

| MEMORANDUM: | 06-001  |
|-------------|---|
| DATE:       | January 3, 2006   |
| TO:         | Two-Cycle Diesel Surveillance Panel                         |
| FROM:       | Jeffrey A. Clark  |
| SUBJECT:    | 6V92TA Test Targets and 6V92TA Candidate Adjustment Factors |

Attachment 1 contains the 6V92TA reference test targets that went into effect January 1, 2006. These targets remain in effect through June 30, 2006. Attachment 1 also contains the Five Test Averages of Reference Oil 862-1 and the CF-2 category Candidate Adjustment Factors and Pass Limits. Candidate adjustment factors are provided for each six-month period since the beginning of the 6V92TA test. The adjustment factors represent the shift in the means (Average Fire Ring Distress, Average 2nd & 3rd Ring Distress and Cylinder Liner Distress) of oil 862-1 for each six-month period when compared to the original 12-test means of oil 862-1. After applying the adjustment factors based on the time period in which a 6V92TA test is completed, compare these adjusted test results to the fixed pass limits shown. In two-test or three-test fixed limits. Following the targets are lab distribution plots containing the data used to generate the targets. Attachment 2 contains the five-test averages and adjustment factors prior to July 1, 2003, which were derived using the original 12-test means for oil 862.

JAC/jac/mem06-001.jac.doc

Attachments

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ftp://ftp.astmtmc.cmu.edu/docs/diesel/6v92/memos/mem06-001.pdf

Distribution: Email

# 6V92TA TEST TARGETS Effective 1/1/06 through 6/30/06

| TMC Oil Code | Z  | Parameter                          |       | Test Targets       | Acceptance Bands* |
|--------------|----|------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|
|              |    |                                    | Mean  | Standard Deviation |                   |
| 861-1        | 15 | Fire Ring Distress (demerits)      | 0.301 | 0.079              | 0.159 - 0.443     |
|              |    | 2nd & 3rd Ring Distress (demerits) | 0.225 | 0.009              | 0.209 - 0.241     |
|              |    | Liner Distress (%)                 | 58.6  | 7.5                | 45.1 - 72.1       |
| 862          | 24 | Fire Ring Distress (demerits)      | 0.155 | 0.031              | 0.100 - 0.210     |
|              |    | 2nd & 3rd Ring Distress (demerits) | 0.145 | 0.038              | 0.077 - 0.213     |
|              |    | Liner Distress (%)                 | 30.3  | 9.0                | 14.1 - 46.5       |
| 862-1        | 16 | Fire Ring Distress (demerits)      | 0.115 | 0.022              | 0.076 - 0.154     |
|              |    | 2nd & 3rd Ring Distress (demerits) | 0.120 | 0.035              | 0.057 - 0.183     |
|              |    | Liner Distress (%)                 | 21.0  | 7.3                | 7.9 - 34.1        |
|              |    |                                    |       |                    |                   |

\*NOTE: Acceptance Bands are for informational purposes only. Test acceptance is based on LTMS. Data has been screened for rare events.

| Five Test Averages of Reference Oils 862-1 |   |  |                                      |  |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Period                                     | Average<br>Fire Ring Distress<br>(Demerits) | Average<br>2nd & 3rd Ring Distress<br>(Demerits) | Average<br>Cyl.Liner Distress<br>(%) |  |
| Prior to 7/1/03*                           | 0.120                                       | 0.117  | 22.3                                 |  |
| 7/1/03 - 12/31/03                          | 0.110                                       | 0.113  | 19.6                                 |  |
| 1/1/04 - 6/30/04                           | 0.100                                       | 0.107  | 17.7                                 |  |
| 7/1/04 - 12/31/05                          | 0.099                                       | 0.104  | 16.4                                 |  |
| 1/1/06 - 6/30/06                           | 0.105                                       | 0.134  | 17.6                                 |  |

## Detroit Diesel 6V92TA Five Test Averages of Reference Oils 862-1

\*Averages based upon the first 12 tests received on oil 862-1. See Annex 1 for averages prior to 7/1/03.

#### CF-2 CATEGORY Detroit Diesel 6V92TA Candidate Adjustment Factors and Pass Limits

|                   | Adjustment Factors            |                                    |                                |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Period            | Average<br>Fire Ring Distress | Average<br>2nd & 3rd Ring Distress | Average<br>Cyl. Liner Distress |
| 1/1/03 - 6/30/03* | +0.048                        | +0.024                             | +12.5                          |
| 7/1/03 - 12/31/03 | +0.010                        | +0.004                             | +3.7                           |
| 1/1/04 - 6/30/04  | +0.020                        | +0.010                             | +4.6                           |
| 7/1/04 - 12/31/05 | +0.021                        | +0.013                             | +5.9                           |
| 1/1/06 - 6/30/06  | +0.015                        | -0.017                             | +4.7                           |

\*Correction factors derived from original 12 tests on oil 862. See Annex 1.

Based upon the time period that each test completed, the appropriate parameter adjustment factor is added to the test result. For a first test run, the adjusted results are compared to the following first test limits. For a two or three-test program the average of the adjusted test results are compared to the appropriate pass limits.

### **ATTACHMENT 1** Three Test Pass Criteria Limits

#### 100 Hour 6V92TA Engine Test

|   | <u>1 test</u> | <u>2 test</u> | <u>3 test</u> |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <u>Cylinder Liner</u><br>Scuffing Area, % Max | 45.0          | 48.0          | 50.0          |
| Port Plugging Area, % Max                     |               |               |               |
| Average                                       | 2%            | 2%            | 2%            |
| Single Cylinder                               | 5%            | 5%            | 5%            |
| Piston Rings, Face Distress                   |               |               |               |
| Demerits, Max.                                |               |               |               |
| No. 1 (Fire Ring)                             | 0.23          | 0.24          | 0.26          |
| Average of No. 2 & 3                          | 0.20          | 0.21          | 0.22          |

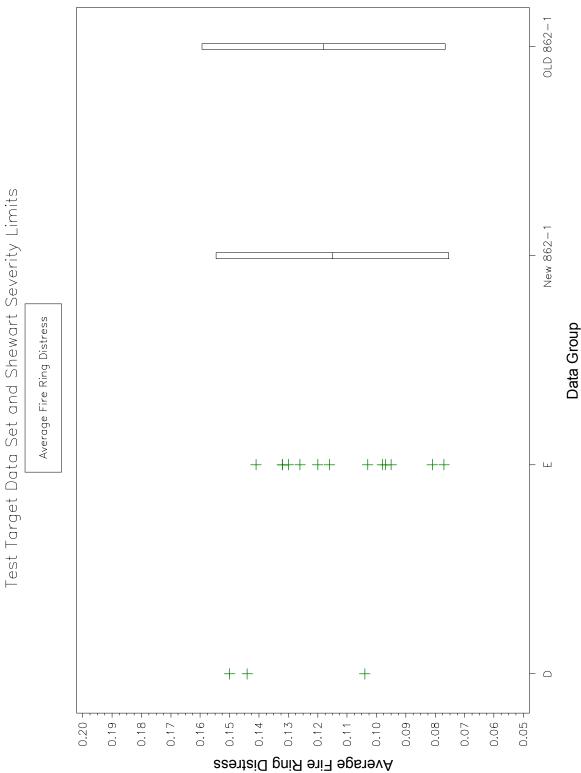
All tests conducted on the same formulation are to be included in the reported averages.

- 1. The application of the 6V92TA test in determining oil performance for the API CF-2 Category allows the running of multiple tests, if necessary. The results of the first 6V92TA test are compared to the one-test limits for cylinder liner scuffing, port plugging area, and piston rings face distress. In applying the limits for two-test and three-test programs, the results for cylinder liner scuffing and piston rings face distress are averaged and compared to the two-test or three-test limits. Limits for port plugging area apply to each test individually.
- 2. In a three-test program, allowance is made for excluding one of the tests as an outlier. The basis for determining whether a test result is an outlier is ASTM E 178. In applying E 178 to the 6V92TA test, each parameter is considered individually. If one parameter on one of the first three tests is more than the limits shown in Table A, then that test may be considered an outlier and the remaining two tests may be used as a two-test program or a fourth test run, if needed. The results of the outlier test are not used in calculating the average results which are compared to the published two-test or three-test limits.

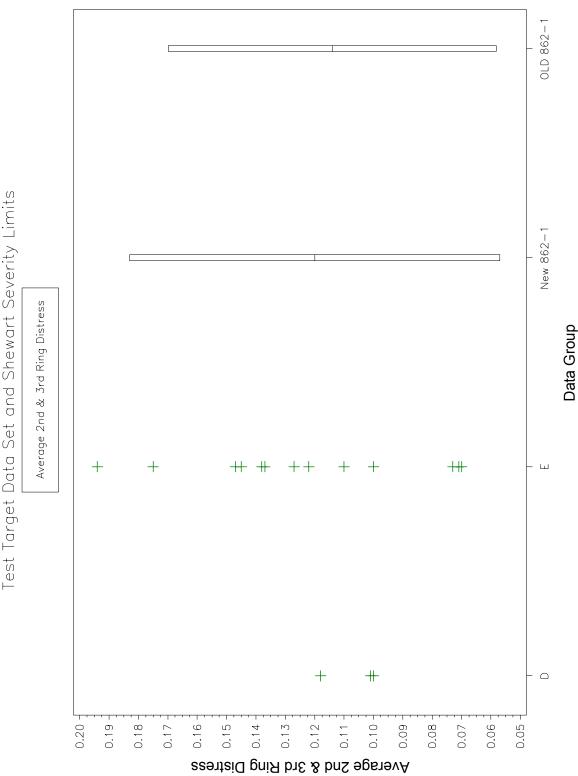
#### Table A Limits for 6V92TA Test Outlier Determination

| Parameter  | Outlier Limit <sup>+</sup> |
|--|----------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner Scuffing Area<br>Piston Rings Face Distress | Mean + 18.1                |
| No. 1 (Fire Ring)<br>Average of No. 2 & 3                  | Mean + 0.08<br>Mean + 0.06 |

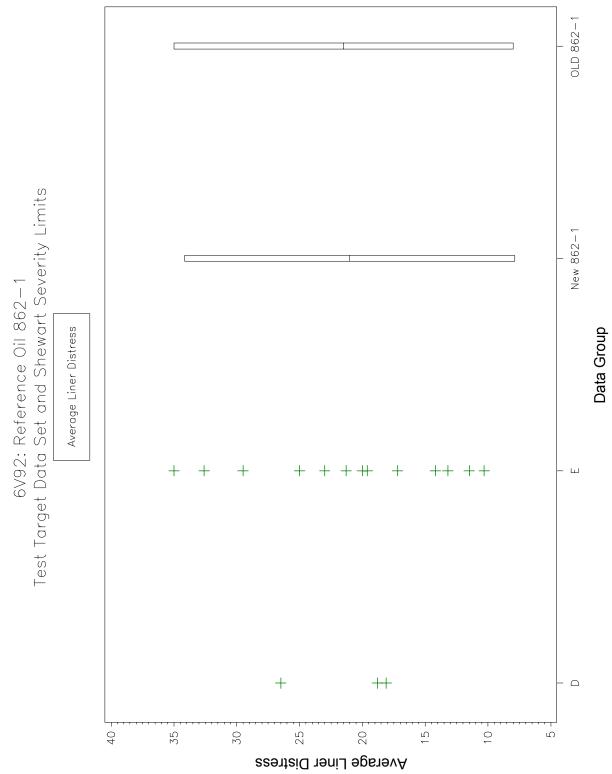
<sup>+</sup> The means used in these limits are the means of the individual parameters for the first three 6V92TA tests in the program. The constants are based on a 95% confidence level (one directional).



Test Target Data Set and Shewart Severity Limits 6V92: Reference Oil 862-1



Test Target Data Set and Shewart Severity Limits 6V92: Reference Oil 862-1



| Detroit Diesel 6V92TA                              |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Five Test Averages of Reference Oils 862 and 862-1 |  |  |  |

| Five Test Averages of Reference Ons 602 and 602-1 |   |  |                                      |  |
|---|---|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Period  | Average<br>Fire Ring Distress<br>(Demerits) | Average<br>2nd & 3rd Ring Distress<br>(Demerits) | Average<br>Cyl.Liner Distress<br>(%) |  |
| Prior to 1/1/94*                                  | 0.158                                       | 0.137  | 32.1                                 |  |
| 1/1/94 - 6/30/94                                  | 0.161                                       | 0.162  | 30.1                                 |  |
| 7/1/94 - 12/31/94                                 | 0.149                                       | 0.165  | 30.0                                 |  |
| 1/1/95 - 6/30/95                                  | 0.137                                       | 0.141  | 27.5                                 |  |
| 7/1/95 - 12/31/95                                 | 0.140                                       | 0.132  | 25.1                                 |  |
| 1/1/96 - 6/30/96                                  | 0.144                                       | 0.139  | 25.1                                 |  |
| 7/1/96 - 12/31/96                                 | 0.143                                       | 0.142  | 25.0                                 |  |
| 1/1/97 - 12/31/97                                 | 0.141                                       | 0.133  | 23.3                                 |  |
| 1/1/98 - 6/30/98                                  | 0.139                                       | 0.137  | 24.8                                 |  |
| 7/1/98 - 12/31/98                                 | 0.133                                       | 0.141  | 28.9                                 |  |
| 1/1/99 - 6/30/99                                  | 0.142                                       | 0.141  | 28.8                                 |  |
| 7/1/99 - 12/31/00                                 | 0.141                                       | 0.141  | 29.0                                 |  |
| 1/1/01 - 12/31/01                                 | 0.129                                       | 0.103  | 20.7                                 |  |
| 1/1/02 - 12/31/02                                 | 0.125                                       | 0.111  | 23.0                                 |  |
| 1/1/03 - 6/30/03                                  | 0.110                                       | 0.113  | 19.6                                 |  |

\*Averages based upon the first 12 tests received on oil 862.

#### CF-2 CATEGORY Detroit Diesel 6V92TA Candidate Adjustment Factors and Pass Limits

|                   | Adjustment Factors            |                                    |                                |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Period            | Average<br>Fire Ring Distress | Average<br>2nd & 3rd Ring Distress | Average<br>Cyl. Liner Distress |
| Prior to 1/1/94   | 0.000                         | 0.000                              | 0.0                            |
| 1/1/94 - 6/30/94  | -0.003                        | -0.025                             | +2.0                           |
| 7/1/94 - 12/31/94 | +0.009                        | -0.028                             | +2.1                           |
| 1/1/95 - 6/30/95  | +0.021                        | -0.004                             | +4.6                           |
| 7/1/95 - 12/31/95 | +0.018                        | +0.005                             | +7.0                           |
| 1/1/96 - 6/30/96  | +0.014                        | -0.002                             | +7.0                           |
| 7/1/96 - 12/31/96 | +0.015                        | -0.005                             | +7.1                           |
| 1/1/97 - 12/31/97 | +0.017                        | +0.004                             | +8.8                           |
| 1/1/98 - 6/30/98  | +0.019                        | 0.000                              | +7.3                           |
| 7/1/98 - 12/31/98 | +0.025                        | -0.004                             | +3.2                           |
| 1/1/99 - 6/30/99  | +0.016                        | -0.004                             | +3.3                           |
| 7/1/99 - 12/31/00 | +0.017                        | -0.004                             | +3.1                           |
| 1/1/01 - 12/31/01 | +0.029                        | +0.034                             | +11.4                          |
| 1/1/02 - 12/31/02 | +0.033                        | +0.026                             | +9.1                           |
| 1/1/03 - 6/30/03  | +0.048                        | +0.024                             | +12.5                          |

Based upon the time period that each test completed, the appropriate parameter adjustment factor is added to the test result. For a first test run, the adjusted results are compared to the following first test limits. For a two or three-test program the average of the adjusted test results are compared to the appropriate pass limits