Ben Weber is Action & Motion recorder.

The status of the Sequence IIIF standard was added to the agenda.

The Agenda was accepted as attached (Attachment 2).

# Membership Changes

No membership changes.

Joe Noles will be representing Infineum this meeting.

Gordon Farnsworth is on medical leave. Gordon is doing well and undergoing chemotherapy. Everyone on the panel wishes Gordon the best and a quick return.

Bob Olree has Hanna Murray's proxy.

#### Meeting Minute Status

June 2003 (corrections posted) and subsequent minutes from three teleconference meetings are posted to the ASTM TMC website. All were approved.

# TMC Sequence IIIF Reference Reports

Report attached (Attachment 3).

Reference oil 1009 introduction has not been acted on to date. The surveillance panel indicated that it has no desire to introduce this oil into the Sequence IIIF system.

# RSI Report

No formal report given.

# CPD Report

Report attached (Attachment 4).

# **GM Motorsports**

No formal report given.

# Fuel Supplier Report

Report attached (Attachment 5).

# Sequence IIIG TMC Report

Report attached (Attachment 6).

#### RSI Report

No formal report given. There is very limited data in the RSI data base at this point.

# **Updating IIIG LTMS Targets**

Phil Scinto presented a proposal to update the IIIG LTMS targets as shown in Attachment 7. The current LTMS data indicates that there is a viscosity increase and MRV bias because of lab G's rough ring data. Phil's recommendation is to correct for the rough ring data at lab G in order to maintain a reasonable n-size. Eliminating the rough ring data would reduce n-sizes to 5 on 434, 3 on 435 and 6 on 438. Phil also recommended that a correction be applied to Lab G WPD data because a significant difference was found between their data and the rest of industry.

Phil noted that not accepting the revised targets would have repercussions on the LTMS. The LTMS targets must be based upon a homogeneous data set (data set without special causes).

The panel's opinion was that there was no issue with rough rings and felt that the current targets should be the anchor moving forward. Presently no data exists on the corrected ring batch to confirm the conclusion that the ring surface effects severity. The panel did not accept the recommendation to correct the test targets at this time.

# IIIG Severity Adjustment for MRV

Phil Scinto noted to the panel that MRV was a pass/fail parameter without a severity adjustment process. Data indicates that percent viscosity increase and MRV are highly correlated. Because reference oil 435 MRV is affected by yield stress, the recommendation was to use the Yi from percent viscosity increase for oil 435. By doing this a more manageable transformation (natural log) could then be used for MRV. The panel accepted this recommendation. A pooled s for the severity adjustment was to be determined from results on reference oil 434 & 438. After the meeting the pooled s MRV was determined to be 0.30673. In addition, to determining an SA protocol for MRV the issue of an LTMS pass/fail parameter was discussed. Because of the delay of getting the MRV results from when the test completes the panel did not approve a severity and precision monitoring system for MRV. Since the MRV was going to be removed from the Sequence IIIG and moved to the Sequence IIIGA the following motion was made.

Frank Farber motioned and Dwight Bowden seconded: To make MRV a Sequence IIIGA parameter with no LTMS repercussions and to use the above MRV severity adjustment protocol. 11 approves, 1 waive no disapproves.

# Sequence IIIGA ACC Request

Joan Evans presented ACC's request for the use of a Sequence IIIGA to evaluate MRV performance (Attachment 8). The Sequence IIIG procedure/report packet will not contain the measurement or reporting of CCS & MRV. Aside from operational information the Sequence IIIGA will only address CCS & MRV results. Sequence IIIG and IIIGA results can be produced from the same test. A Sequence IIIGA can be run separate from a Sequence IIIG. Two report packets were requested by the panel for the Sequence IIIG and IIIGA.

A motion was made to accept the ILSAC/ACC recommendation for the IIIG and IIIGA tests. The motion passed with 11 approves and one waive, no disapproves.

# Sequence IIIG Oil Consumption Correction Equation Coordinating Team

Attachment 9 is the report from the Coordinating Team. The surveillance panel reviewed the following recommendations:

- 1. The surveillance panel should closely monitor oil consumption for Sequence IIIG tests run with new size 1 through 4 rings. Is OC consistent with size 5 and 6 rings?
- 2. The surveillance panel should document the lessons learned by Lab G and use that information, if appropriate, to maintain or improve Sequence IIIG precision industry wide.
- 3. The surveillance panel should consider if additional measurements and controls on cylinder honing is necessary to assure industry-wide OC precision in the Sequence IIIG.
- 4. The surveillance panel should determine oil consumption validity criteria early in the Sequence IIIG test and total oil consumption interpretability.
- Items 1 3 the panel is currently addressing. Given that items 1 3 will be implemented short—term the panel felt that sufficient data needed to be collected before addressing item 4. Once this data is available the panel will address item 4.

# IIIG CPD Report

The report was included in Attachment 4.

# GM Motorsport Report

GM stated that they will be able to supply blocks. Schwartz is currently machining blocks supplied from Plant 36 and will have them available shortly.

# Sequence III O & H Report

Recommendations are Attachment 10.

TMC is to back populate the correct 100 hour milliliters low oil level from form 5 to their database.

**Motion** (Dwight Bowden/Hanna Murray (by proxy)), to accept the first 12 recommendations proposed by O & H. The motioned passed unanimously by voice vote.

**Motion** (Dwight Bowden/Michael Kasimirsky) All Raters who rate Sequence III parts are to attend a rating workshop annually. If a rater misses a scheduled workshop, they must attend alternative training within 90 days, as directed by the TMC. The motion passed unanimously by voice vote.

Honing Guidelines: Presented by Sid Clark (Attachment 11)

**Motion** (Dwight Bowden/Sid Clark) The Sequence III Surveillance Panel agrees that the honing process described by PerkinElmer is considered a refinement, not a change, to the Sequence IIIG test procedure. The motion passed unanimously by voice vote.

The O&H was tasked with completing the following items by December 17, 2003:

- 1. Review configuration and calibration by a certified Sunnen technician of all CV-616 honers with the portable torque meter.
- 2. Develop new stone and break-in procedure guidelines.
- 3. Determine if batch code information for stones, brushes, and fluids is available and useful.
- 4. Conduct a workshop for laboratory technician training.
- 5. Run a reference oil test to verify performance.

Bob Olree as chair of ILSAC expect/requires honer calibration/workshop refinements to be completed by December 17, 2003. Emphasis was made that this action needs to happen.

**Motion** (Pat Lang/Michael Kasmirsky) Change Yield Stress units to Pa and report Yield Stress in Pascals (Pa = 3.5\*mass in grams). The TMC is to correct the database, after working with the laboratories to confirm their results. The motion passed unanimously by voice vote.

**Motion** (Charlie Leverett/Pat Lang) Move APV to "Other Results" on Form 4. The motion passed unanimously by voice vote.

The TMC is to review the piston wiping procedure and location description for under crown.

O&H chair and TMC to investigate ring groove rating issues.

# **IIIF Standard Status**

Currently the Sequence IIIF standard is in D2 ballot. It has already passed B ballot.

# Scope & Objectives

The Sequence IIIGA will be added to scope.

The scope and revised objectives are shown on Attachment 12.

# <u>Adjournment</u>

The meeting was adjourned at approximately 3 pm

# Motions & Action Items

As Recorded at the Meeting by Ben Weber

- 1. TMC, OHT & fuel supplier reports were unanimously accepted as presented.
- 2. (Frank Farber/Dwight Bowden) For the IIIGA, the MRV parameter will only have severity adjustments and no LTMS pass/fail repercussions. Accept the use of the IIIG viscosity increase Yi values for MRV on oil 435 only. Oil 434 & 438 will have the MRV results charted as normal. Use a natural log transformation for MRV and a pooled standard deviation .41868 (note this number was subsequently changed to 0.30673) for severity adjustment calculations. Effective November 3, 2003. The motion passed unanimously with one waive from TMC.
- 3. (Ben Weber/Sid Clark) Motion for the Sequence III SP to accept the ILSAC/Oil recommendation to register the IIIGA as an engine test for measuring MRV & CCS only. The test procedure will be an annex to the IIIG and the first draft is available now. The test report and datacomm will be finalized shortly with separate report packages and datadictionaries. The first Sequence IIIG run on a candidate oil will be dually registered as a Sequence IIIG and a Sequence IIIGA. Subsequent attempts to obtain passing MRV results would be registered as Sequence IIIGA. Effective as the same date of RSI registration. The MRV & CCS data reported in the IIIG prior to this motion will be used as IIIGA data. Passed unanimously with one waive from TMC.
- 4. The SP will add to their scope and objectives to monitor appropriate limits for the 20-h and EOT oil consumption with oil effects like volatility, etc. taken into account are necessary. The SP already has a limit of 4.65L for EOT oil consumption interpretability, but will continue to monitor it. Also keep in mind the SP is about to adopt several other changes such as honing, etc. that need to be evaluated before implementing any new/suggested limits.
- 5. The monitoring of the 1-4 rings will also be added to the SP scope and objectives.
- 6. The 12 recommended changes from the O&H panel report were accepted as presented with the modification of #10 from 100-h to EOT. All items relate to both the IIIF and IIIG, unless otherwise specified. Motion passed unanimously.
- 7. Pat Lang/Mike K motion that all raters who rate Sequence III parts must attend a rating workshop annually. If a rater misses a scheduled workshop, they must attend alternative training within 90 days, as directed by the TMC. Passed unanimously.
- 8. Dwight Bowden/Sid Clark made the motion the Surveillance Panel agreed that the honing process described by PerkinElmer and discussed by the O&H sub-panel is considered a refinement, not a change, to the Sequence III test procedures. Passed unanimously.
- 9. The five items listed under Honing Recommendations from the O&H report will be addressed by the Surveillance Panel.
- 10. Pat Lang/Dave G moved to accept Pat's report as presented.
- 11. Pat Lang/Mike K moved that the yield stress units on form 6 should be Pa versus cP and calculate the Pa by multiplying the weight in grams by 3.5. The TMC database will be corrected as well. Motion passed unanimously.
- **12**. Charlie L/Pat Lang motioned to move the APV to the other results of form 4. Motion passed unanimously.

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# SEQUENCE III SURVEILLANCE PANEL MEETING GUEST LIST

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# AGENDA

ATTACHMENT Z

# SEQUENCE III SURVEILLANCE PANEL MEETING

Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, Texas October 29, 2003 8:00 AM to 4:00 PM

✓1. APPOINTMENT OF RECORDER OF ACTIONS/MOTIONS

2. AGENDA REVIEW

3. MEMBERSHIP CHANGES

Approval of Minutes from the June 2003 meeting and the June 30, 2003, August 1, 2003 and September 18, 2003 Teleconferences.

# SEQUENCE IIIF

✓1. IIIF TMC TEST STATUS UPDATE – Mike Kasimirsky

✓2. IIIF RSI REPORT – Rick Oliver

3. IIIF O&H REPORT – Pat Lang

4. IIIF FUEL SUPPLIER REPORT
5. IIIF CPD SUPPLIER REPORTS

A. OHT

B. GM MOTORSPORTS

# SEQUENCE HIG

A. IIIG TMC TEST STATUS UPDATE - Mike Kasimirsky

A. Updating IIIG LTMS Targets - Phil Scinto

B. IIIG Severity Adjustments for MRV-Phil Scinto

C. NEW Business Item - ACC Request for Sequence IIIGA Test - Joan Evans

IIIG CPD SUPPLIER REPORTS

A. OHT

B. GM MOTORSPORTS

IIIG O&H REPORT - Pat Lang

A. Test Reporting Issues

B. Honing Task Force Review

REPORT FROM IIIF OIL CONSUMPTION CORRECTION EQUATION COORDINATING TEAM

# **OLD BUSINESS**

1. Status of IIIF Standard

Review of Scope & Objectives - Ald D's to oil consumption issues

# NEW BUSINESS

1

#### **ADJOURNMENT**

Memorandum:

03-107

Date:

October 23, 2003

To:

William M. Nahumck, Chairman, Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel

From:

Michael T. Kasimirsky Michael J. Rominisky

Subject:

Sequence IIIF Semiannual Report: April 1, 2003 through September 30, 2003

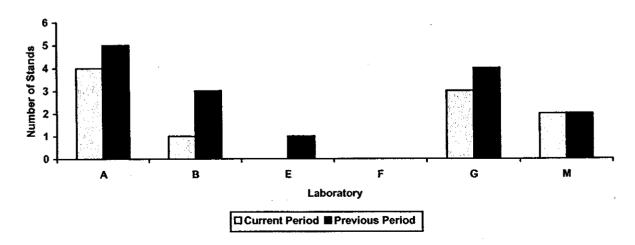
The following is a summary of Sequence IIIF reference tests that were reported to the Test Monitoring Center during the period April 1, 2003 through September 30, 2003.

#### Lab/Stand Distribution

	Reporting Data	Calibrated as of September 30, 2003
Number of Laboratories:	4	4
Number of Test Stands:	10	7

The following chart shows the laboratory/stand distribution:

# **Laboratory/Stand Distribution**



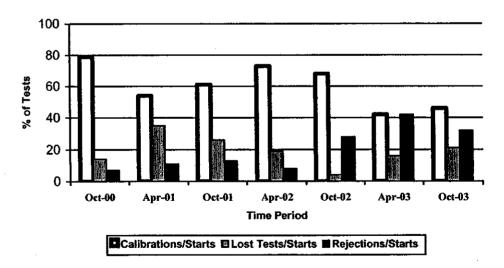
The following summarizes the status of the reference oil tests reported to the TMC:

Calibration Start Outcomes	TMC Validity Codes	No. of Tests
Operationally and Statistically Acceptable	AC	13
Failed Acceptance Criteria	ос	9
Operationally Invalid (Laboratory Judgment)	LC	5
Operationally Invalid (Lab & TMC Judgment)	RC	1
Stand Failed Reference Sequence – data pulled	MC	0
Aborted	XC	0
Total		28

Donated & Industry Support Outcomes	TMC Validity Codes	No. of Tests
Decoded Tests	AG	0
Total		0

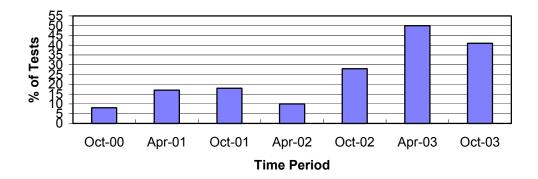
Calibrations per start, lost tests per start and rejection rates are summarized below:

# **Calibration Attempt Summary**



The calibration per start rate is higher than last period. The lost test rate is higher than last period. The rejected test rate is lower than last period.

# **Rejected Test Rate for Operationally Valid Tests**

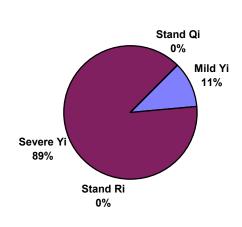


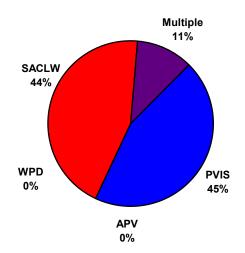
The rate of rejection of operationally valid tests has decreased from last period.

There were nine failing tests for the period. The following charts summarize the reasons and breakdown by parameter for the failed test:

# Distribution of LTMS Stand Alarms

# **Distribution of Stand Alarms by Parameter**





There were no LTMS Deviations written this period. There have been three other deviations from the LTMS since its introduction in June of 2000.

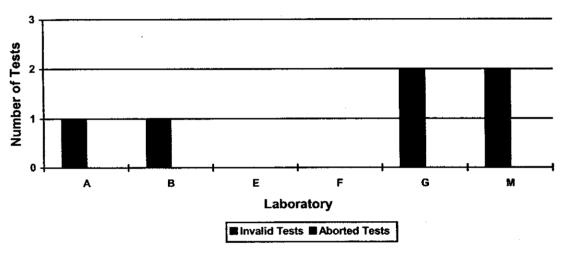
Two Sequence IIIF lab visits were performed this period. No significant problems were found.

#### **Lost Test Summary**

Six tests were lost this period. The reasons for the lost tests are shown in the following table:

Lab	Reason for Lost Test	Number of Tests	Breakdown of Tests (LC/RC/XC)
Α	Corrupted Data Files – no QI results	1	1/0/0
B1	Unknown viscosity increase problems	1	1/0/0
G	Negative QI on Oil Filter Block Temp	1	1/1/0
G	Downtime	1	1/1/0
М	Intake Air Humidity Lost	1	2/0/0
M	Negative QI on Intake Air	1	2/0/0

#### **Lost Test Distribution**



#### Information Letters

Sequence IIIF Information Letter No. 03-1, Sequence No. 11, was issued during the period on July 18, 2003, and contained the following topics: New Oil Filter, Revised Front Cover & Oil Filter Housing, New Dip Stick, New Solvent Specifications, Calibrated Flask for Initial Oil Charge Measurement, ACC Registration Information, and Editorial Corrections.

#### Severity and Precision Analysis

Below is a summary of the average  $\Delta$ 's, pooled standard deviation, and average  $\Delta$  in reported units for the tests reported during this period. Also below is a summary of the average  $\Delta$ 's value, by parameter, for all laboratories reporting data during this period.

Industry Severity Summary				
Parameter	Average Δ/s	Pooled standard deviation (degrees of freedom)	Average $\Delta$ , in reported units	
PVIS	-0.476	0.012 (df=17)	60.5 % Viscosity Increase <sup>1</sup>	
APV	-0.368	0.184 (df=17)	-0.07 Merits	
WPD	-0.206	0.382 (df=17)	-0.08 Merits	
PV60 <sup>2</sup>	-0.022	0.175 (df=17)	-1.1% Viscosity Increase <sup>3</sup>	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> At the GF-3 Pass Limit of 275% Viscosity Increase

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Not a pass/fail parameter in the Sequence IIIF test; Sequence IIIFHD use only

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> At the CH-4 Pass Limit of 295% Viscosity Increase @ 60 Hours; Sequence IIIFHD use only.

Average ∆/s Results, by Laboratory				
Laboratory	PVIS	APV	WPD	PV60
A	-0.32	-0.42	-0.39	0.21
B1	-1.37	-0.48	-0.21	-0.34
E	-	. =	_	-
F	-	•	-	-
G	0.04	-0.98	-0.62	0.56
M	0.38	1.02	0.91	-0.78

# Percent Viscosity Increase (PVIS)

The industry was within limits for precision during the period (see Figure 1), but is currently experiencing an EWMA Severity Alarm in the severe direction. This alarm appears to be driven by severe results at a single laboratory as three of the last four data points have been from this laboratory and all have been severe of target (-2.33, -1.71, and -1.00  $Y_i$  results respectively), while the remaining fourth point was slightly mild of target (0.21  $Y_i$  result). The industry was on the severe side of target for the period, with an average  $\Delta$ /s value of -0.476 for the period (see Figure 5), making this the most severe period in history. Precision for the period has degraded slightly this period but is still comparable to the periods of best historical performance (see Figure 9).

# Weighted Piston Deposits (WPD)

The industry was within limits on both severity and precision for the period (see Figure 2). The industry was severe for the period, with an average  $\Delta$ /s value of -0.206, or -0.08 merits (see Figure 6). Precision for the period improved with a pooled standard deviation of 0.382 (see Figure 10) making it the most precise period in history.

#### Average Piston Skirt Varnish (APV)

The industry began the period in a precision alarm (see Figure 3) which was caused by several severe failing tests on APV in the last period. Subsequent testing has cleared the precision alarm. The industry also experienced a three-point severity alarm during the period. This test was caused by a single failing result on reference oil 1006-2 (-3.05 Y<sub>i</sub> result) and subsequent testing has cleared the alarm. The industry was -0.07 Merits severe for the period with an average  $\Delta$ /s value of -0.368 (see Figure 7), making it the most severe period on record. Precision for the period has improved over last period, with a pooled standard deviation of 0.184, and is in line with historical performance on this parameter (see Figure 11).

# Average Camshaft-plus-Lifter Wear (ACLW)/Screened Average Camshaft-plus-Lifter Wear (SACLW)

Four tests failed during the period on SACLW. Three of the four were run on reference oil 433-1 and one on reference oil 1008-1. All four were run on NJ camshafts. Two tests had two lobes with high wear, the other two had eight and eleven high wear lobes on the camshafts. No cause for either failure has been found at this time.

# Percent Viscosity Increase at 60 Hours

The industry control chart for PV60 is shown in Figure 4. The average ∆/s and pooled standard deviation for this period, and previous report periods, are shown in Figures 8 and 12 respectively. This parameter is not a pass-fail parameter in the Sequence IIIF test and is used only in Sequence IIIFHD testing. Therefore, the industry control charts are presented for information purposes only and any alarms

shown on those charts do not require action by the Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel. A review of Figure 4 shows that the industry has recently returned within limits after being consistently severe of target on this parameter.

#### **QI** Deviations

There were no QI Deviations written this period. There have been a total of 25 QI Deviations written since the test was introduced in June of 2000.

#### Hardware

A new oil filter was implemented during the period in an effort to prevent bypass operation in the engine's oil system. An epoxy-impregnated front cover and oil filter housing were also implemented this period to eliminate any chances of casting porosity causing glycol contamination or additive carryover in the test. The longer Sequence IIIG dipstick was introduced into Sequence IIIF testing this period to standardize on one dipstick laboratory wide. A calibrated flask for initial oil charge measurement was also put into place this period to standardize the initial oil charge in the test engine. Finally, a new solvent specification was implemented to standardize the aliphatic naphtha product used to clean Sequence IIIG test parts.

Ret	ere	mce	· ()	ile
1/01	~ ~	1100		

Oil	TMC Inventory,	TMC Inventory,	Laboratory	Estimated life
	in gallons	in tests (4	Inventory, in tests	<u>:</u>
		gal/test)		
1006	44	11	8	Not currently used in IIIF <sup>1</sup>
1006-2	4,967	1,241	16	~3+ years¹
1007	483	120	12	Not currently used in IIIF <sup>2</sup>
1008	29	7	8	No longer shipped <sup>1</sup>
1008-1	2,224	556	13	~3+ years <sup>i</sup>
1009	958	239	13	~Not currently used in
432	118	29	13	Not currently used in IIIF
433	10	2	2	No longer shipped
433-1	618	154	15	~3+ years

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Multiple test area reference oil; total TMC inventory shown

The GF-3 Category Reference Oil, 1009, is awaiting a matrix of five simultaneous reference oil tests so that test targets may be generated. A plan for this matrix has not been finalized at this time. This issue was discussed at the November 2002 meeting of the Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel but was tabled at that time. No further action has been taken on this reference oil to date.

During the period the TMC also received sufficient data to generate initial test targets on Reference Oil 1008-1. This oil was originally introduced into the LTMS using the final test targets for Reference Oil 1008, which are shown in the table below:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Not reblendable

Fina	l Reference Oil 1	008 Test Targets
Parameter	Mean	Standard Deviation
PVIS	0.0899551	0.009667
APV	9.74	0.100
WPD	4.52	0.773
PV60	4.21605	0.122356

The 10 data points on this reference oil were adjusted using any applicable severity adjustments and then new test targets were calculated. The new targets are shown below:

Initial Reference Oil 1008-1 Test Targets			
Parameter	Mean	Standard Deviation	
PVIS	0.0911968	0.006381	
APV	9.75	0.099	
WPD	4.75	0.823	
PV60	4.34110	0.139270	

These targets will be updated again when the TMC has 20 and 30 data points available on this reference oil. These new targets are effective for all tests completed on or after April 21, 2003.

During the period the TMC received sufficient data to update the test targets for reference oil 1006-2 based upon this data. The updated targets for reference oil 1006-2, based on these 22 data points, are shown in the following table:

Updated Reference Oil 1006-2 Test Targets			
Parameter	Mean	Standard Deviation	
PVIS	0.0461786	0.0079007	
WPD	4.00	0.459	
APV	9.38	0.227	
PV60	5.43687	0.171445	

These targets will be updated again when the TMC has 30 data points available on this reference oil. These targets are effective for all tests completed on or after July 1, 2003.

#### MTK/mtk

# Attachments

c: F. M. Farber, TMC

Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel

ftp://astmtmc.cmu.edu/docs/gas/sequenceiii/semiannualreports/IIIF-10-2003.pdf

Distribution: Electronic Mail

# **List of Figures**

- Figures 1, 2, 3, and 4 are EWMA severity and precision control charts and also the CUSUM Δ/s plots of PVIS, WPD, APV, and PV60, annotated with date lines, using the same data set as the EWMA severity and precision control charts. Transformed units are used, when appropriate.
- Figures 5, 6, 7, and 8 are bar charts of average  $\Delta$ /s, by report period, for PVIS, WPD, APV, and PV60.
- Figures 9, 10, 11, and 12 are bar charts of pooled standard deviation, by report period, for PVIS, WPD, APV, and PV60.
- Figure 13 is the Sequence IIIF Timeline.

Figure 1

# SEQUENCE IIIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

VISCOSITY INCREASE FINAL ORIG UNIT RES

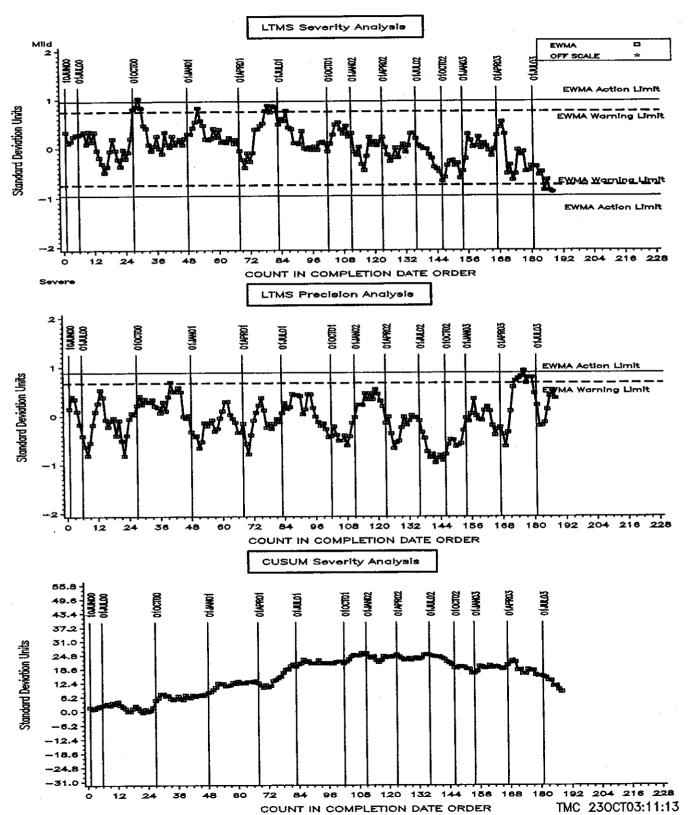


Figure 2

# SEQUENCE IIIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

#### AVERAGE WEIGHTED PISTON DEPOSITS FNL ORIG UNIT RES

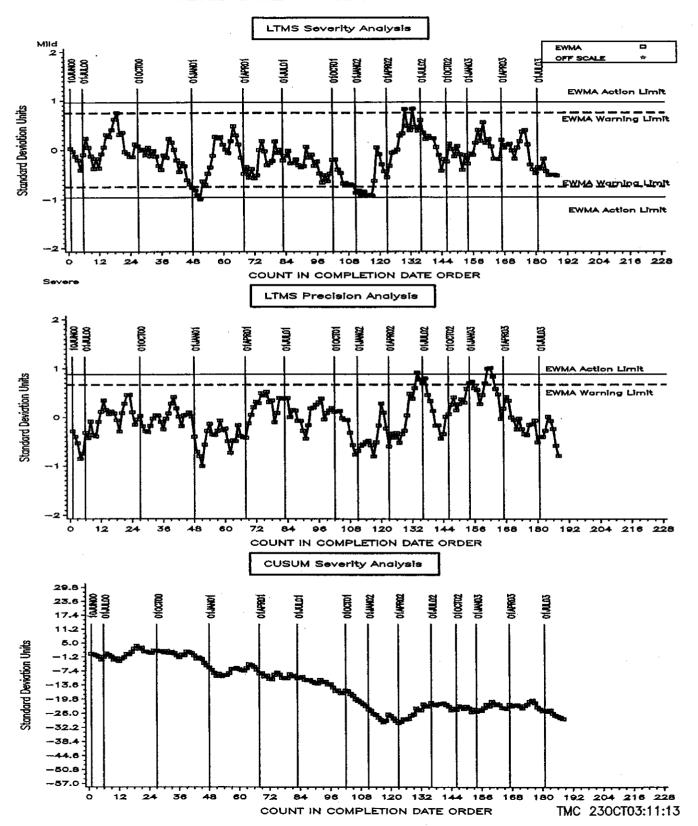


Figure 3

# SEQUENCE HIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

AVERAGE PISTON SKIRT VARNISH FINAL ORIG UNIT RES

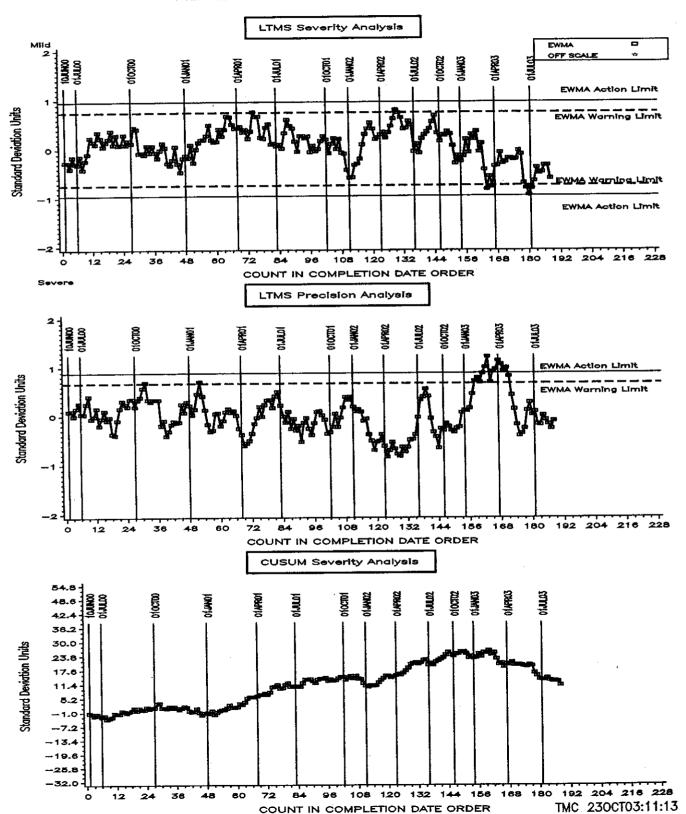


Figure 4

# SEQUENCE IIIF INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

**x** VISCOSITY INCREASE ● 060 HOURS

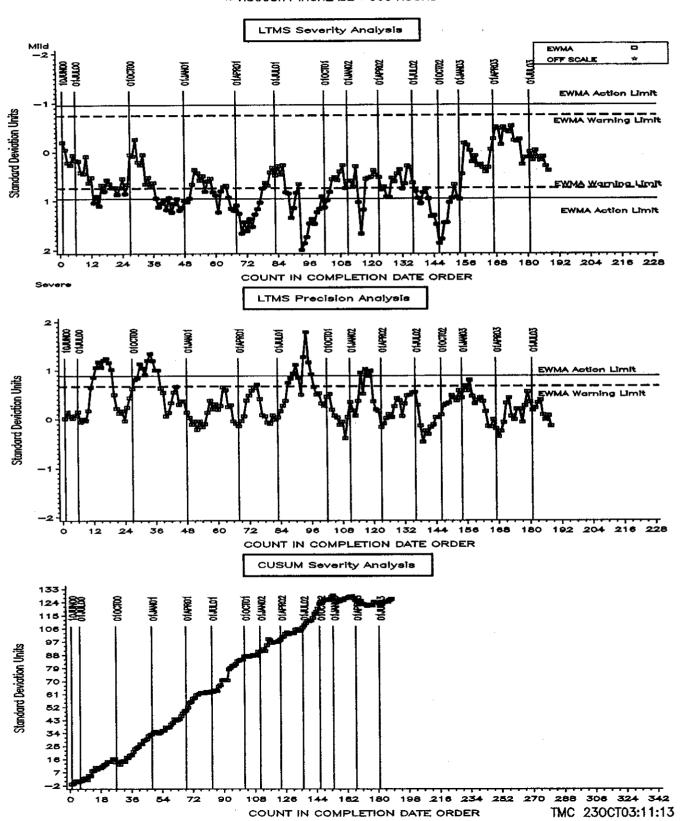


Figure 5 - Percent Viscosity Increase, Average Delta/s

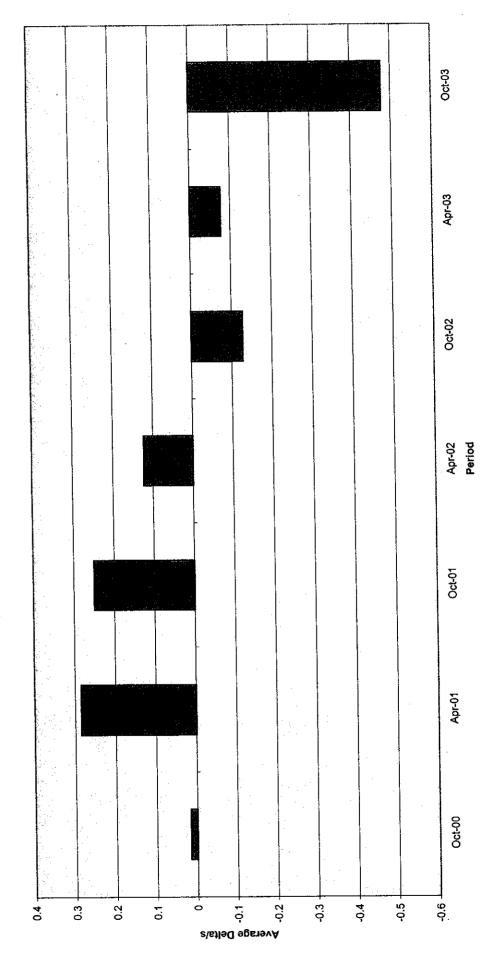


Figure 6 - Weighted Piston Deposits, Average Delta/s

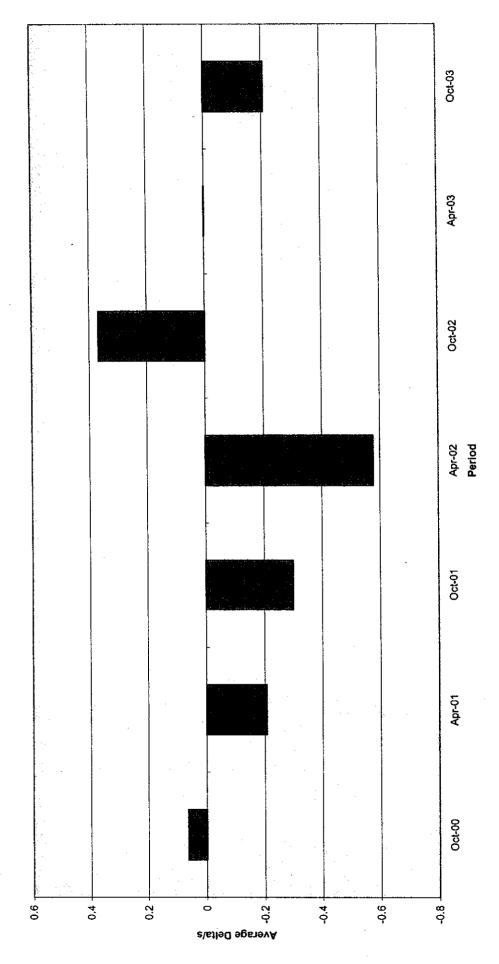


Figure 7 - Average Piston Varnish, Average Delta/s

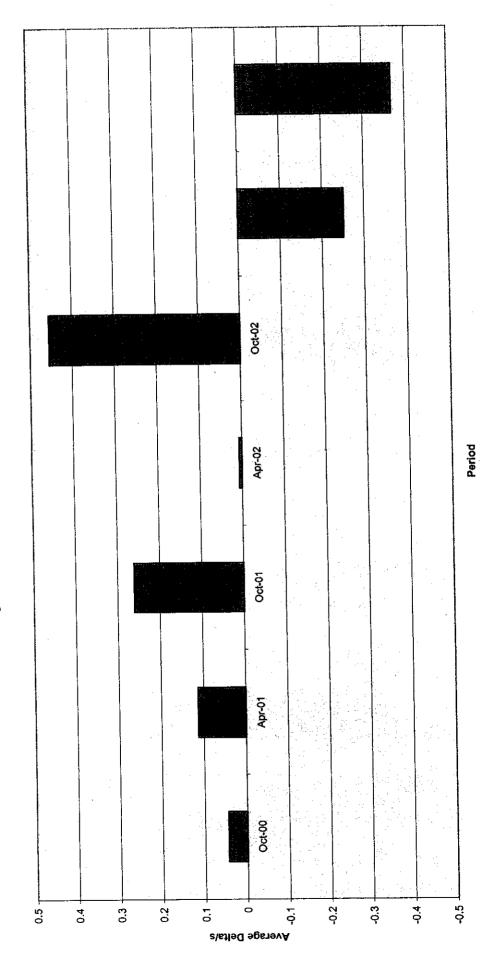


Figure 8 - Percent Viscosity Increase @ 60 Hours (Sequence IIIFHD), Average Delta/s

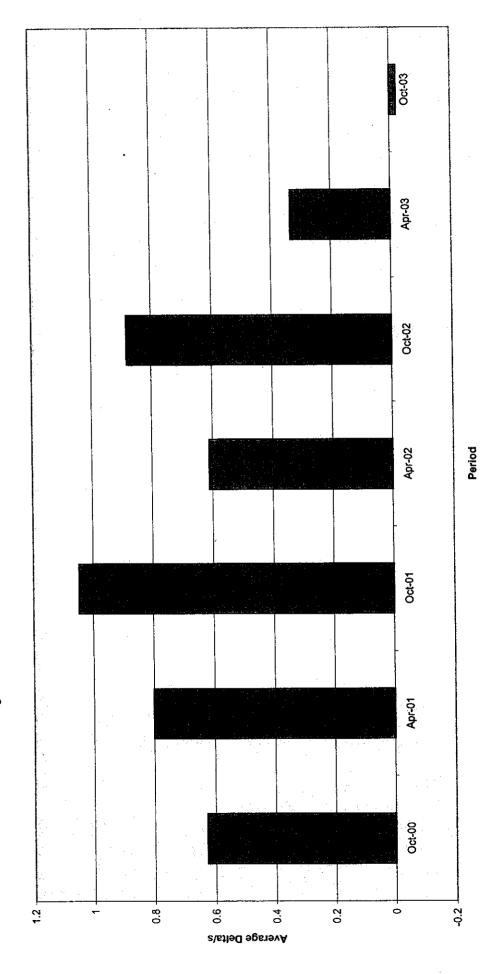


Figure 9 - Percent Viscosity Increase, Pooled Standard Deviation

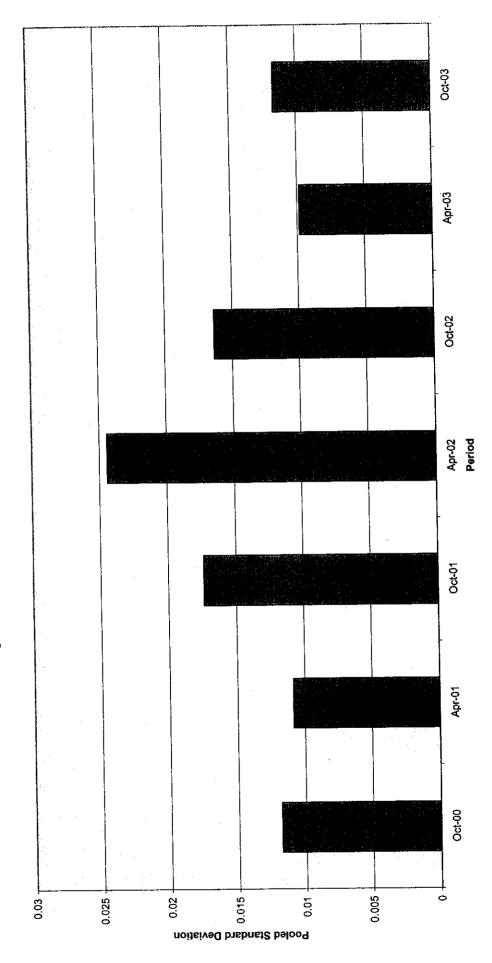


Figure 10 - Weighted Piston Deposits, Pooled Standard Deviation

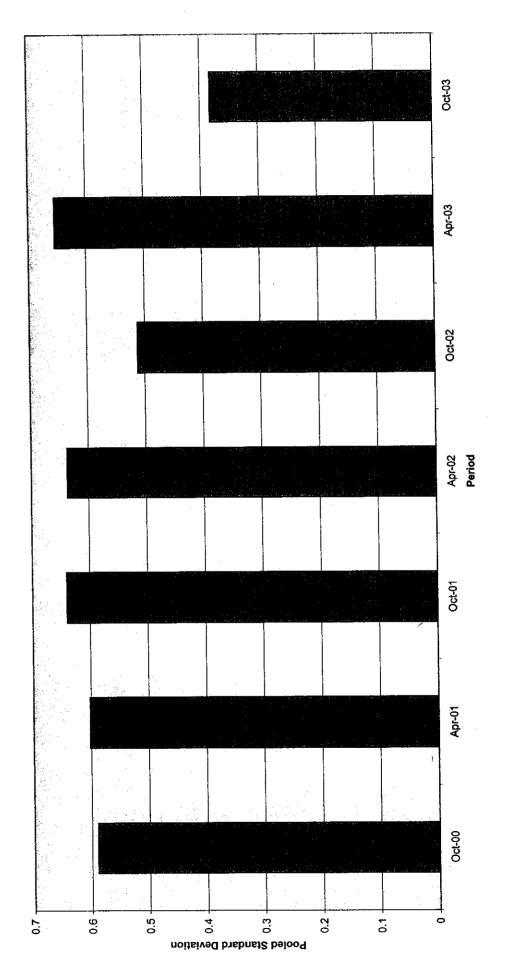


Figure 11 - Average Piston Skirt Varnish, Pooled Standard Deviation

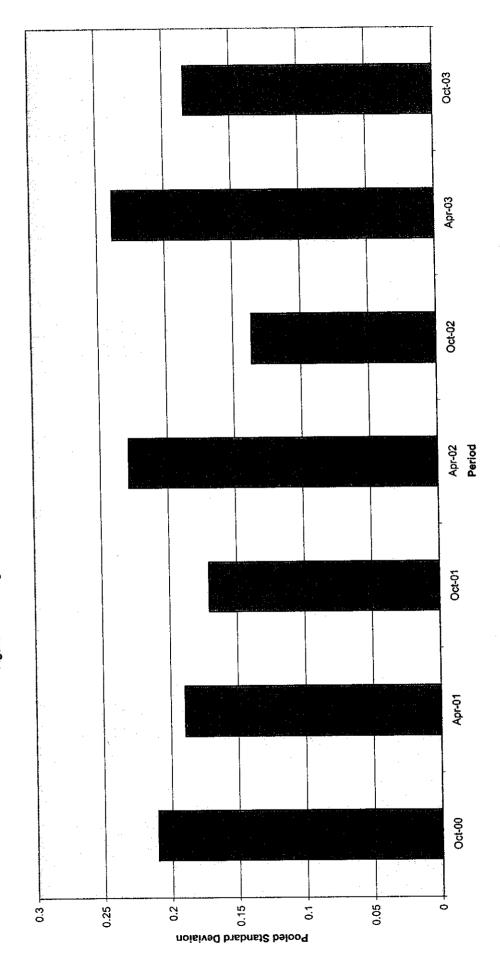


Figure 12 - Percent Viscosity Increase @ 60 Hours (Sequence IIIFHD), Pooled Standard Deviation

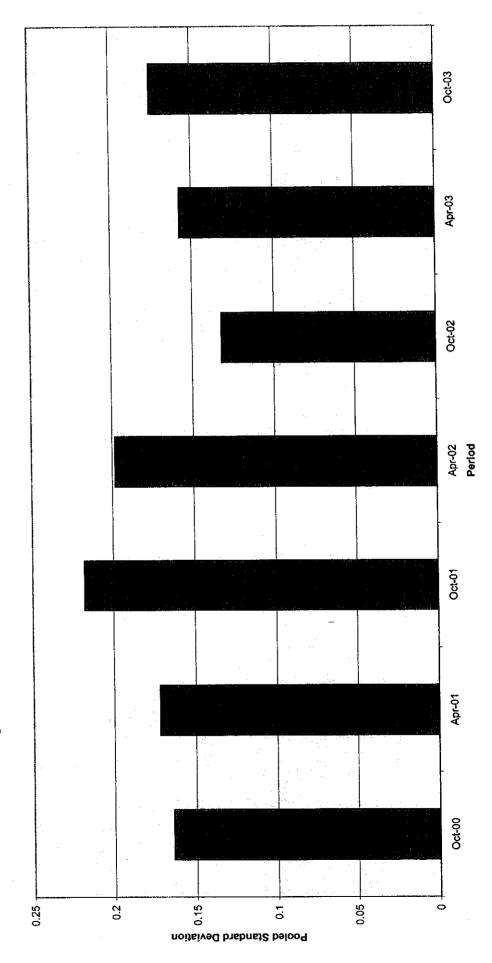


Figure 13 – Sequence IIIF Timeline

<u> </u>		Information
Date	Topic	Letter
6/10/2000	IIIF Test Released from Redevelopment	
6/10/2000	Revised Ring Sticking definitions implemented	00-2
7/25/2000	Oil Consumption as a test validity criteria dropped	00-2
8/28/2000	First occurrence of LC camshafts in LTMS data	
9/8/2000	Draft 3 of the Sequence IIIF Test Procedure released	00-1
9/27/2000	MRV & CCS Testing of used oil samples added	00-2
	Valve train assembly using build up oil implemented	00-2
10/4/2000	New QI U&L Values implemented	00-2
10/8/2000	First occurrence of Valve train assembly using build up oil in LTMS	00-2
12/6/2000	Oil Consumption as a test interpretability criteria added	00-3
4/25/2001	First occurrence of MB camshafts in LTMS data	
5/23/2001	Condenser Flow QI requirements dropped	01-1
5/23/2001	New oil addition at EOT dropped	01-1
5/23/2001	Condenser part number corrected	01-1
5/23/2001	Revised dipstick calibration curve implemented	01-1
5/23/2001	Revised MRV & CCS test procedures	01-1
5/23/2001	Upper limit of 8000cSt for viscosity measurements established	01-1
5/23/2001	Reexamination of Engine Speed and Condenser Coolant Out Temperature QI U&L values performed; no changes made	01-1
9/8/2001	Screened Average Cam-plus-lifter Wear (SACLW) replaces Average Cam-plus-lifter Wear (ACLW) as pass/fail parameter	01-2
9/8/2001	Valve train assembly using test oil reintroduced into IIIF test	01-2
9/12/2001	First occurrence of engine builds using test oil for valvetrain lubrication in LTMS	-
11/28/2001	Sequence IIIF-HD Test Procedure Published	01-3
3/1/2002	Revised Sequence IIIF Test Procedure Published	02-1
3/15/2002	Sequence IIIFHD Test Procedure added to Revised Sequence IIIF Test Procedure. Editorial changes to IIIF Test Procedure also made and document republished	02-2
4/23/2002	Oil Filter and Oil Cooler Replacement Guidelines issued	02-3
6/1/2002	External Oil Bypass Valve System & Modified Oil Filter Adapter.	02-4
5/30/2003	New Oil Filter	03-1
6/30/2003	Revised Front Cover and Oil Filter Housing	03-1
6/30/2003	Sequence IIIG Dipstick	03-1
6/30/2003	Calibrated Flask for Initial Oil Charge	03-1
12/31/2003	New Solvent Specifications	03-1

ATTACHMENT 4

### CENTRAL PARTS DISTRIBUTOR REPORT OH Technologies, Inc.

### Sequence III Surveillance Panel Meeting Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, Texas October 29, 2003

### 1.) Rejections from 06/06/2003 to 10/29/2003:

### **IIIF** Camshaft

Not oiled, showed signs of rust, 1 Piece Material Replaced

Casting Void on lobe one, 1 Piece Material Replaced

### **IIIG Camshaft**

Bearing Journal Polish Contact w/Lobe, 1 Piece Material Replaced

### Lifters

Various visuals, 6 Pieces Material Replaced

### 2.) <u>Technical Memos Issued</u>

None issued for period

### 3.) Batch Code Changes

Camshaft, IIIF PC 9 (PE) Introduced 3/20/03 Camshaft, IIIG PC 9 (PE) Introduced 10/07/03 PRODUCT:

Sequence IIIF Test Fuel

Batch No.: RJ0721LS11 TMO No.: MTS
Tank No.: 2012
Analysis Date: 10/10/2003
Shipment Date:

PRODUCT CODE:

HF003

			Shipment Date:				
TEST	METHOD	UNITS	HALTERMANN Specs			RESULTS	
			MIN	TARGET	MAX		
Distillation - IBP	ASTM D86	°F	75		95	88	
5%		°F				114	
10%		°F	120		135	127	
20%		°F				147	
30%		۰F				171	
40%		°F				198	
50%		°F	200		230	218	
60%		°F				230	
70%		°F				240	
80%		°F .				259	
90%		°F	305		325	318	
95%		۴F				335	
Distillation - EP		۰F			415	389	
Recovery		vol %		Report		98.1	
Residue		vol %		Report		1.0	
Loss		vol %		Report		0.9	
Gravity	ASTM D4052	°API	58.7		61.2	59.0	
Density	ASTM D4052	kg/l	0.734		0.744	0.743	
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D323	psi	8.7		9.2	9.0	
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D5191	psi		Report		9.0	
Carbon	ASTM D3343	wt fraction		Report		0.8665	
Carbon	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.8643	
Hydrogen	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.1321	
Hydrogen/Carbon ratio	ASTM E191	mole/mole		Report		1.821	
Oxygen	ASTM D4815	wt %		•	0.05	< 0.05	
Sulfur	ASTM D5453	ppm	3		15	4	
Lead	ASTM D3237	g/gal			0.01	< 0.01	
Phosphorous	ASTM D3231	g/gal			0.005	< 0.0008	
Composition, aromatics	ASTM D1319	vol %			35.0	30.9	
Composition, olefins	ASTM D1319	vol %			10.0	0.2	
Composition, saturates	ASTM D1319	vol %		Report		68.9	
Particulate matter	ASTM D5452	mg/l		•	1	0.8	
Oxidation Stability	ASTM D525	minutes	240			>1000	
Copper Corrosion	ASTM D130				1	1	
Gum content, washed	ASTM D381	mg/100mls			5	<1	
Fuel Economy Numerator/C Density			2401		2441	2434	
C Factor	ASTM E191			Report		1.0036	
Research Octane Number	ASTM D2699		96.0	•		97.2	
Motor Octane Number	ASTM D2700			Report		88.0	
Sensitivity			7.5	•		9.2	
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D3338	btu/ib		Report		18443	
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D240	btu/lb		Report		18400	
Color	VISUAL.	1.75 ptb		Report		RED	
	oon	5 ptb		ιτοροιτ		NICLE	

PRODUCT:

Sequence IIIF Test Fuel

PRODUCT CODE:

HF003

Batch No.: RI2221LS11 RI1621LS10 RH2621LS11

TMO No.: MTS MTS
Tank No.: 2014 2012
Analysis Date: 10/1/2003 9/19/2003 8 MTS 2014

8/29/2003

		Shipment Date:						
TEST	METHOD	UNITS		ERMANN		RESULTS	RESULTS	RESULTS
			MIN	TARGET	MAX			
Distillation - IBP	ASTM D86	°F	75		95	91	85	89
5%	1	°F	e			119	112	115
10%	1	°F	120		135	131	125	128
20%	1	°F				152	146	151
30%		°F				176	171	175
40%	1	°F				201	198	200
50%		°F	200		230	220	219	219
60%		°F				236	230	230
70%		۰F				240	241	241
80%		°F				261	261	261
90%		°F	305		325	319	319	317
95%		°F				336	336	334
Distillation - EP		°F			415	403	402	389
Recovery		vol %		Report		98.5	97.8	98.4
Residue		vol %		Report		1.0	1.0	1.0
Loss		vol %		Report		0.5	1.2	0.6
Gravity	ASTM D4052	°API	58.7		61.2	59.2	59.0	59.1
Density	ASTM D4052	kg/l	0.734		0.744	0.742	0.743	0.742
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D323	psi	8.7		9.2	8.9	9.1	9.1
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D5191	psi	***	Report		9.0	9.2	9.0
Carbon	ASTM D3343	wt fraction		Report		0.8659	0.8668	0.8662
Carbon	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.8642	0.8641	0.8638
Hydrogen	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.1320	0.1321	0.1324
Hydrogen/Carbon ratio	ASTM E191	mole/mole		Report		1.820	1.821	1.826
Oxygen	ASTM D4815	wt %		Noport	0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Sulfur	ASTM D5453	ppm	3		15	4	5	6
Lead	ASTM D3237	g/gal	•		0.01	<0.01	<0.01	< 0.01
Phosphorous	ASTM D3231	g/gal			0.005	<0.0008	<0.008	<0.008
Composition, aromatics	ASTM D1319	vol %			35.0	30.2	31.3	30.4
Composition, olefins	ASTM D1319	vol %			10.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
Composition, saturates	ASTM D1319	vol %		Report	10.0	69.3	68.3	69.2
Particulate matter	ASTM D1319	mg/l		Roport	1	0.8	0.8	0.7
Oxidation Stability	ASTM D5452 ASTM D525	minutes	240		•	>1000	>1000	>1000
Copper Corrosion	ASTM D323	minutes	240		1	1	1	1
Gum content, washed	ASTM D130	mg/100mls			5	-1 <1	<1 <1	<1 <1
Fuel Economy Numerator/C Density		g, roomis	2401		2441	2432	2434	2432
	ASTM E191		2701	Report	2771	1.0022	1.0025	1.0018
Research Octane Number	ASTM D2699		96.0	Report		97.2	97.4	96.9
Motor Octane Number	ASTM D2099 ASTM D2700		30.0	Report	!	88.0	88.4	90.9 87.6
Sensitivity	73 I WI D2/00		7.5	Neport		9.2	9.0	9.3
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM Dagge	btu/lb	7.5	Report			9.0 18438	
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D3338			•		18460		18452
	ASTM D240	btu/lb		Report		18426	18426	18430
Color	VISUAL	1.75 ptb		Report		Red	Red	Red

PRODUCT: Sequence IIIF Test Fuel

PRODUCT CODE:

 Sequence IIIF Test Fuel
 Batch No.:
 RH0421LS12 RG1621LS11 RF1921LS02

 TMO No.:
 MTS
 MTS
 MTS

 HF003
 Tank No.:
 2012
 2014
 2012

Analysis Date: 8/8/2003 7/23/2003 6/25/2003

Shipment Date:

TEST	METHOD	UNITS	HALTERMANN Specs			RESULTS	RESULTS	RESULTS
	METHOD	UNIIS	MIN	TARGET	MAX	RESULIS	KESUL 15	RESULIS
Distillation - IBP	ASTM D86	°F	75	, indice i	95	88	94	89
5%	1.01.11.000	°F	'•		55	115	120	115
10%		°F	120		135	130	132	125
20%		°F	,,,,		100	153	152	142
30%		°F				177	174	161
40%		°F				203	200	189
50%		°F	200		230	220	219	216
60%		°F				231	230	229
70%		°F				242	243	240
80%		°F				262	260	259
90%		°F	305		325	318	314	315
95%		°F				339	334	333
Distillation - EP		°F			415	390	393	386
Recovery		vol %		Report		97.6	98.3	98.3
Residue		vol %		Report		1.0	1.0	1.0
Loss		vol %		Report		1.4	0.7	0.7
Gravity	ASTM D4052	°API	58.7		61.2	59.0	59.2	59.0
Density	ASTM D4052	kg/l	0.734		0.744	0.743	0.742	0.742
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D323	psi	8.7		9.2	9.1	9.0	9.1
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D5191	psi		Report		9.0	9.0	9.0
Carbon	ASTM D3343	wt fraction		Report		0.8664	0.8661	0.8667
Carbon	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.8614	0.8645	0.8664
Hydrogen	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.1337	0.1322	0.1304
Hydrogen/Carbon ratio	ASTM E191	mole/mole		Report		1.849	1.822	1.793
Oxygen	ASTM D4815	wt %		•	0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Sulfur	ASTM D5453	ppm	3		15	7	7	5
Lead	ASTM D3237	g/gal			0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	<0.01
Phosphorous	ASTM D3231	g/gal			0.005	< 0.0008	<0.0008	<0.0008
Composition, aromatics	ASTM D1319	vol %			35.0	30.8	30.2	30.8
Composition, olefins	ASTM D1319	vol %			10.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
Composition, saturates	ASTM D1319	vol %		Report		68.7	69.2	68.7
Particulate matter	ASTM D5452	mg/l			1	0.7	0.2	0.8
Oxidation Stability	ASTM D525	minutes	240			>1000	>1000	>1000
Copper Corrosion	ASTM D130				1	1	1	1
Gum content, washed	ASTM D381	mg/100mls			5	<1	<1	<1
Fuel Economy Numerator/C Densit	ASTM E191		2401		2441	2429	2431	2439
C Factor	ASTM E191			Report		1.0004	1.0035	1.0100
Research Octane Number	ASTM D2699		96.0			96.6	96.9	96.6
Motor Octane Number	ASTM D2700			Report	j	87.6	87.4	88.2
Sensitivity			7.5			9.0	9.5	8.4
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D3338	btu/lb		Report		18448	18457	18440
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D240	btu/lb		Report		18394	18395	18279
Color	VISUAL	1.75 ptb		Report		Red	Red	Red

PRODUCT:

Sequence IIIF Test Fuel

 $\textbf{Batch No.:} \, \underline{QK1121LS10\,RE2821LS10\,RE1921LS10}$ 

PRODUCT CODE:

HF003

 TMO No.:
 MTS
 MTS

 Tank No.:
 2012
 2012
 2014

 alysis Date:
 6/12/2003
 6/4/2003
 5/22/2003

Analysis Date: 6/12/2003 Shipment Date:

TEST	METHOD	UNITS	HALTERMANN Specs			RESULTS	RESULTS	RESULTS
1.20.		ONITO	MIN	TARGET	MAX	RESULIS	RESULIS	RESULTS
Distillation - IBP	ASTM D86	°F	75	WATCE	95	86	85	87
5%	7.07.W. 200	°F				116	114	115
10%		°F	120		135	129	129	127
20%		°F			,,,,	153	151	149
30%		۴F				178	176	174
40%	1	°F				204	202	200
50%	1	°F	200		230	220	220	219
60%		°F				132	231	230
70%		۰F				242	242	241
80%		۰F				264	263	262
90%		°F	305		325	321	319	319
95%		°F				336	335	336
Distillation - EP		°F			415	396	398	398
Recovery		vol %		Report		98.0	97.4	98.0
Residue		vol %		Report		1.0	1.0	1.0
Loss		vol %		Report		1.0	1.6	1.0
Gravity	ASTM D4052	°API	58.7		61.2	59.0	59.1	59.2
Density	ASTM D4052	kg/l	0.734		0.744	0.742	0.742	0.742
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D323	psi	8.7		9.2	9.2	9.0	9.1
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D5191	psi		Report		9.1	8.8	9.1
Carbon	ASTM D3343	wt fraction		Report		0.8652	0.8652	0.8652
Carbon	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.8629	0.8650	0.8618
Hydrogen	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.1315	0.1323	0.1330
Hydrogen/Carbon ratio	ASTM E191	mole/mole		Report		1.816	1.822	1.839
Oxygen	ASTM D4815	wt%		•	0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05
Sulfur	ASTM D5453	ppm	3		15	6	6	6
Lead	<b>ASTM D3237</b>	g/gal			0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01
Phosphorous	ASTM D3231	g/gal			0.005	< 0.0008	< 0.0008	<0.0008
Composition, aromatics	ASTM D1319	vol %			35.0	28.7	28.7	28.7
Composition, olefins	ASTM D1319	vol %			10.0	0.8	0.7	0.5
Composition, saturates	ASTM D1319	vol %		Report		70.5	70.6	70.8
Particulate matter	ASTM D5452	mg/l			1	0.2	0.2	1.0
Oxidation Stability	ASTM D525	minutes	240			>1000	>1000	>1000
Copper Corrosion	ASTM D130				1	1	1	1
Gum content, washed	ASTM D381	mg/100mls			5	<1	<1	<1
Fuel Economy Numerator/C Densit	ASTM E191		2401		2441	2435	2433	2429
C Factor	ASTM E191			Report		1.0008	1.0019	0.9993
Research Octane Number	ASTM D2699		96.0	•		97.2	97.0	96.6
Motor Octane Number	ASTM D2700			Report		88.0	88.0	88.0
Sensitivity			7.5	•		9.2	9.0	8.6
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D3338	btu/lb		Report		18478	18466	18478
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D240	btu/lb		Report		18434	18467	18430
Color	VISUAL	1.75 ptb		Report		Red	Red	Red

PRODUCT:

Sequence IIIF Test Fuel

PRODUCT CODE:

HF003

Batch No.: RD2821LS10 RD1821LS10 RC3021LS10

 TMO No.:
 MTS
 MTS
 MTS

 Tank No.:
 2012
 2014
 2012

 Analysis Date:
 5/9/2003
 4/25/2003
 4/4/2003

Shipment Date:

TEST	METHOD	UNITS	HALT	ERMANN S	Specs	RESULTS	RESULTS	RESULTS	
			MIN	TARGET	MAX		_		
Distillation - IBP	ASTM D86	°F	75		95	88	85	91	
5%		۴F				115	112	119	
10%		۴F	120		135	127	125	132	
20%		۴F				149	146	153	
30%		۴°				171	170	176	
40%		°F				199	198	202	
50%		۴F	200		230	218	218	221	
60%		°F				230	230	232	
70%		۴F				242	241	243	
80%		۰F				264	263	265	
90%	ľ	۴F	305		325	321	320	322	
95%		۰F				337	337	337	
Distillation - EP		۰F			415	400	400	400	
Recovery		vol %		Report		98.0	97.7	97.8	
Residue		vol %		Report		1.0	1.0	1.0	
Loss		vol %		Report		1.0	1.3	1.2	
Gravity	ASTM D4052	°API	58.7		61.2	59.0	59.2	59.2	
Density	ASTM D4052	kg/l	0.734		0.744	0.743	0.742	0.742	İ
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D323	psi	8.7		9.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	
Reid Vapor Pressure	ASTM D5191	psi		Report		8.9	9.1	9.2	
Carbon	ASTM D3343	wt fraction		Report		0.8654	0.8655	0.8657	
Carbon	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.8628	0.8609	0.8605	
Hydrogen	ASTM E191	wt fraction		Report		0.1318	0.1326	0.1324	
Hydrogen/Carbon ratio	ASTM E191	mole/mole		Report		1.820	1.835	1.823	
Oxygen	ASTM D4815	wt %			0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	< 0.05	ŀ
Sulfur	ASTM D5453	ppm	3		15	6	9	7	
Lead	ASTM D3237	g/gal			0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	< 0.01	
Phosphorous	ASTM D3231	g/gal			0.005	< 0.0008	< 0.0008	< 0.0008	
Composition, aromatics	ASTM D1319	vol %			35.0	28.8	29.3	30.0	
Composition, olefins	ASTM D1319	vol %			10.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	
Composition, saturates	<b>ASTM D1319</b>	vol %		Report		70.5	70.0	69.4	
Particulate matter	ASTM D5452	mg/l			1	1.0	0.2	0.6	
Oxidation Stability	ASTM D525	minutes	240			>1000	>1000	>1000	
Copper Corrosion	ASTM D130				1	1	1	1	
Gum content, washed	ASTM D381	mg/100mls			5	<1	i 1	<1	
Fuel Economy Numerator/C Densit		_	2401		2441	2434	2429	2429	
C Factor	ASTM E191			Report		1.0041	0.9969	0.9917	
Research Octane Number	ASTM D2699		96.0			96.6	96.7	97.0	
Motor Octane Number	ASTM D2700			Report		88.0	88.4	88.9	
Sensitivity			7.5	•		8.6	8.3	8.1	
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D3338	btu/lb	_	Report		18474	18468	18467	
Net Heating Value, btu/lb	ASTM D240	btu/lb		Report		18330	18470	18618	
Color	VISUAL	1.75 ptb		Report		Red	12,770	Red	



Memorandum:

03-108

Date:

October 23, 2003

To:

William M. Nahumck, Chairman, Sequence III Surveillance Panel

From:

Michael T. Kasimirsky Milas J. Rasimisky

Subject:

Sequence IIIG Semiannual Report: April 1, 2003 through September 30, 2003

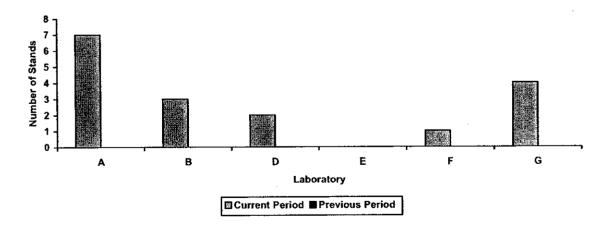
The following is a summary of Sequence IIIG reference tests that were reported to the Test Monitoring Center during the period April 1, 2003 through September 30, 2003.

### Lab/Stand Distribution

	Reporting Data	Calibrated as of September 30, 2003
Number of Laboratories:	5	5
Number of Test Stands:	17	16

The following chart shows the laboratory/stand distribution:

### **Laboratory/Stand Distribution**



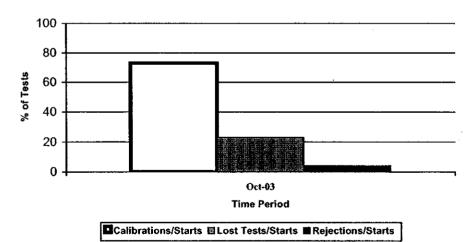
The following summarizes the status of the reference oil tests reported to the TMC:

<b>Calibration Start Outcomes</b>	TMC Validity Codes	No. of Tests
Acceptable Matrix Test	AO	24
Unacceptable Matrix Test	00	1
Invalid Matrix Test	LO	3
Operationally and Statistically Acceptable	AC	17
Failed Acceptance Criteria	OC	1
Operationally Invalid (Laboratory Judgment)	LC	9
Operationally Invalid (Lab & TMC Judgment)	RC	0
Stand Failed Reference Sequence – data pulled	МС	0
Aborted	XC	1
Total		56

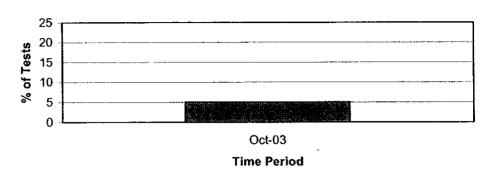
Donated & Industry Support Outcomes	TMC Validity Codes	No. of Tests
Decoded Oil Tests	NN	1
Total		1

Calibrations per start, lost tests per start and rejection rates are summarized below:

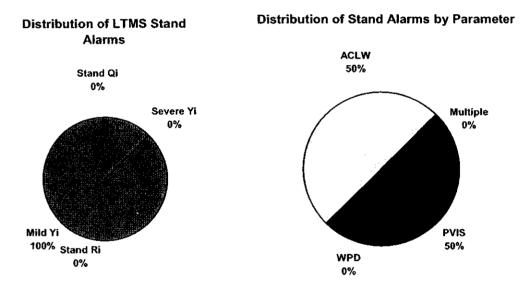
### **Calibration Attempt Summary**



### Rejected Test Rate for Operationally Valid Tests



There were two failing tests for the period. The following charts summarize the reasons and breakdown by parameter for the failed test:



There were no LTMS Deviations written this period. There have been no deviations from the LTMS since its introduction in August of 2003.

Five Sequence IIIG lab visits were performed this period, four in conjunction with the Test Developer in preparation for running the Sequence IIIG GF-4 Matrix. No significant problems were found.

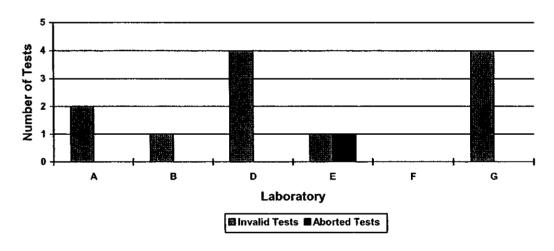
table:

### Lost Test Summary

Thirteen tests were lost this period. The reasons for the lost tests are shown in the following

Lab	Reason for Lost Test	Number of Tests	Breakdown of Tests (LC/RC/XC/LO)
Α	Connecting Rod Bearing Failure	İ	2/0/0/0
A	Balance Shaft Bearing Failure	1	2/0/0/0
В	Power Supply Failure	1	1/0/0/0
D	Wrong Honing Load	3	4/0/0/0
D	5.8L Oil Charge	1	4/0/0/0
Е	Exhaust Manifold Coolant Leak	1	1/0/1/0
E	Lost Oil Charge	1	1/0/1/0
	Oil Leak	1	, <u></u> -
G	Unexplained High Oil Consumption	1	3/0/0/1
G	Bad EBP Valve – Scored Cylinder	1	3/0/0/1
	Broken Piston Ring	1	

### **Lost Test Distribution**



### Information Letters

Sequence IIIG Information Letter No. 03-1, Sequence No. 1, was issued during the period on August 19, 2003, and contained the Draft Sequence IIIG Test Procedure.

Sequence IIIG Information Letter No. 03-2, Sequence No. 2, was issued during the period on September 9, 2003, and contained Revised Valve Spring Load Specifications.

Sequence IIIG Information Letter No. 03-3, Sequence No. 3, was issued during the period on September 23, 2003, and contained the Revised Test Numbering Methodology.

### Severity and Precision Analysis

Below is a summary of the average  $\Delta$ /s, pooled standard deviation, and average  $\Delta$  in reported units for the tests reported during this period. Also below is a summary of the average  $\Delta$ /s value, by parameter, for all laboratories reporting data during this period.

	Industry Severity Summary							
Parameter	Average ∆/s	Pooled standard deviation (degrees of freedom)	Average $\Delta$ , in reported units					
PVIS	-0.056	0.313 (df=40)	-2.6% Viscosity Increase <sup>1</sup>					
WPD	-0.026	0.703 (df=40)	-0.02 Merits					
ACLW	-0.085	0.186 (df=40)	-0.9μm²					

At the proposed GF-4 Pass Limit of 150% Viscosity Increase

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> At the proposed GF-4 Pass Limit of 60µm

Average Δ/s Results, by Laboratory							
Laboratory	PVIS	WPD	ACLW				
A	-0.26	0.05	-0.07				
В	-0.64	0.22	0.04				
D	-0.03	-0.02	-0.67				
E	_	-	-				
F	-0.60	1.11	-0.50				
G	0.46	-0.41	0.00				

### Percent Viscosity Increase (PVIS)

The industry was within limits for severity during the period and exceeded the B1 Precision Limit for one test during the period (see Figure 1). The average  $\Delta$ /s value is shown in Figure 4 and the pooled standard deviation for the period is shown in Figure 7.

### Weighted Piston Deposits (WPD)

The industry was within limits for both severity and precision during the period (see Figure 2). The average  $\Delta$ /s value is shown in Figure 5 and the pooled standard deviation for the period is shown in Figure 8.

### Average Camshaft-plus-Lifter Wear (ACLW)

The industry was within limits for precision during the period and exceeded the EWMA Severity Mild Warning Limit for one test during the period (see Figure 1). The average  $\Delta$ /s value is shown in Figure 6 and the pooled standard deviation for the period is shown in Figure 9.

### **QI** Deviations

There were no QI Deviations written this period. There have been no QI Deviations written since the test was introduced in August of 2003.

### Hardware

No hardware changes were made this period.

### Reference Oils

Oil	TMC Inventory,	TMC Inventory,	Laboratory	Estimated life
	in gallons	in tests (4 gal/test)	Inventory, in tests	
434	332	83	12	3+ years
435	409	102	15	3+ years
438	828	207	19	3+ years

### MTK/mtk

### Attachments

c: F. M. Farber, TMC
Sequence III Surveillance Panel
<a href="mailto:ftp://astmtmc.cmu.edu/docs/gas/sequenceiii/semiannualreports/IIIG-10-2003.pdf">ftp://astmtmc.cmu.edu/docs/gas/sequenceiii/semiannualreports/IIIG-10-2003.pdf</a>

Distribution: Electronic Mail

### List of Figures

- Figures 1, 2, and 3 are EWMA severity and precision control charts and also the CUSUM Δ/s plots of PVIS, WPD, and ACLW, annotated with date lines, using the same data set as the EWMA severity and precision control charts. Transformed units are used, when appropriate.
- Figures 4, 5, and 6 are bar charts of average  $\Delta$ /s, by report period, for PVIS, WPD, and ACLW.
- Figures 7, 8, and 9 are bar charts of pooled standard deviation, by report period, for PVIS, WPD, and ACLW.
- Figure 10 is the Sequence IIIG Timeline.

Figure 1

### SEQUENCE IIIG INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

### VISCOSITY INCREASE

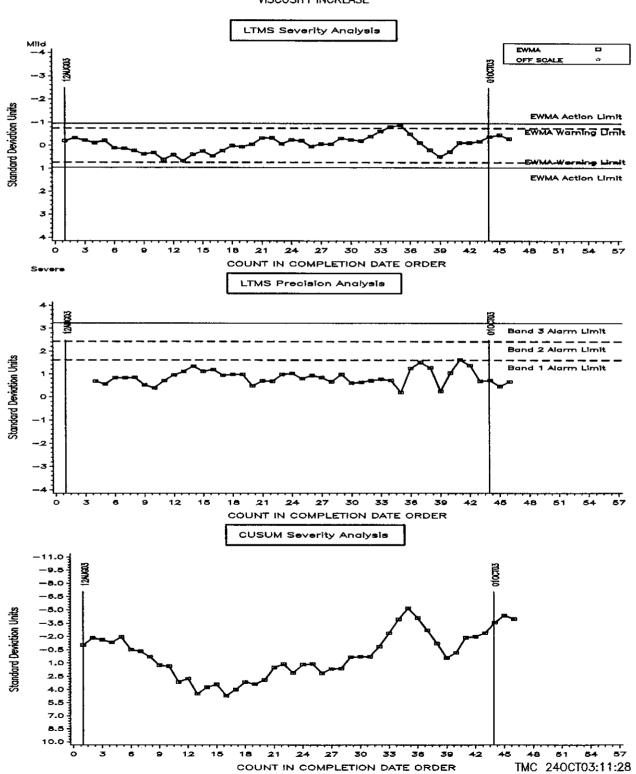


Figure 2

### SEQUENCE IIIG INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

### **AVERAGE WEIGHTED PISTON DEPOSITS**

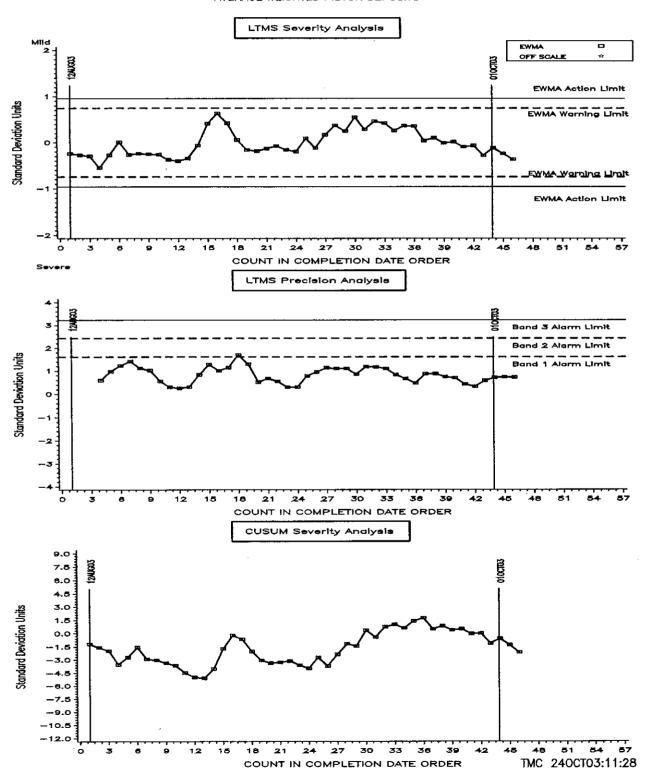


Figure 3

### SEQUENCE IIIG INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

AVERAGE CAM + LIFTER WEAR

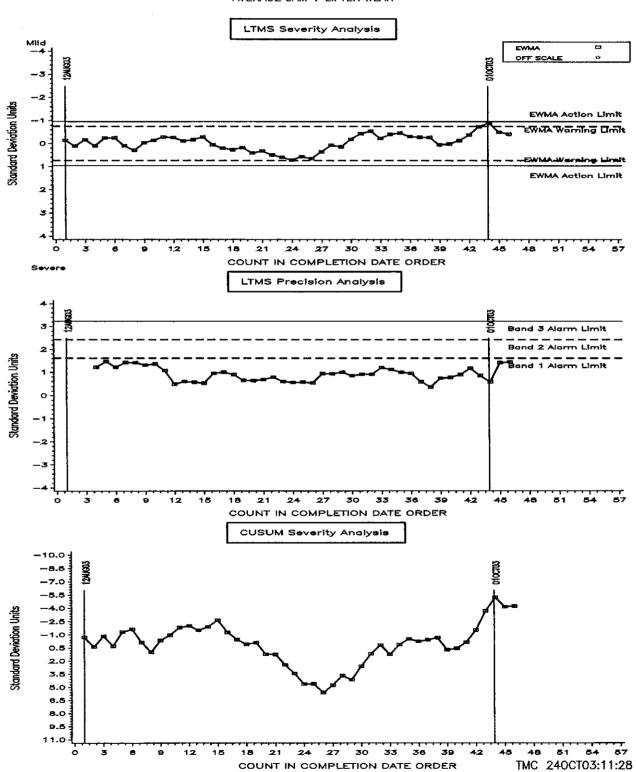
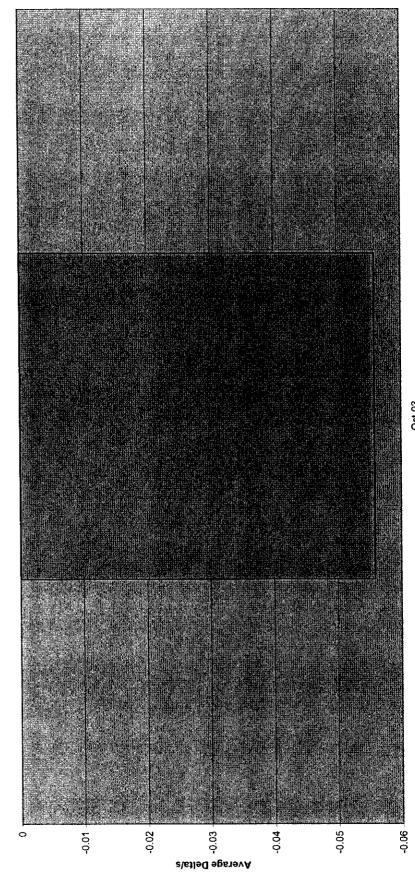


Figure 4 - Percent Viscosity Increase, Average Delta/s



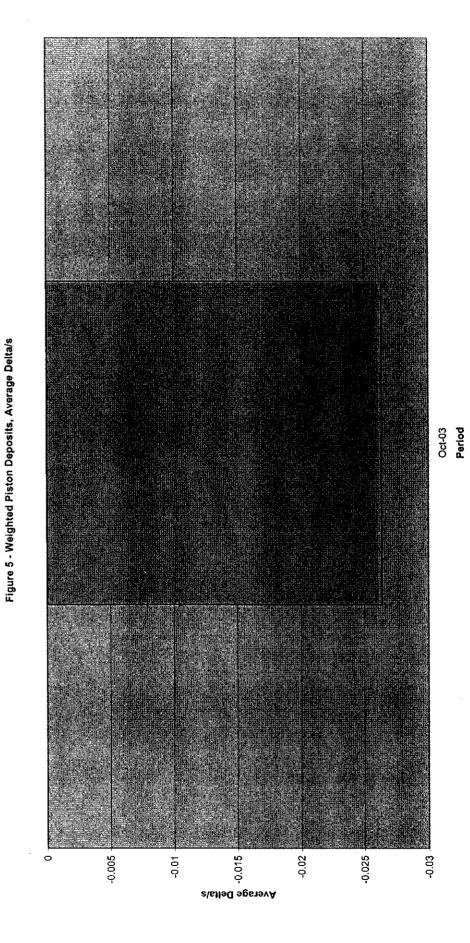


Figure 6 - Average Camshaft plus Liffer Wear, Average Delta/s

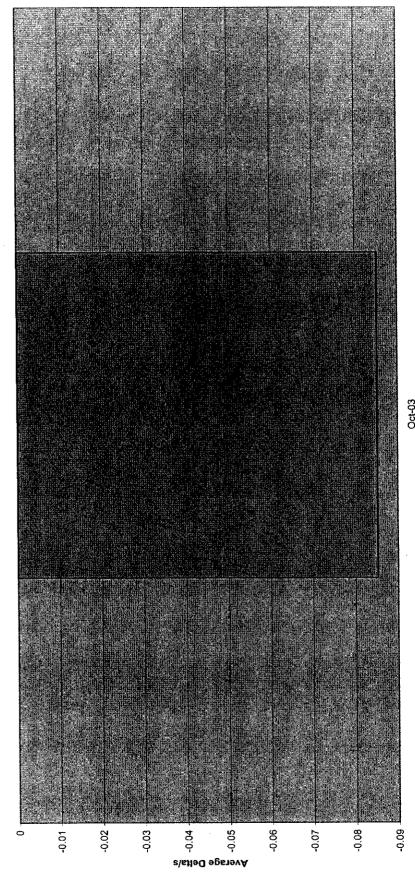


Figure 7 - Percent Viscosity Increase, Pooled Standard Deviation

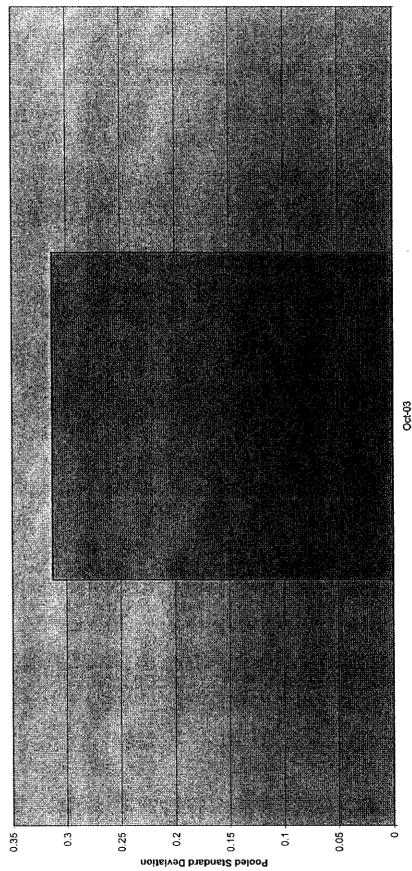


Figure 8 - Weighted Piston Deposits, Pooled Standard Deviation

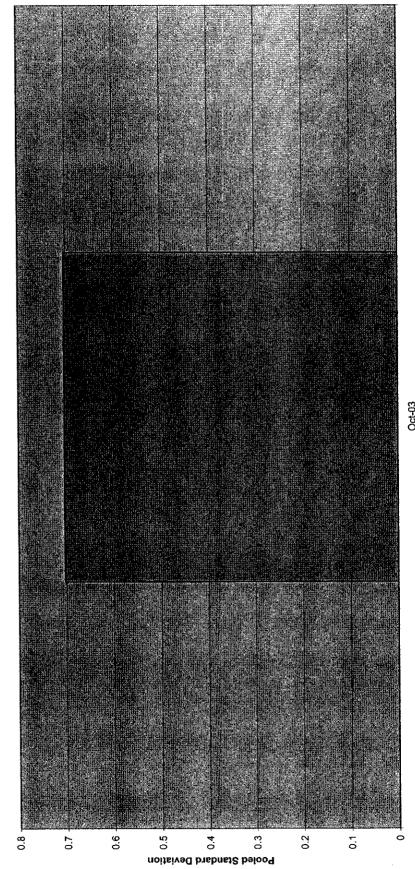
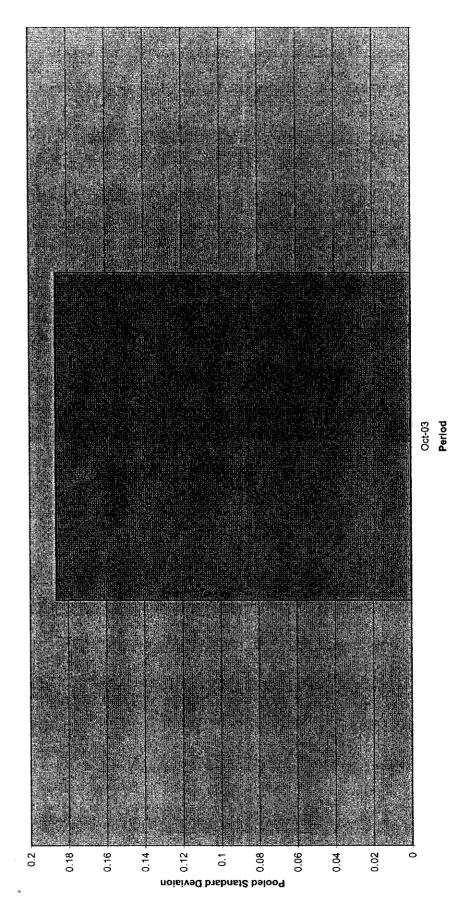


Figure 9 - Average Camshaft plus Lifter Wear, Pooled Standard Deviation



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Figure 10 - Sequence IIIG Timeline

Date	Торіс	Information Letter
8/19/03	Draft Sequence IIIG Test Procedure Issued	03-1
9/9/03	Revised Valve Spring Load Specifications	03-2
9/23/03	Revised Test Numbering Methodology	03-3

	• •

### Targets and Severity Adjustments Lubricant Test Monitoring System (LTMS) IIIG Reference Oil

October, 2003

### LTMS

- Monitors Both Bias and Precision for Both LTMS is a Control Charting System that Abrupt Changes and Consistent Trends
- Power, LTMS Must be Based Upon a Process that at Some Point in Time is/was in Control In Order to Work Properly with its Fullest (No Special Cause Variation)
- Targets MUST be Based upon a Homogeneous Data CMA/ACC Recognized this Limitation During the Development of LTMS and Stated that LTMS Set (Data Set without Special Causes)

### IIIG Facts

- There is Special Cause Variation Embedded in the IIIG Data Set Used to Set Targets
- Smooth/Rough Rings in MRV and Viscosity
- Lab G in MRV (before 8/31), Viscosity (before 8/31) and WPD
- MRV is a Pass/Fail Parameter without Severity Adjustments
- MRV is Highly Correlated with Viscosity Increase

# **IIIG LTMS Recommendations**

- Variation Embedded in the IIIG Data Eliminate the Special Cause Set Used to Set Targets
  - Eliminate the Special Cause Data, or
- Adjust the Special Cause Data \*\*\*\*\*
- Note that Possible WPD Interaction Between Oil and Lab is not used in the WPD Correction

# **IIIG LTMS Recommendations**

- Institute a Severity Adjustment System for MRV
- The Problem with Severity Adjustments for MRV is Due to Yield Stress in Oil 435, so we will Eliminate MRV for Oil 435 in LTMS
- Percent Viscosity Increase and MRV are Very Highly Correlated
- Substitute the Yi from Viscosity Increase for MRV If and Only If Oil 435 is Run and Proceed with MRV Charts and Severity Adjustments
- Elimination of MRV for Oil 435 Allows for the use of a More Manageable Transformation in the Form of the Natural Log

## IIIG %Vis Targets

		Oil 434	Oil 435	Oil 438
All Data	n	4.711678 (111)	5.316010 (204)	4.601438 (100)
	S	0.414379 (n=15)	0.289394 (n=14)	0.217573 (n=15)
Lab G/Rough Ring	ח	4.493287 (89)	5.057063 (157)	4.359754 (78)
Correction	S	0.349561 (n=15)	0.207333 (n=14)	0.135664 (n=15)
Lab G/Rough Ring	ם	4.426012 (84)	4.972537 (144)	4.421615 (83)
Eliminated	S	0.236044 (n=5)	0.065484 (n=3)	0.122440 (n=6)
Pooled s f	Ö	Severity Adj	Pooled s for Severity Adjustments = 0.25456	25456

# **IIIG ACLW Targets**

		Oil 434	Oil 435	Oil 438
All Data	n	u 3.475012 (32.3)	3.563939 (35.3)	2.88313 (17.9)
	S	s 0.187329 (n=15)	0.208155 (n=14)	0.163703 (n=15)
Pooled s 1	for	Severity Adji	Pooled s for Severity Adjustments = 0.185096	185096

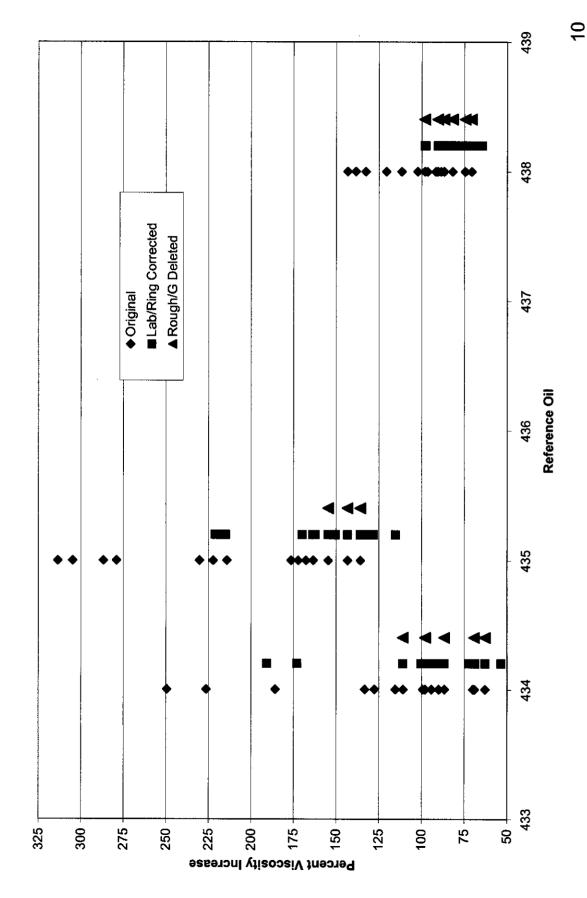
## IIIG MRV Targets

		Oil 434	Oil 435	Oil 438
All Data	n	10.85378 (51,729)	AN AN	9.858859 (19,127)
	S.	0.557453 (n=13)	AA	0.183241 (n=13)
Lab G/Rough	D	10.542394 (37,888)	AN	9.548770 (14,027)
Correction	S	0.487119 (n=13)	AN	0.200081 (n=13)
Lab G/Rough Ring	D .	10.410333 (33,201)	AN	9.727633 (16,775)
Eliminated	S	0.123164 (n=3)	ΑΝ	0.082641 (n=5)
Pooled s for Se	[or	Severity Adjustments = 0.45276	tments =	0.45276

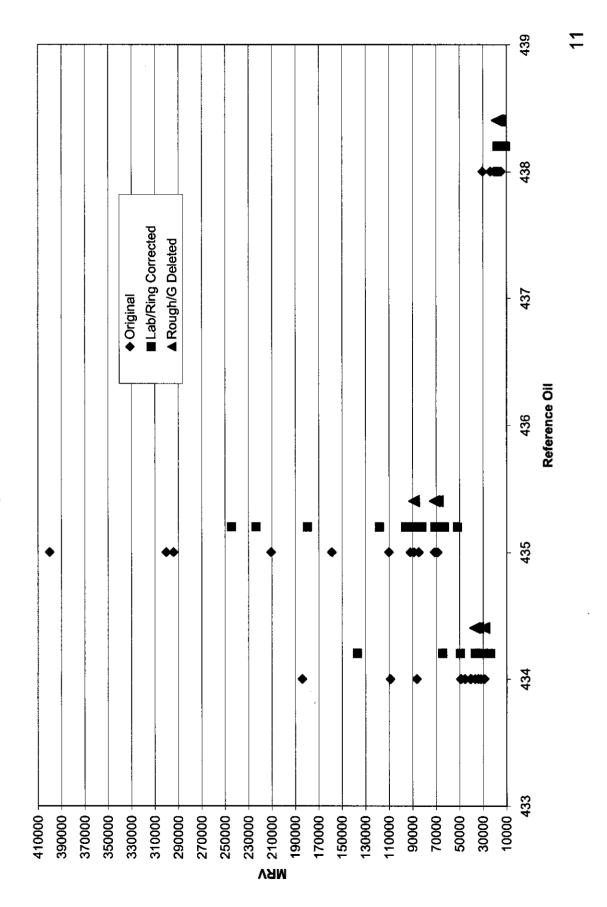
## IIIG WPD Targets

		Oil 434	Oil 435	Oil 438
All Data	<u></u>	4.856	3.451	3.189
	တ	1.05483 (n=15)	0.43337 (n=14)	0.39304 (n=15)
Lab G	⊃	5.071	3.728	3.404
	S	0.81441 (n=15)	0.40713 (n=14)	0.56923 (n=15)
Lab G Eliminated	ם	5.451	3.618	3.113
	S	0.67978 (n=10)	0.34574 (n=8)	0.28261 (n=10)
Pooled s	lo l	Severity Adj	Pooled s for Severity Adjustments = 0.63200	63200

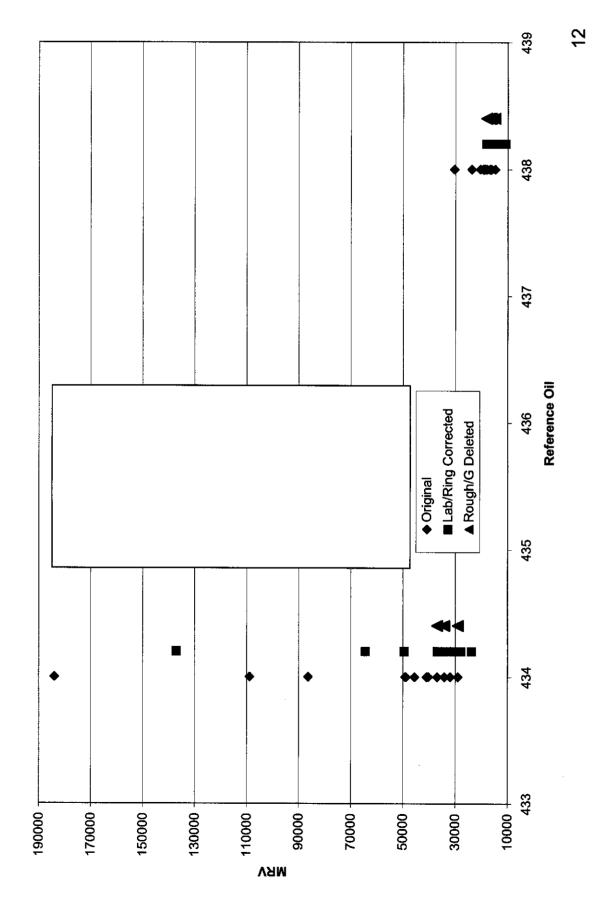
IIIG Percent Viscosity Increase by Reference Oil and Method

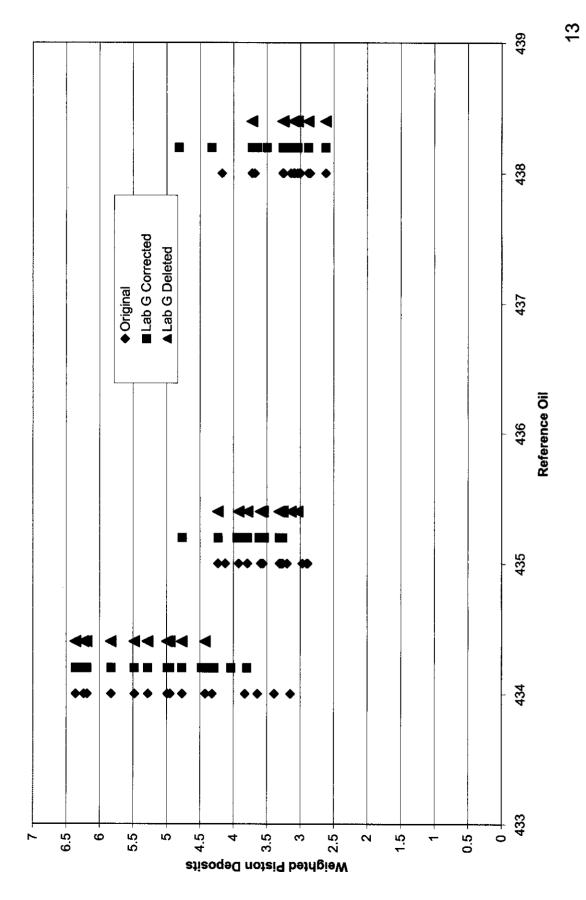


IIIG MRV by Reference Oil and Method

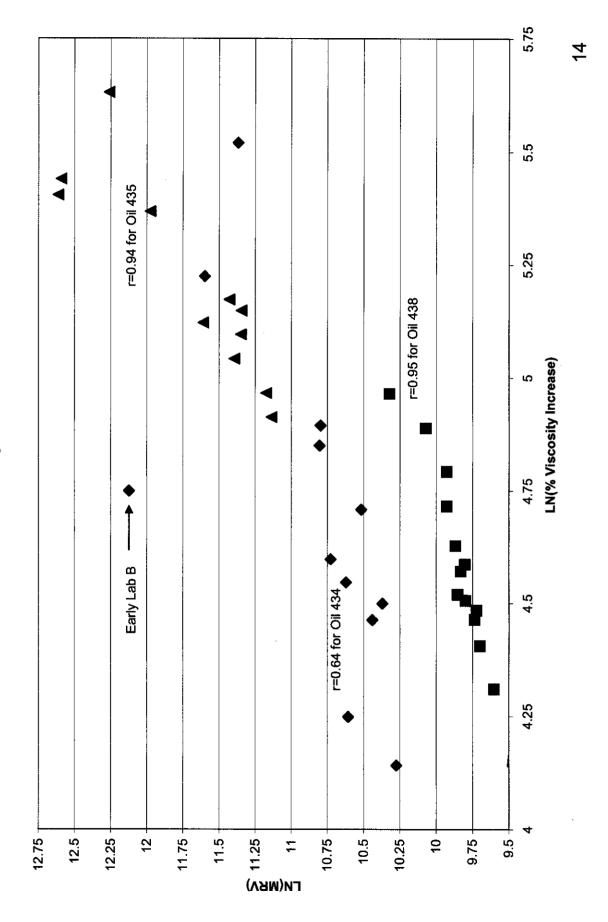


IIIG MRV by Reference Oil and Method

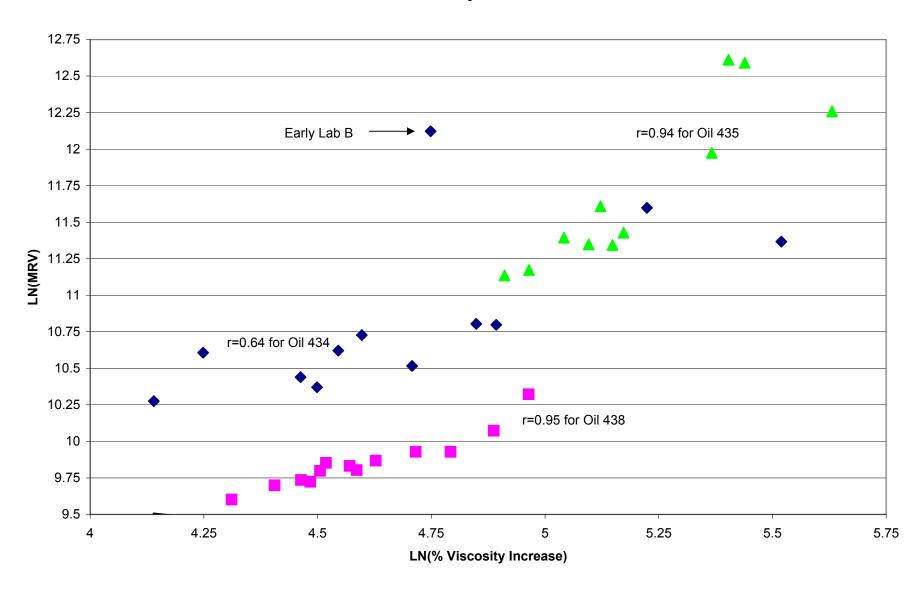




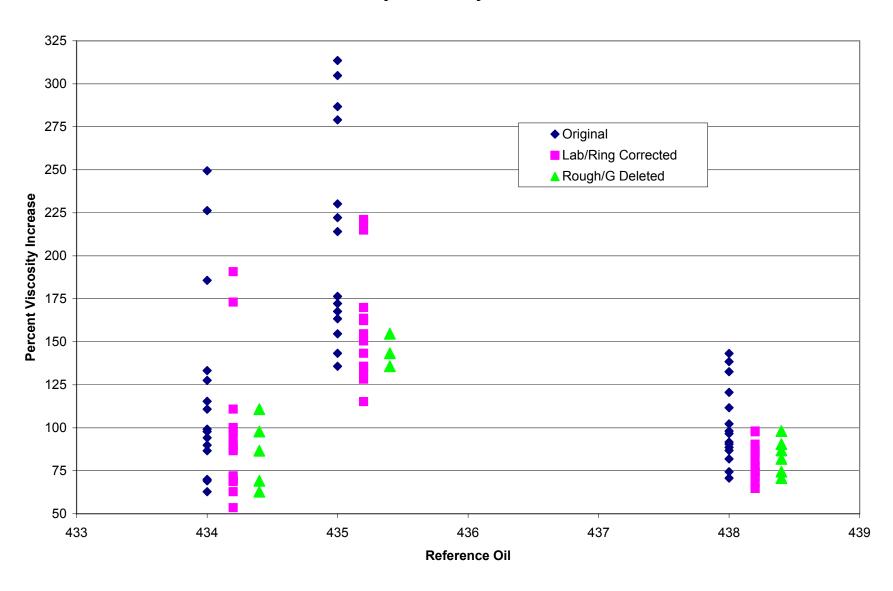
MRV as a Function of % Viscosity Increase for Oils 434 and 438



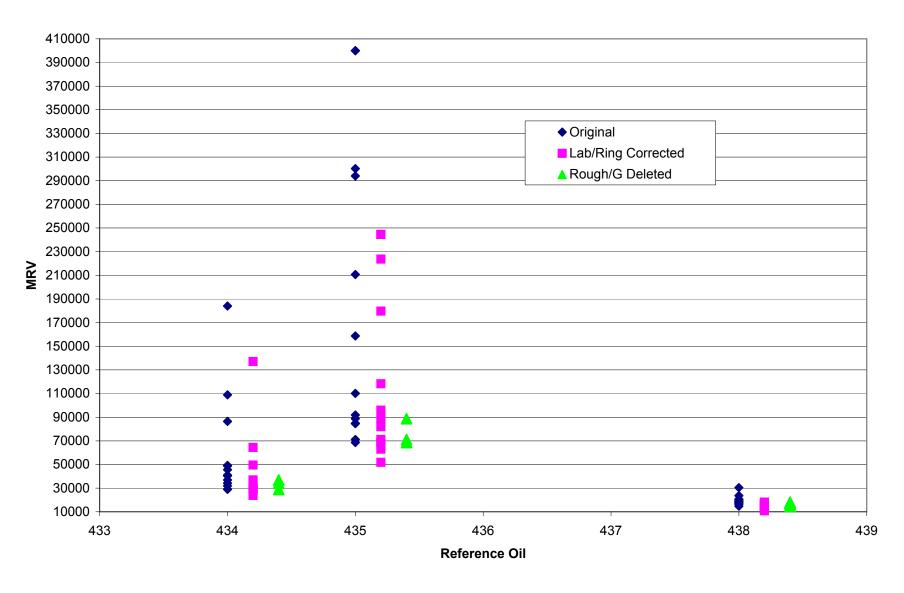
### MRV as a Function of % Viscosity Increase for Oils 434 and 438



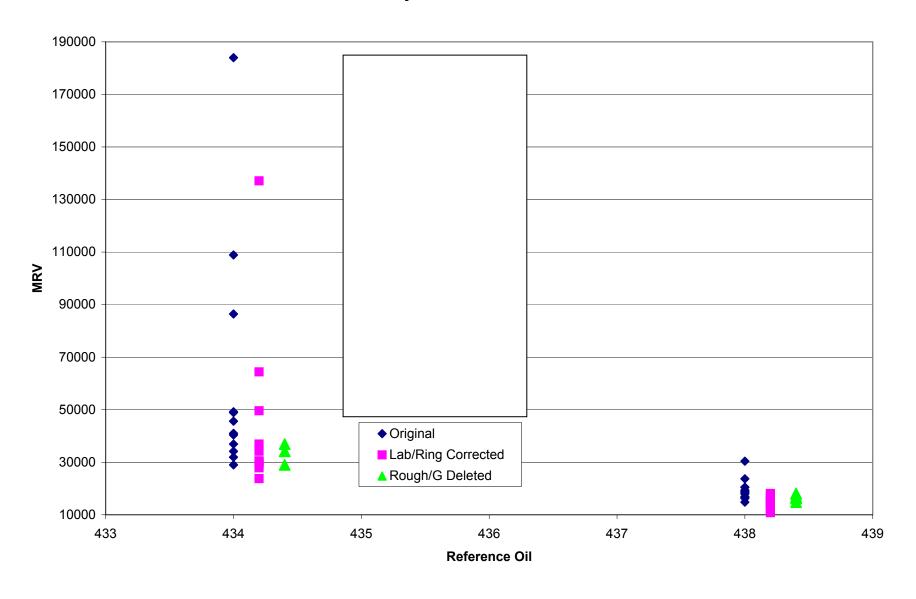
### IIIG Percent Viscosity Increase by Reference Oil and Method



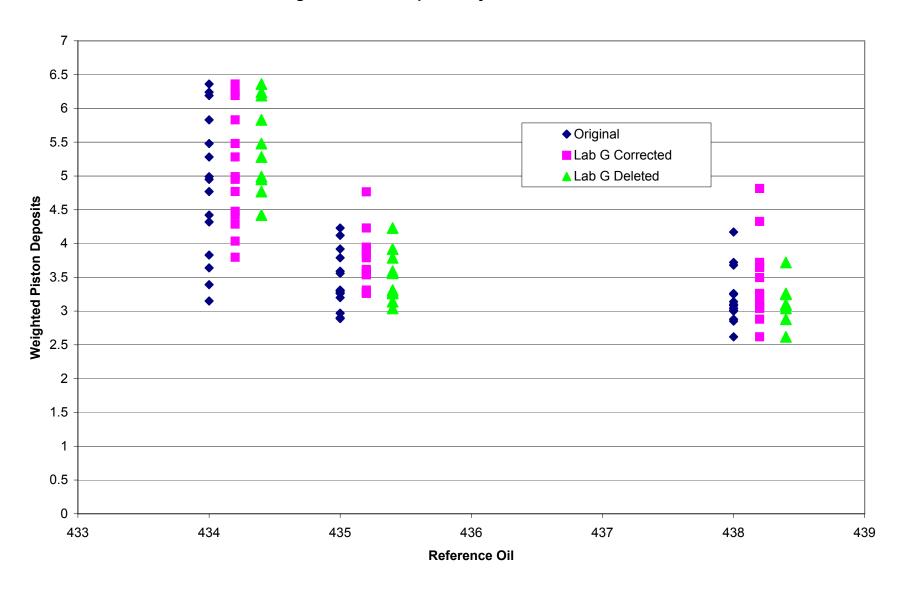
### **IIIG MRV** by Reference Oil and Method



### **IIIG MRV** by Reference Oil and Method



### IIIG Weighted Piston Deposits by Reference Oil and Method



OIL	PVIS	LNPVIS AdjVis	LNAdjVis ACLW	LNACLW WPD	AdjWPD MRV	TMRV LN(MRV) AdjMRV	LNAdjMRV
Oil 434	mean	4.711678	4.493287	3.475012 4.850	5 5.071127	10.85378	10.5423935
	std dev	0.414379	0.349561	0.187329 1.05483	1 0.814411	0.557453	0.48711928
Oil 435	mean	5.31601	5.057063	3.563939 3.451429	3.72802	11.89757	11.5722703
	std dev	0.289394	0.207333	0.208155 0.433374	4 0.407125	0.671059	0.5533406
Oil 438	mean	4.601438	4.359754	2.88313 3.18933	3.40446	9.858859	9.54876959
	std dev	0.217573	0.135664	0.163703 0.39303	7 0.569232	0.183241	0.20008099

## Sequence IIIG A

- measuring the MRV of the used oil generated by the ILSAC/Oil agreed to a separate engine test for Sequence IIIG engine test, namely the IIIG A.
- ACC would like the Surv Panel to consider the Sequence IIIG A as a registered test with the following:
- Test procedure/operating conditions are same as Sequence IIIG,
- Sequence IIIG A is a registered test confirming that the test was run under standard operating conditions
  - Only rating parameter for the Sequence IIIG A is the used oil
- Subsequent attempts to obtain passing MRV results would be The first Sequence IIIG run on a candidate oil must be dually registered as a Sequence IIIG and a Sequence IIIG A. registered as Sequence IIIG A.

### P LUBRIZOL

### Report From:

## **Correction Equation Coordinating Team** The Sequence IIIG Oil Consumption

## October 21, 2003

**Team Members** 

Gordon Farnsworth Robert Stockwell Joan Evans Cliff Venier Lew Williams Chris Cornish

Doug Deckman Rich Lee Ted Selby Elisa Santos Jo Martinez Phil Scinto

### Mission

PVIS and MRV at EOT for oil consumption an equation for correcting Sequence IIIG Inter-industry group to evaluate whether can be determined.

acceptance by the ILSAC/OIL Group and To propose an equation to industry for the Sequence IIIG Surveillance Panel



### Status

- sufficiently improved the OC precision of the Sequence IIIG sponsor, the test labs, the TMC, and the Sequence IIIG The OC Team has concluded that the effort by the test Surveillance Panel and industry stakeholders have to make an equation unnecessary at this time.
- The OC Team feels our efforts encouraged and facilitated the the GF-4 specification while we complete the OC equation, in light of the improvements in the Sequence IIIG cannot be investigation into root causes of OC variation and that we made considerable progress in developing the concept of an oil consumption correction equation. To delay completion of

Note: At this time, we do not see a need for running the additional eight Sequence IIIG tests, so the additional funding by API and ACC will not be needed.

P LUBRIZOL

to take up the work again if warranted. We paper (June, 2004) and that we stand by Team summarize our work to ILSAC/OIL conclusions and further work which may further recommend the following: need to be done in the form of a SAE The OC Team recommends that the on 10/21/03, document our data,

## Recommendations

- through 4 rings. Is OC consistent with size 5 and 6 rings? consumption for Sequence IIIG tests run with new size 1 The Surveillance Panel should closely monitor oil
- The Surveillance Panel should document the lessons learned by Lab G and use that information, if appropriate, to maintain or improve Sequence IIIG precision industry-wide.
- measurements and controls on cylinder honing is necessary to assure industry-wide OC precision in the Sequence IIIG. The Surveillance Panel should consider if additional
- The Surveillance Panel should determine oil consumption validity criteria early in the Sequence IIIG test and total oil consumption interpretability.



### Sequence III Surveillance Panel Report of the O&H Subpanel to the

Presented by
Pat Lang
October 29, 2003

### O&H Procedural Update Recommendations

- Change fuel pressure specification from 365 +/- 7 kPa to 365 to 390 kPa for IIIF and IIIG fuel pressure.
- Change automatic parts washing soap solution at least every 6 months.
- Make use of the crankshaft main bore mandrel optional.
- removed with acetone and the rings cleaned with mineral 4. Require that piston ring identification paint marks be spirits using a soft cloth.
- 5. Allow the use of Dow Corning RTV grade 3154 sealer in addition to the GM black sealer 12346193.
- Add oil filter part number to table A2.1.

## Recommendations Continued O&H Procedural Update

- Require that labs use new main bearing bolts every test.
- After making pre-test camshaft measurements, the camshaft must be coated with EF-411. ∞.
- Camshaft lobes and journals must be coated with test oil before installation, the test lifters must be dipped in the test oil using the camshaft is installed in the engine block. After camshaft the double dip and rotate procedure.
- 10. All E.O.T. milliliters-low oil level calculations will be reported minus 708. (236 ml is the sample not replaced and 472 ml is on form 5 using the E.O.T. computed oil level, low value the new oil not added).

Note: In no cases was the wrong oil consumption ever reported

## Recommendations Continued O&H Procedural Update

- Controller Components for the fluid conditioning module into 11. Incorporate into the procedure a listing of acceptable Process section 6.6 of the procedure.
- dimensional measuring equipment from 0.001mm to 0.01mm. 12. Change the precision requirement for the valve train

# Rating Recommendation

must attend alternative training within 90 days, as directed by the workshop annually. If a rater misses a scheduled workshop, they All raters who rate Sequence III parts must attend a rating TMC.

# Honing Recommendation

PerkinElmer and discussed by the O&H Subpanel is considered a The O&H Subpanel agreed that the honing process described by refinement, not a change, to the Sequence III test procedures.

The O&H Subpanel recommends that these refinements be incorporated into the test procedure after the following:

- CV-616 honers with the portable torque meter by Sunnen. 1. Review of honer configuration and calibration of all
- 2. New stone break-in procedure guidelines.
- 3. Determine if batch code information for stones, brushes, and fluid is available and useful.
- 4. Conduct a workshop for laboratory technician training.
- 5. Run a reference test in each laboratory to verify performance.

# Remaining O&H Action Items

- TMC to review if piston under crown description that is in the procedure is acceptable.
  - Phase III Round-Robin honing exercise
- Section 11.8.5 O&H will review precision requirements defined for all flow meters.
- volume of EF-411 and pre-test oil used for engine O&H Chairman & Sid Clark will determine if the assembly and camshaft pre lube was previously specified.

# Proposed Honing Guidelines

Operations and Hardware Subpanel Presented to the Sequence IIIG

Sid Clark October 28, 2003

## Stone & Brush Shims

- Insert the setting gage in the cylinder and adjust to snug fit.
- Set the turret block to the standard position.
- Place the stone assembly in the setting gage with the slide scale set at "0"
- Add shims as necessary to adjust to 1 to 2 on the slide scale.
- Repeat steps 3 and 4 for the main and centering guides.
- Place the plateau brush assembly in the setting gage with the slide scale set at "0".
- Add shims as necessary to adjust to 3 to 4 on the slide scale.

## EHU 512 Stones

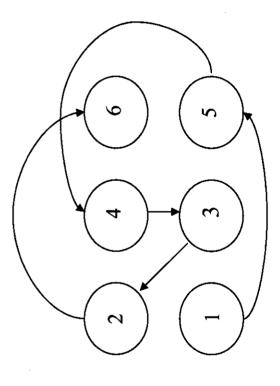
- Insert the hone head into the cylinder and adjust the feed handle until a slight resistance is felt.
- honer during normal operation over fifteen strokes at 25 units Adjust the feed dial to a point where it will not shut off the
- honer so the hone head always stops at the top of the cylinder. units load using the micro switch on the feed dial to stop the Start the honer and cycle the hone head fifteen strokes at 25
- Move to the next cylinder and repeat the same switching the stone positions in the hone head between each cylinder.

# Cylinder Honing Sequence

Do not hone adjacent cylinders

Honing sequence, 1, 5, 4, - 3, 2, 6

Only 15 strokes / cylinder maximum at 25 units load at any time



## Chasing the Taper

- After the initial 15 strokes in each cylinder, measure each cylinder and calculate the taper.
- times during the next series of 15 strokes / each cylinder. Following the honing sequence, engage the dwell 1 or 2
- Measure each cylinder and repeat step 2 engaging the dwell as necessary to eliminate the final taper.

Do not chase taper when the cylinder size is within 0.01mm (0.0004in.) of target size

Maximum allowable taper = 0.0254mm (0.001in.)

## EHU 512 Final Sizing

- Size the cylinders, 15 strokes / cylinder maximum at a time.
- Switch the stones in the hone head between each cylinder.
- Follow the honing sequence 1, 5, 4, 3, 2, 6.
- Operate the EHU 512 stones at 25 units load.
- Stop honing with the EHU 512 stones when the cylinder size is within 0.005mm (0.0002in.) of target size.

### Plateau Hone Brush Honing C30-PHT-731

- Insert the C30-PHT-731 Brushes in the hone head.
- Follow the honing sequence.
- Set the honer on time control (45 seconds).
- Engage the honer and adjust the unit loading to 30 units.
- Do not adjust the load by rapidly releasing and re-engaging the clutch lever if the load increases above 30 units. The normal loading will increase to  $\sim 35$  units and fall back down to 30 during the 45 seconds.
- Follow the Sequence IIIG procedure for cleaning and final assembly for test.

complete

ATTACHMENT 12

### THE ASTM SEQUENCE III SURVEILLANCE PANEL

### SCOPE & OBJECTIVES

### SCOPE

The Sequence III Surveillance Panel is responsible for the surveillance and continual improvement of the Sequence IIIF and IIIFHD test documented in ASTM Standard DNNNN-XX as update by the Information Letter System. The Sequence III Surveillance Panel is also responsible for the surveillance and continual improvement of the new Sequence IIIG test which will be documented as an ASTM Standard DNNNN-XX and updated by the Information Letter System. Data on test precision and laboratory versus field correlation will be solicited and evaluated at least every six (6) months for Sequence III test procedures. The Surveillance Panel is to provide continual improvement of rating techniques, test operation, test monitoring and test validation through communication with the Test Sponsor, ASTM Test Monitoring Center, Operations and Hardware Subpanel, the Central Parts Distributor, ASTM BO.01 Passenger Car Engine Oil Classification Panel, ASTM Light Duty Rating Task Force, ASTM Committee BO.01, CMA Monitoring Agency and CRC Motor Rating Methods Group. Actions to improve the process will be recommended when appropriate based on input to the Surveillance Panel from one or more of the previously stated groups. Develop updated test procedures when necessary and review the correlation with previous test procedures. This process will provide the best possible Sequence III Type Test Procedure for evaluating automotive lubricant performance with respect to the lubricant's ability to prevent oil thickening, varnish formation, oil consumption and engine wear.

### **OBJECTIVES**

### Ballot the IIIF Test Method for elevation to ASTM Standard

2. Sequence III Control System Clarification

3. Prepare the IIIG Test Method for elevation to ASTM Standard

4. Investigate and bring to resolution IIIG lab severity differences

5. Introduce a HIGA Test as part of the HIG Test

6. MONITOR PISTON RING Change
7. Investigate early oil consumption Validity True 2004
and EOT oil consumption interpretability

[ The 2004 and EOT oil consumption interpretability

### TARGET DATE

December 2003

Oct Pesember 2003

June 2004

December 2003

OCT 200-3

William M. Nahumek, Chairman Sequence IIIF Surveillance Panel

Updated November 29, 2003 Romulus, Michigan