

# ISB Task Force Report HDEOCP

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Phoenix, AZ



# Scope

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- Scope – To develop a lubricant performance test on a Cummins ISB test platform that can discriminate and provide a quality assessment of motor oils in a sliding tappet engine under cyclic conditions. The ISB test development will consider the following parameters for lubricant quality evaluation:

## Primary Parameters

Tappet Weight Loss

Cam Lobe Wear

Cam Journal Wear

## Secondary Parameters

Push tube scuffing

Sludge

Oil filter delta P

Adjusting screw wt. loss

Crosshead weight loss

# Objectives

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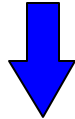
## Objectives:

1. Draft of test procedure 12/03
2. Test engines to six labs 1/04
3. Initiate matrix design 1/04
  - Full matrix required for BOI/VGRA
4. Begin matrix testing ?
  - Matrix must be finished by 3Q 2005

# B Product Evolution

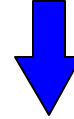
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1997



4 Valve Head with Centered Injection  
Full Authority Electronic Fuel System  
No Adjust Overhead

2002

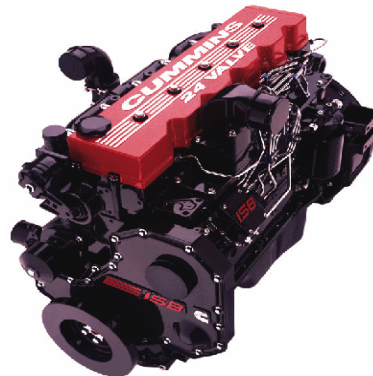


Common Rail Fuel System  
Rear Gear Train  
Cooled EGR Emissions Control

Established Product  
Over 2 Million put in Service  
Great Reliability & Durability



B Mechanical



ISB



ISB '02

# Test Development

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- The test method is derived from proven tests at Cummins and will have the same repeatability and discrimination
- Labs will receive 1 engine for shakedown and matrix testing
- Labs will receive all necessary parts for matrix testing
- This test will need to have completed matrix testing and be available to the industry by 3Q 2005
- Remember that sliding tappets will be used on the design of the 2007 engine

# ISB Operating Conditions

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- 2004 EPA Compliant ISB engine rated at 300 HP and 600 ft-lbs torque
  - 100 hours at 1600 RPM and 325 ft-lbs torque
    - 13 – 16 deg retarded timing to meet soot target
    - Soot target 3.5% at 100 hours
  - 250 hours engine wear cycle

# ISB Operating Conditions

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- |     |   |         |
|-----|---|---------|
| 1.  | Run at low idle   | 1.0 sec |
| 2.  | Ramp up to rated speed (2600 RPM) and full load (600 ft-lbs) within | 2.5 sec |
| 3.  | Run at rated speed and full load                                    | 6.0 sec |
| 4.  | Lug the engine to low idle within                                   | 2.0 sec |
| 5.  | Low idle  | 1.0 sec |
| 6.  | Ramp up to torque peak speed (1600 RPM) and 75% rated torque within | 2.5 sec |
| 7.  | Lug the engine to low idle within                                   | 2.0 sec |
| 8.  | Ramp up to torque peak speed (1600 RPM) and 75% rated torque within | 2.5 sec |
| 9.  | Lug the engine to low idle within                                   | 2.0 sec |
| 10. | Ramp up to torque peak speed (1600 RPM) and 75% rated torque within | 2.5 sec |
| 11. | Lug the engine to low idle within                                   | 2.0 sec |
| 12. | Run at low idle   | 1.0 sec |

# ISB Test Conditions

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| Parameter                       | Unit          | A (Soot) | B (Wear Cycle) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------|----------------|
| Stage Length                    | H             | 100      | 250            |
| Engine Speed                    | r/min         | 1600     | Variable       |
| Torque                          | N·m (lb·ft)   | (325)    | Variable       |
| Fuel Rate                       | Kg/hr (lb/hr) | (43)     | Variable       |
| Intake Manifold Air Temperature | °C (°F)       | (110)    | (110)          |
| Coolant Out Temperature         | °C (°F)       | (200)    | (200)          |
| Oil Sump Temperature            | °C (°F)       | (205)    | (205)          |

100 hr soot: 3.5 % target



# ISB Test Parameters

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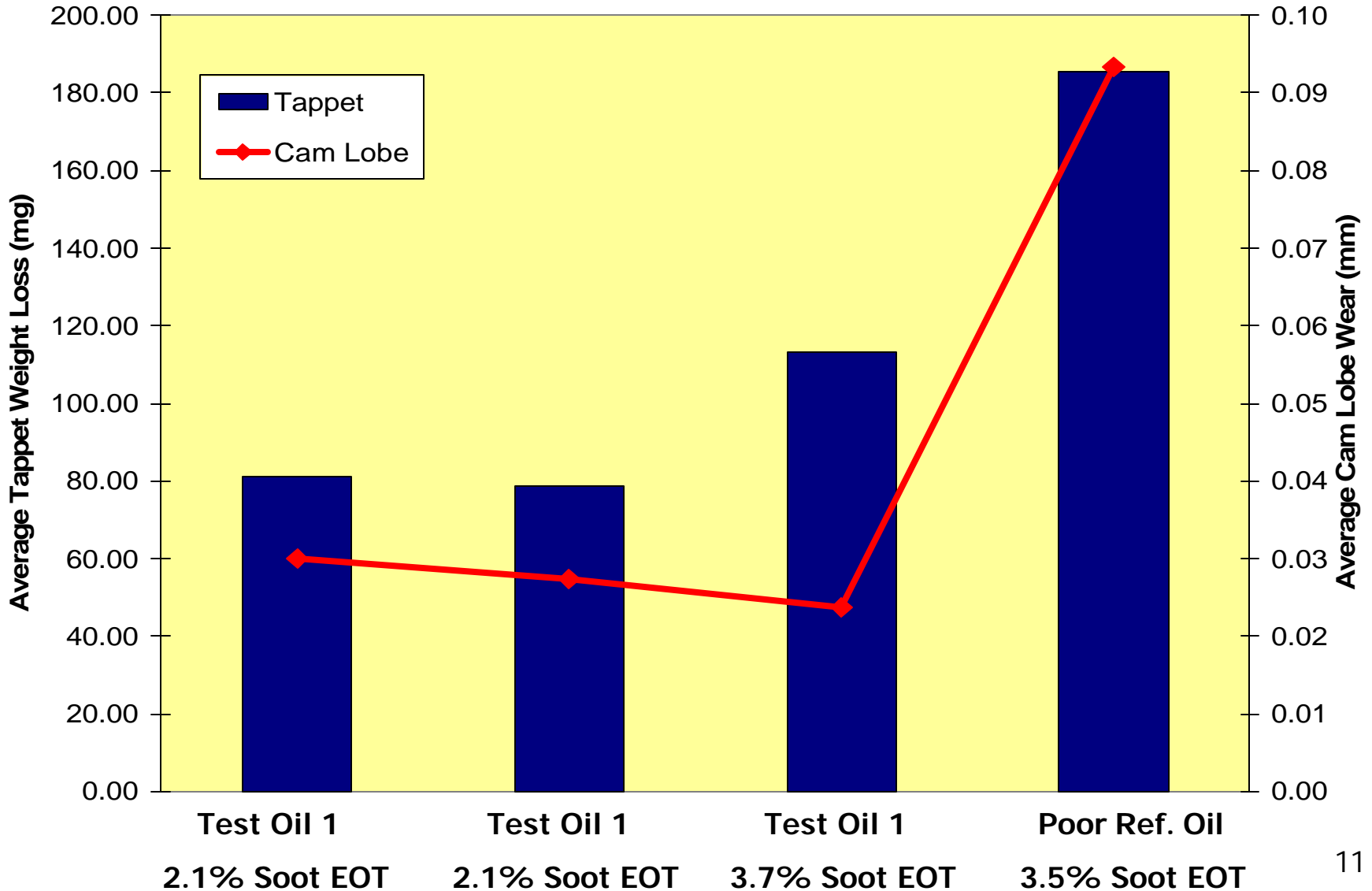
- Parameters to be rated
  - Primary Parameters
    - Tappet Wear
      - mg wt loss
    - Cam lobe wear
      - mm wear
        - » ADCOLE measurement
        - » Cams will be pre and post measured by CPD
    - Cam journal wear
      - mm wear
        - » ADCOLE measurement

# ISB Test Parameters

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- Parameters to be rated
  - Secondary Parameters
    - Overhead wear
      - Crosshead Weight Loss, mg loss
      - Adjusting Screw Weight Loss, mg loss
      - Push Tube Scuffing
    - Other parameters
      - Oil Filter Delta Pressure, kPa
      - Sludge, rocker cover and oil pan

# ISB '02 Repeatability/Discrimination



# 9/5/03 Task Force Mtg. Summary

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- Reviewed ISB operation and hardware
- Q&A on performance and operation
- Established lab timing
- The ISB test will run on 15 ppm S fuel
- Developed scope and objectives
- Solicited membership
- Mark Sarlo of Southwest Research is the TF Chair