



# Test Monitoring Center

6555 Penn Avenue  
Pittsburgh, PA 15206-4489  
(412) 365-1000

MEMORANDUM: 04-044

DATE: May 24, 2004

TO: Jim McCord,  
Chairman, Single Cylinder Diesel Surveillance Panel

FROM: Scott Parke

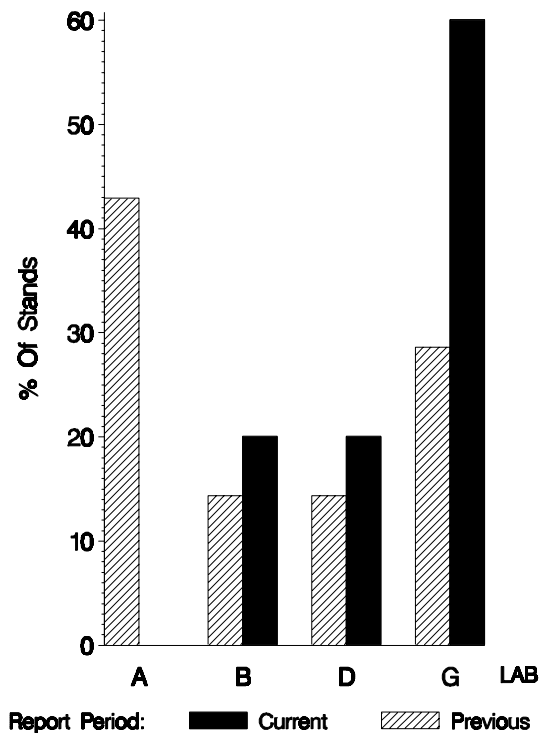
SUBJECT: 1P Testing from October 1, 2003 through March 31, 2004

Seven calibration tests were reported to the Test Monitoring Center during the period from October 1, 2003 through March 31, 2004. The data from these tests are shown on page 7. Following is a summary of testing activity this period.

|                  | Reporting Data | Calibrated on 3-31-04 |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Number of Labs   | 3              | 4                     |
| Number of Stands | 5              | 7                     |

Stands reporting data this period were distributed as shown below:

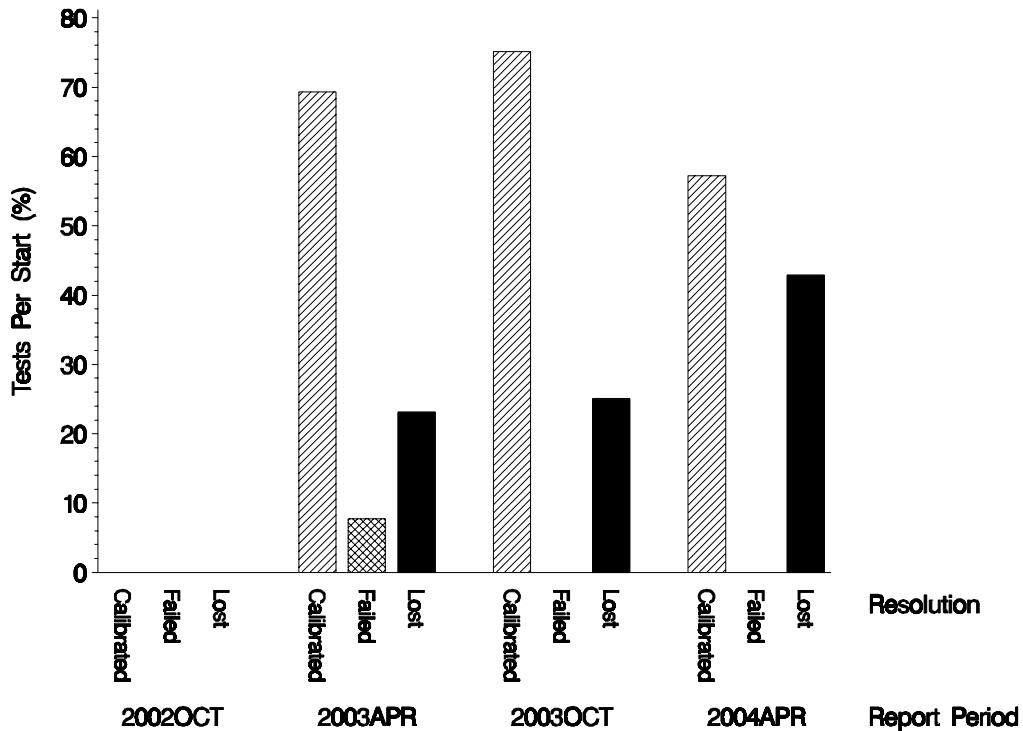
## 1P LABORATORY / STAND DISTRIBUTION



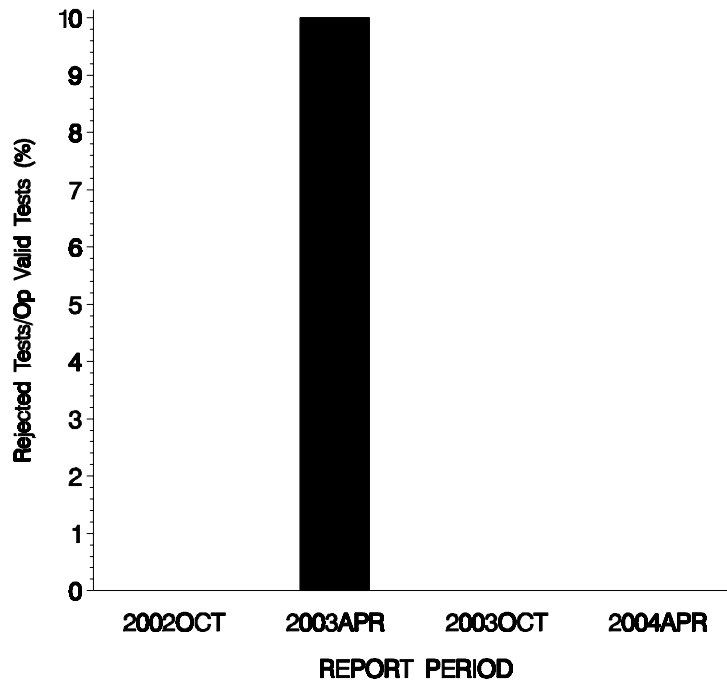
**Test Distribution by Oil and Validity**

|                                 |    | Totals   |          |             |             |
|---------------------------------|----|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|
|                                 |    | 1004-3   | 1005-1   | Last Period | This Period |
| Accepted for Calibration        | AC | 0        | 4        | 6           | 4           |
| Rejected Mild                   | OC | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           |
| Rejected Severe                 | OC | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           |
| Rejected for EWMA Precision     | OC | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           |
| Rejected for Shewhart Precision | OC | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           |
| Operationally Invalid (lab)     | LC | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           |
| Operationally Invalid (lab/TMC) | RC | 0        | 0        | 0           | 0           |
| Aborted Calibration             | XC | 1        | 2        | 2           | 3           |
| <b>Total</b>                    |    | <b>1</b> | <b>6</b> | <b>8</b>    | <b>7</b>    |

**1P CALIBRATION ATTEMPT SUMMARY**



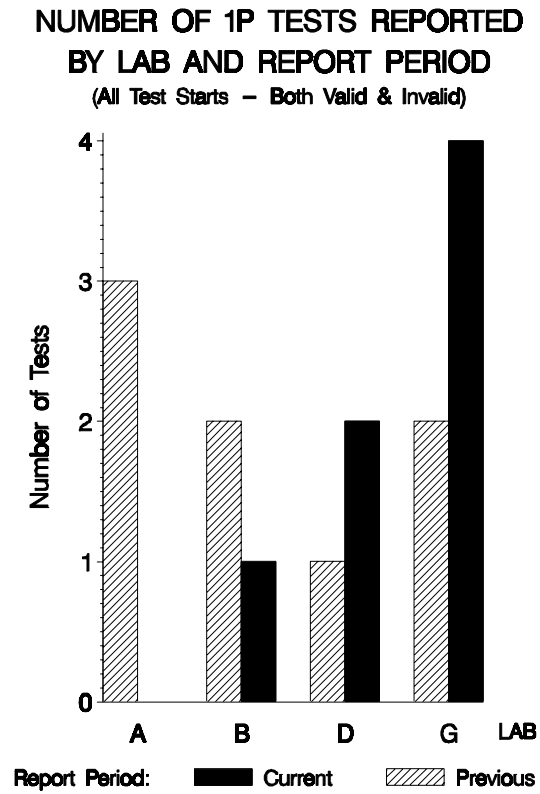
**OPERATIONALLY VALID 1P TESTS  
FAILING ACCEPTANCE CRITERIA**



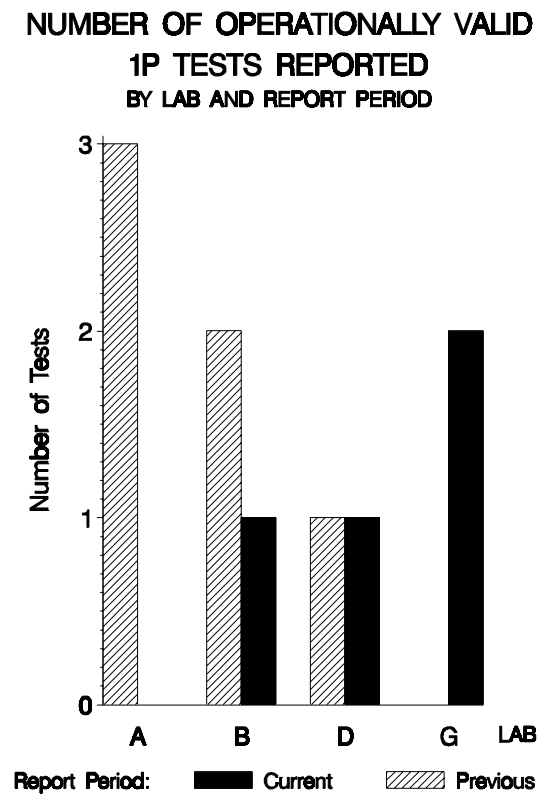
The above chart shows the percentage of failed but operationally valid tests. No operationally valid tests failed this report period.

No LTMS deviations were written this period (none have ever been written for this test).

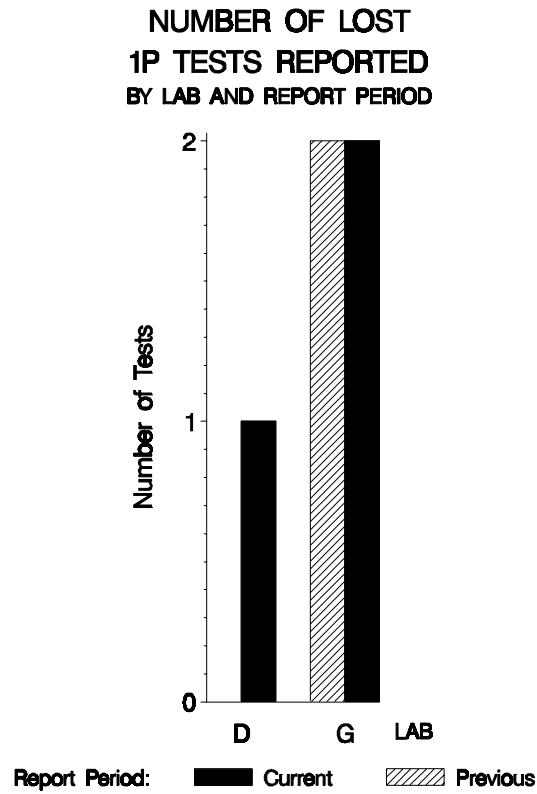
By lab, the tests run this report period were distributed as shown below:



With all operationally invalid tests removed, the distribution looks like this:



And the by-lab distribution of lost tests:



Lost Tests per Start by Oil and Lab

| Lab   | 1004-3 |        |     | 1005-1 |        |    | Total |        |    |
|-------|--------|--------|-----|--------|--------|----|-------|--------|----|
|       | Lost   | Starts | %   | Lost   | Starts | %  | Lost  | Starts | %  |
| B     |        |        |     | 0      | 1      | 0  | 0     | 1      | 0  |
| D     |        |        |     | 1      | 2      | 50 | 1     | 2      | 50 |
| G     | 1      | 1      | 100 | 1      | 3      | 33 | 2     | 4      | 50 |
| Total | 1      | 1      | 100 | 2      | 6      | 33 | 3     | 7      | 43 |

Lost tests are those that were either aborted, rejected by lab, or operationally invalid.

Causes for Lost Tests

| Lab | Cause   | Oil    |        | Validity |    |     | Loss Rate |        |     |
|-----|---|--------|--------|----------|----|-----|-----------|--------|-----|
|     |   | 1004-3 | 1005-1 | LC       | RC | XC  | Lost      | Starts | %   |
| D   | Aborted due to high oil consumption @280 hrs. |        | ●      |          |    |     | 1         | 2      | 50% |
| G   | Aborted due to high oil consumption @256 hrs. | ●      |        |          |    |     | 2         | 4      | 50% |
|     | Aborted due to high oil consumption @276 hrs. |        | ●      |          |    |     |           |        |     |
|     | Lost  | 1      | 2      | 0        | 0  | 3   |           |        |     |
|     | Starts  | 1      | 6      | 7        | 7  | 7   |           |        |     |
|     | %   | 100%   | 33%    | 0%       | 0% | 43% |           |        |     |

| Average $\Delta$ /s by Lab |   |       |       |        |        |        |
|----------------------------|---|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Lab                        | n | TGC   | WDP   | TLC    | OC*    | EOTOC* |
| B                          | 1 | 0.433 | 0.347 | -0.029 | 0.959  | 1.255  |
| D                          | 1 | 0.820 | 0.002 | 0.047  | -0.607 | 0.551  |
| G                          | 2 | 0.514 | 0.584 | -0.485 | 0.671  | 1.056  |
| Industry                   | 4 | 0.570 | 0.379 | -0.238 | 0.424  | 0.980  |

\* Transformed

DATA FROM ALL OPERATIONALLY VALID TESTS REPORTED THIS PERIOD:

**LTMS**

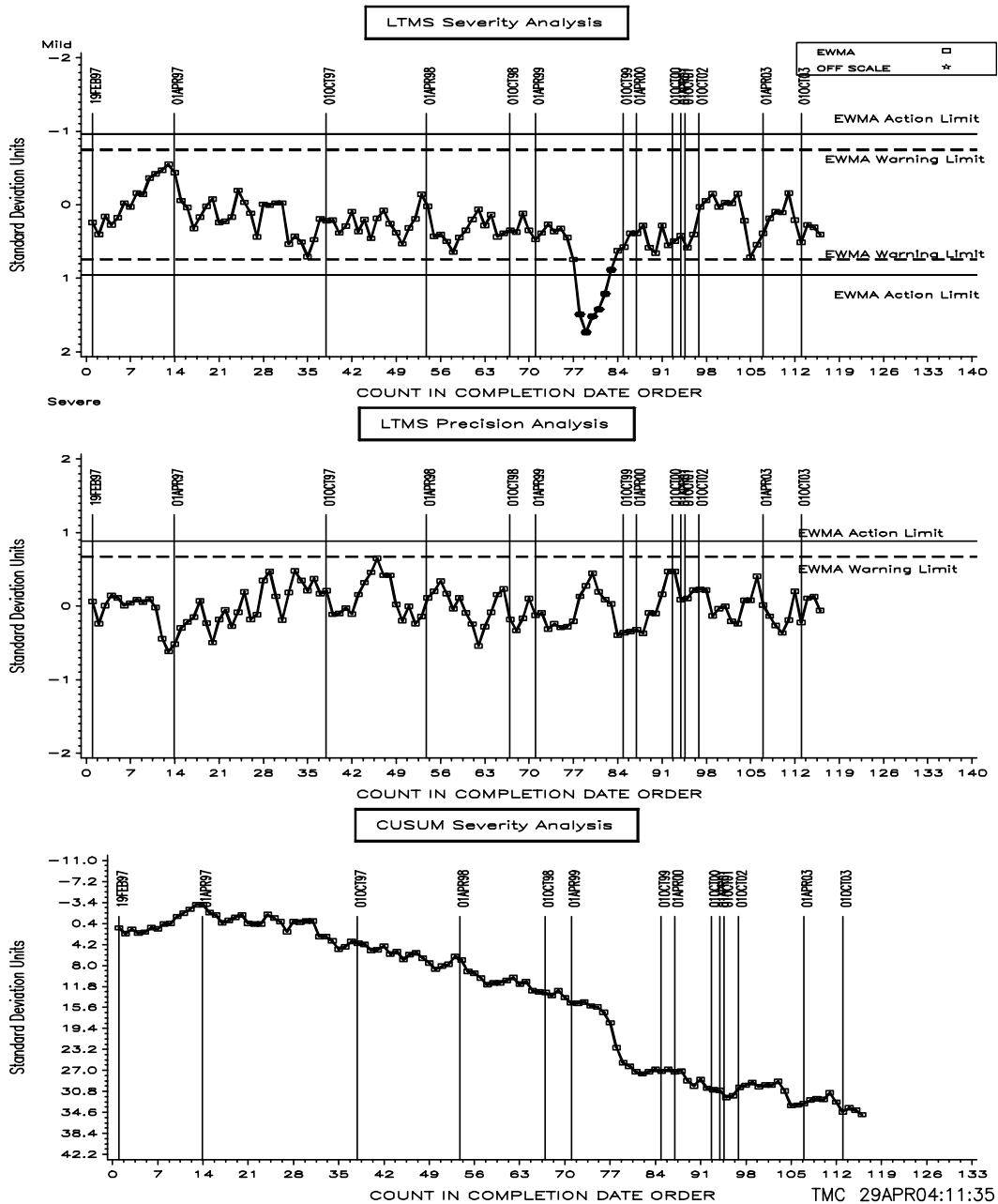
| DATE     | LAB | STAND | OIL    | TG    | WD    | TL    | OC  | ETOC | TGYI   | WDYI  | TLYI   | OCYI   | ETOCYI |
|----------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 20031001 | G   | 1     | 1005-1 | 42.00 | 351.8 | 31.75 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 1.725  | 1.155 | 0.066  | 0.959  | 1.503  |
| 20031211 | G   | 4     | 1005-1 | 23.25 | 286.1 | 17.25 | 7.3 | 6.8  | -0.698 | 0.014 | -1.037 | 0.382  | 0.609  |
| 20040214 | B   | 2     | 1005-1 | 32.00 | 305.3 | 30.50 | 8.8 | 9.5  | 0.433  | 0.347 | -0.029 | 0.959  | 1.255  |
| 20040225 | D   | 2A    | 1005-1 | 35.00 | 285.4 | 31.50 | 5.3 | 6.6  | 0.820  | 0.002 | 0.047  | -0.607 | 0.551  |

DISCUSSION OF INDUSTRY PERFORMANCE OVER THIS PERIOD

TGC:

The average  $Y_i$  reported this period was 0.570 (see table on previous page). Using the homogeneous dataset standard deviation for TGC (7.74 demerits) to compute an average  $\Delta$  yields 4.41 demerits severe. Severity and precision remained within acceptable limits throughout this period.

CATERPILLAR 1P INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA  
TOP GROOVE CARBON



Shown above is the LTMS/Cusum plot for TGC.

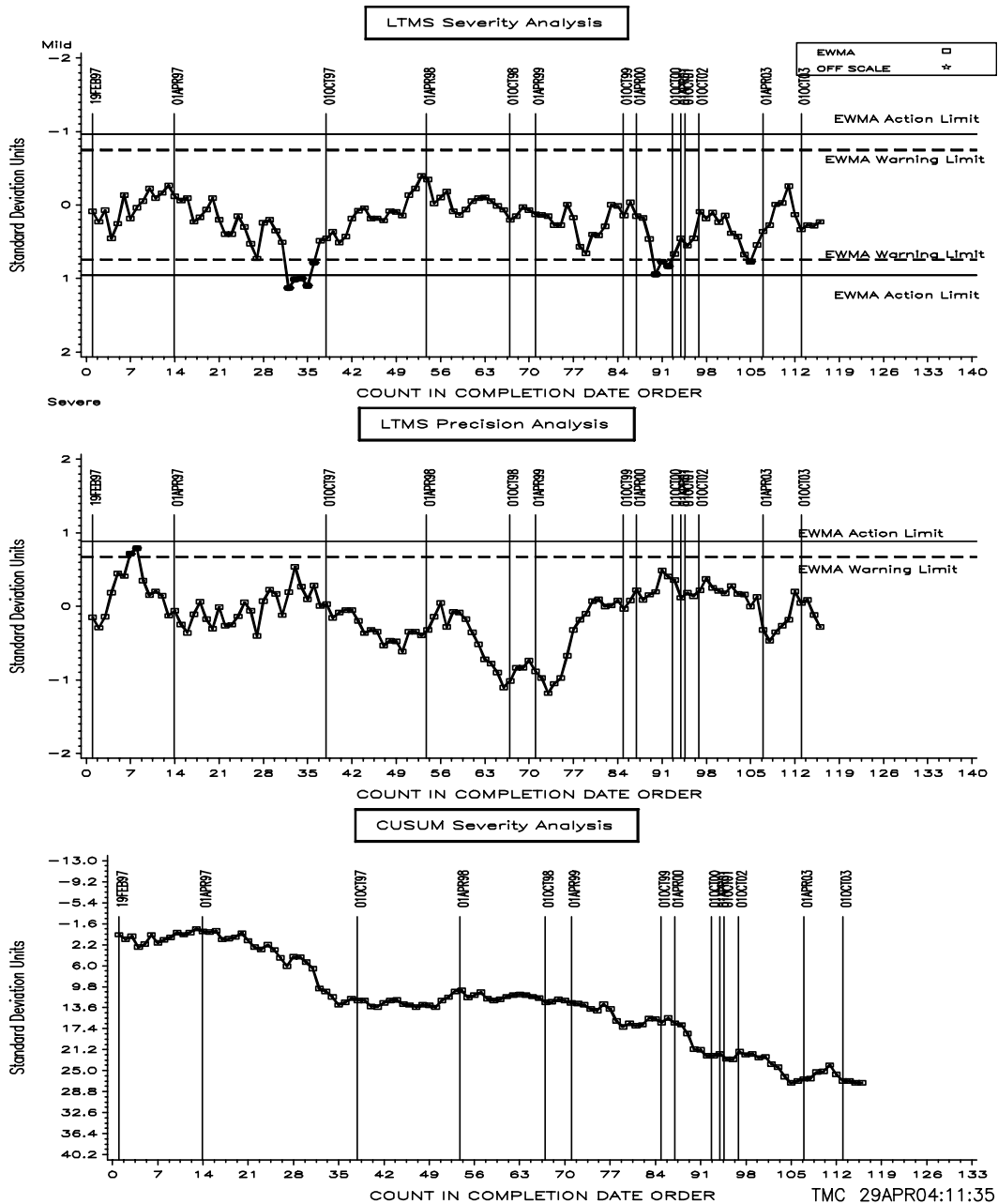


WDP:

The average  $Y_i$  reported for WDP this period was 0.379 severe (see table on page 7). The homogeneous dataset standard deviation of 57.6 converts this to 21.83 demerits. Severity and precision remained within acceptable limits. The LTMS/Cusum plot is shown below.

CATERPILLAR 1P INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

WEIGHTED TOTAL DEMERITS

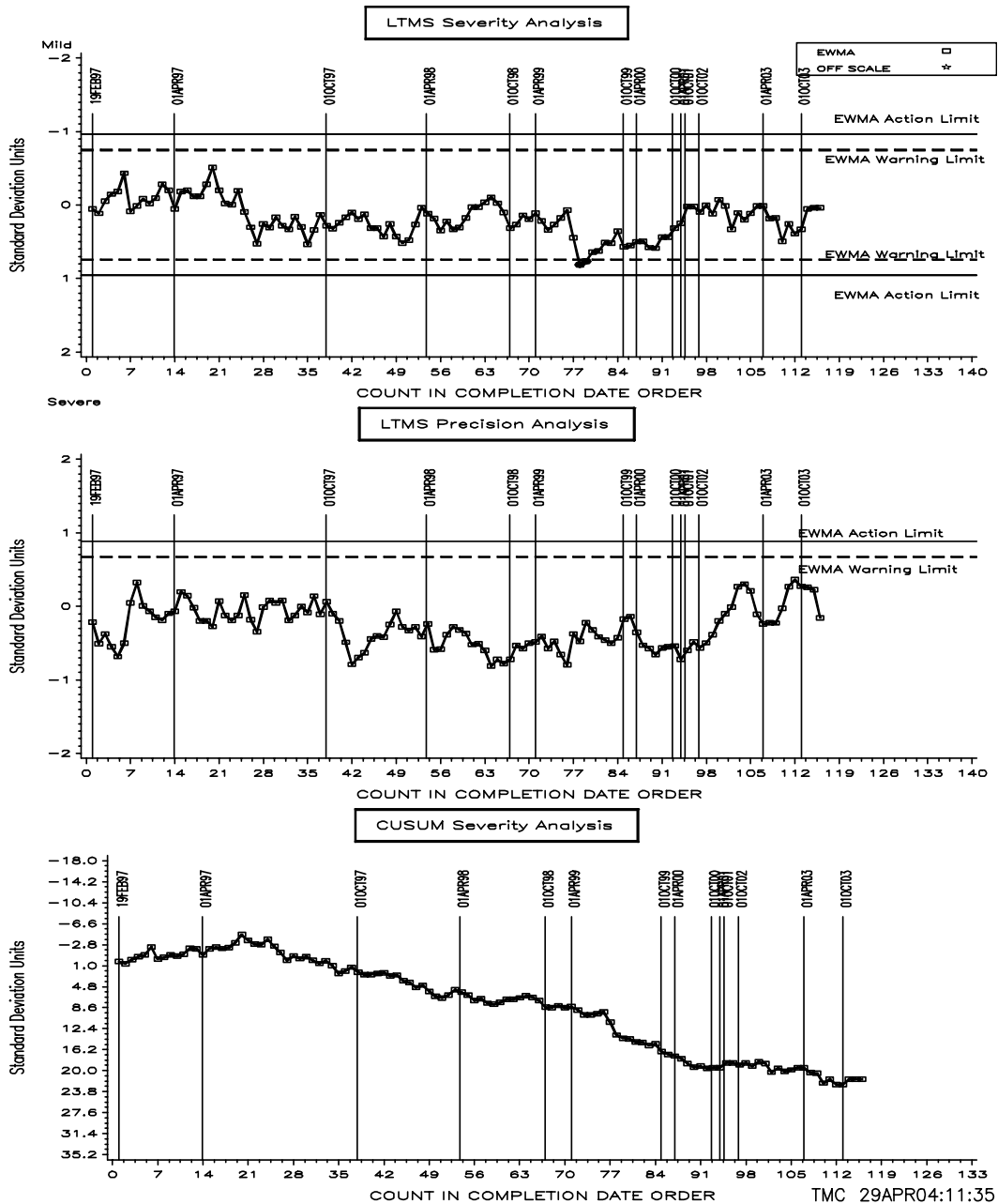


TLC:

The average TLC Yi reported this period was  $-0.238$  (see table on page 7). Using the homogeneous dataset standard deviation of 13.15 to compute an average delta yields 3.13 mild. TLC remained within both severity and precision limits. The LTMS/Cusum chart is shown below.

CATERPILLAR 1P INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

TOP LAND CARBON

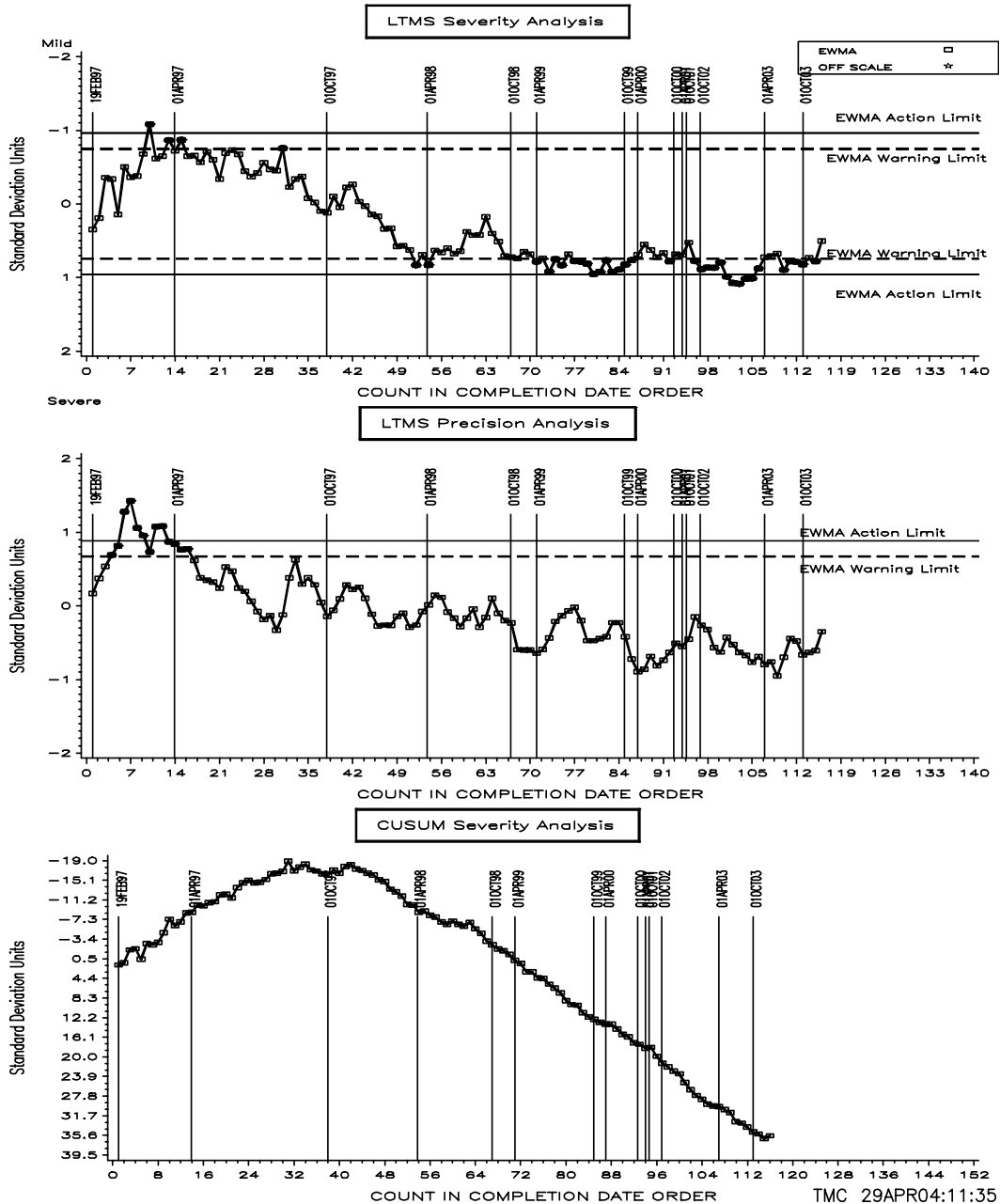


Oil Consumption (OC):

The average transformed OC  $Y_i$  this period was 0.424 (see table on page 7). Computing an average transformed delta using the homogeneous dataset standard deviation of 0.3238 gives 0.1373. Back-transforming this value gives 1.15 g/h severe. This parameter has been severe since the completion of the matrix. Precision remained within acceptable limits. The LTMS/Cusum plot for OC is shown below.

CATERPILLAR 1P INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

OIL CONSUMPTION

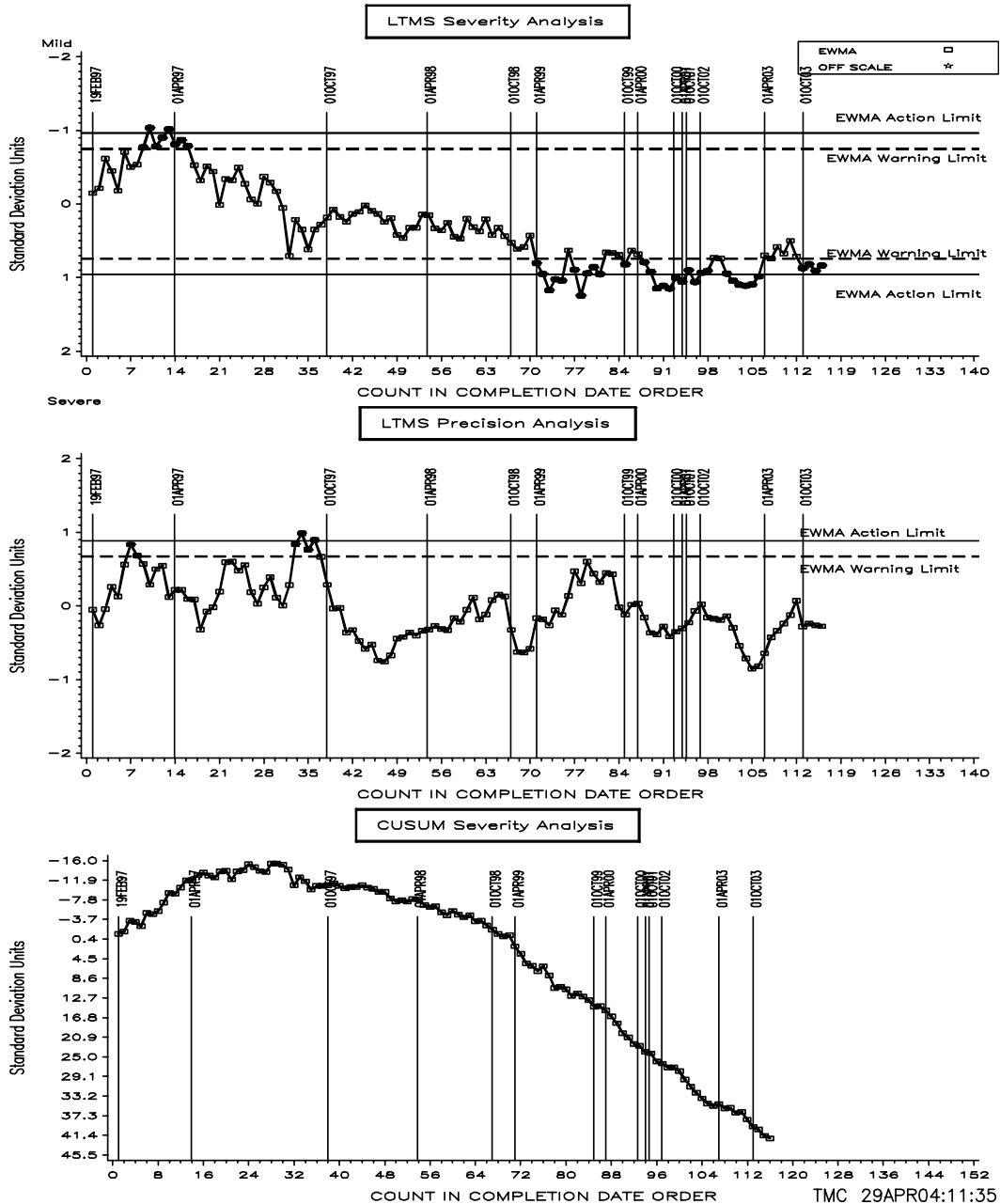


EOT Oil Consumption (ETOC):

The average transformed ETOC  $Y_i$  this period was 0.980 (see table on page 7) which, using the homogeneous dataset standard deviation of 0.5177, converts to 0.5073 which back-transforms to 1.66 g/h. As with average oil consumption, ETOC has been severe since the end of the matrix. Precision remained within acceptable limits. The LTMS/Cusum plot for ETOC is shown below.

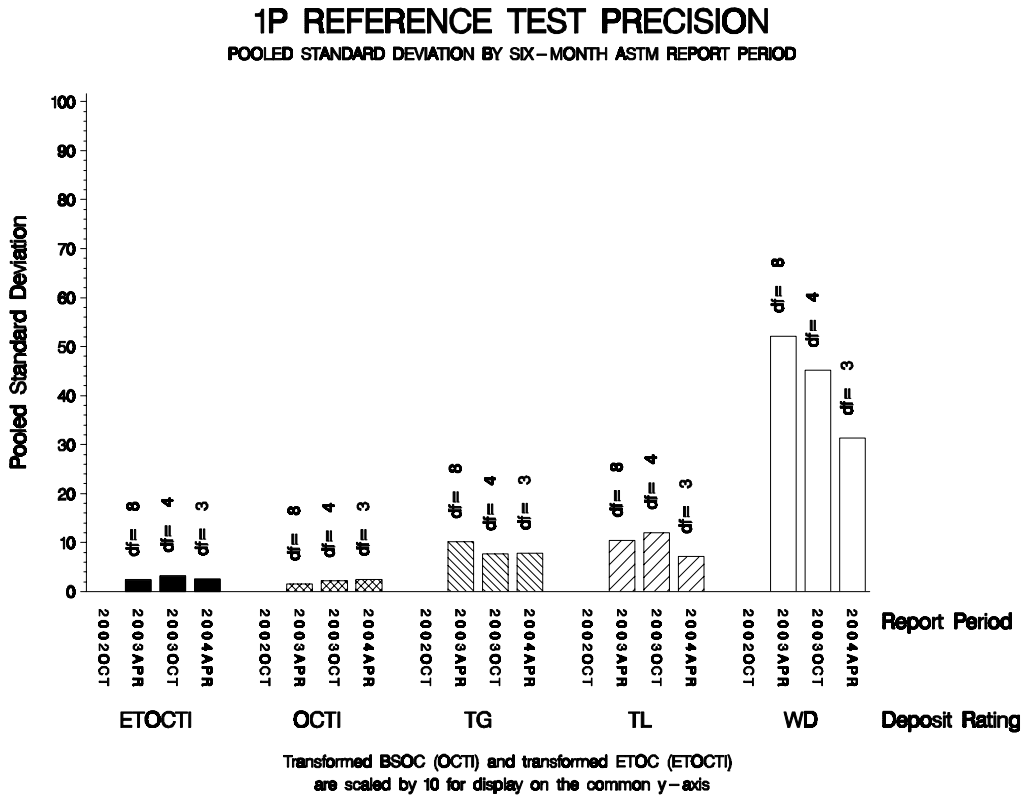
CATERPILLAR 1P INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA

EOTOC



POOLED S:

Shown below is a bar chart comparing the pooled s values for the 1P test parameters over the last four report periods. Please note that the values for oil consumption (OCTI) and end of test oil consumption (ETOCTI) have been multiplied by 10 to allow these parameters to be shown on the same plot as the other parameters.



QUALITY INDEX:

No Quality Index Deviations were written this period. A total of eight QI Deviations have been written for the 1P test.

The first three were written for tests from a lab experiencing QI implementation problems during the installation of new control hardware in February of 1998 (the QI requirements were implemented in January of 1998). The fourth was for the same lab while again installing the same hardware on another stand in May of 1998.

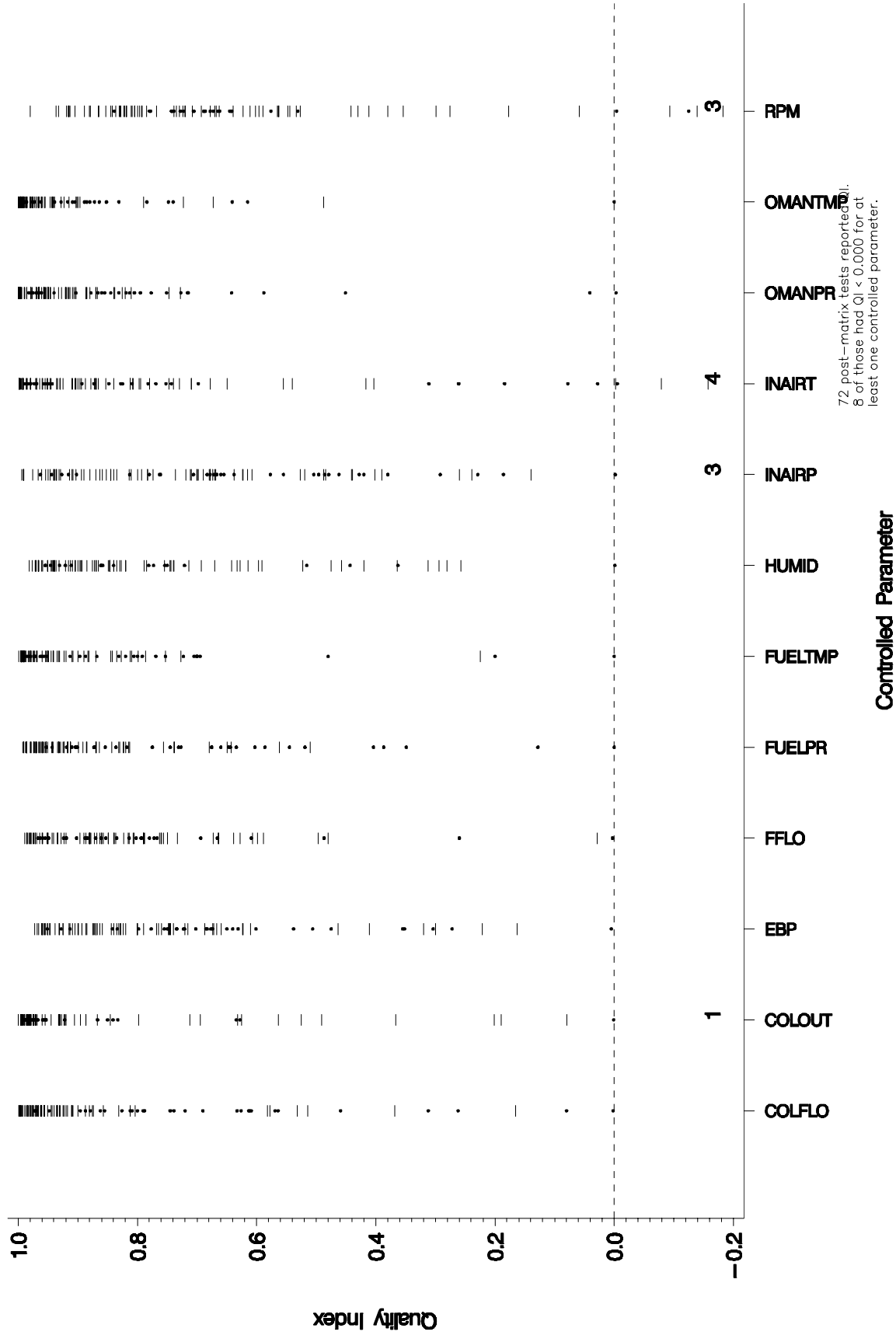
The fifth and sixth were written when a lab experienced a lab-wide catastrophic failure of the air handling system that caused an instantaneous loss of air pressure in June of 1998.

The seventh was due to a valve failure (caught and corrected within one hour) that caused an off spec coolant out temperature for a test reported in August of 1999.

The most recent was in May of 2000 when a lab's air handling system was disrupted by the direct inlet-to-exhaust airflow path provided by the EGR cooler on an adjacent 1Q stand. Until 1Q control strategies were revised, unexpected 1Q shutdowns caused air pressure spikes throughout the lab.

Shown on the following page is a plot showing all QI's reported to date for all controlled parameters.

# 1P Quality Index



Figures along the horizontal axis indicate the number of post-matrix tests where Qi < 0.000  
Dots represent post-matrix tests; dashes represent pre-matrix tests

STATUS OF REFERENCE OIL SUPPLY:

At the end of this report period, the testing oil supply stood as outlined in the following table:

| Oil          | Cans @ Labs | @ TMC      |             |
|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|              |             | Cans       | Gallons     |
| 1004-3       | 8           | 70         | 1053        |
| 1005         | 0           | 4          | 62          |
| 1005-1       | 2           | 0          | 5           |
| 1005-2       | 5           | 94         | 1410        |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>15</b>   | <b>168</b> | <b>2530</b> |

\* Future reblends of oils marked with an asterisk are not obtainable by TMC.

Be aware that this table presumes that *all* of each of these oils is dedicated to the 1P test area. All of these oils are also used in the other diesel test areas. 1005-2 is now available for testing at the labs. No runs have yet been run on it.

TIMELINE OF SIGNIFICANT EVENTS IN THE LIFE OF THE 1P TEST:

| Effective Date | Info Letter |  |
|----------------|-------------|--|
| 19970219       |             | START OF 1P MATRIX   |
| 19970604       |             | LAST 1P MATRIX TEST  |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | SPEC AND CALIBRATION PROCEDURE FOR OIL WEIGH SCALE PUMPS ADDED                               |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | BRAIDED STAINLESS STEEL/TEFLON HOSES REQUIRED FOR WEIGH SCALE                                |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | PRE-TEST LINER CLEANING - USE ONLY EF-411 FOR RUST PREVENTION                                |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | INSTRUCTIONS FOR VALIDITY DECLARATION  |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | RATING VERIFICATION REQUIRED   |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | REVISIONS TO THERMOCOUPLE SPECIFICATIONS - DIAMETER SPEC REMOVED                             |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | DUMMY INLET AIR HEATERS PERMITTED  |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | INSTRUCTIONS FOR GROUPING AND ROUNDING PISTON AREAS FOR RATING                               |
| 19980924       | 98-1        | REPORT FORM AND DATA DICTIONARY CHANGES  |
| 19990419       | 99-1        | TEST STAND INSTRUMENTATION CALIBRATION REQUIREMENTS  |
| 19990419       | 99-1        | VISUAL INSPECTION OF INTAKE AIR BARRELS  |
| 19990419       | 99-1        | RE-CALIBRATION REQUIREMENTS WHEN CRANK IS REMOVED  |
| 19990419       | 99-1        | USE OF MOBIL EF-411 AS BUILD-UP/FLUSHING OIL   |
| 20031121       | 03-1        | NICKEL-PLATED OIL COOLER APPROVED FOR USE  |
| 20031121       | 03-1        | DATA DICTIONARY AND REPORT FORMS (VERSION=20031105) DD AND FORMS SEPARATED FROM THE STANDARD |

RATING:

No 1P re-rates were requested during this report period. The table below summarizes the re-rates for this report period:

| <b>Rating Re-rate Summary</b>                    |          |
|--|----------|
| Total number of re-rates requested               | <u>0</u> |
| Number of tests where lab rating was changed     | 0        |
| Number of tests where referee rating was changed | 0        |
| Number of tests where no changes were made       | 0        |

LAB VISITS:

No 1P lab visits were completed during this report period.

INFORMATION LETTERS:

Information Letter 03-01 was issued this report period. This information letter allowed for the use of a nickel-plated oil cooler in lieu of performing the copper component pacification procedure. It also added the ACC conformance statement to the report forms and removed the report forms from the standard. Report form and data dictionary revisions will henceforth be handled using the Report Packet Revision Notice system. Numerous editorial changes were made as well.

FUEL BATCH APPROVAL:

During this period, the following fuel batches were approved for testing: RE0521LS10, RG2421LS10, and SB2721LS04.

SUMMARY

- Over the course of this report period, TGC, WD, and TLC remained within acceptable severity limits. OC (and ETOC) have been severe since the completion of the matrix.
- Precision for all parameters remained within acceptable limits throughout this report period.

SDP/sdp/astm0404.doc/mem04-044.sdp.doc

c: J. L. Zalar  
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Single Cylinder Diesel Surveillance Panel  
<ftp://ftp.astmtmc.cmu.edu/docs/diesel/scote/semiannualreports/1p-04-2004.pdf>

Distribution: internet