



A Program of ASTM International

# **Test Monitoring Center**

<https://www.astmtmc.org>

## **ASTM D02.B0.07 Semi-Annual Report Bench Test Monitoring**

**D6417, D5133 (GI), D5800, D6335 (TEOST),  
D7097(MTEOS), D6082, D874 and D7528 (ROBO)**

**Fall 2021**

# Calibrated Labs and Stands\*

| Test          | Labs | Stands |
|---------------|------|--------|
| D6417         | 7    | 9      |
| D5800         | 9    | 23     |
| D5133 (GI)    | 8    | 50     |
| D6335 (TEOST) | 7    | 9      |
| D7097 (MTEOS) | 8    | 37     |
| D6082         | 5    | 6      |
| D874          | 3    | --     |
| D7528 (ROBO)  | 5    | 22     |

\*As of 9/30/2021

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ D6417 (Volatility by GC)
- ▶ Precision (Pooled s) is comparable to prior periods
  - Same as target precision
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.28$  s mild.
- ▶ CUSUM severity plot shows a mild trend developing last three periods, with a sharp increase (mild) last period, but overall less mild again this period.

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ D5800 (Volatility by Noack)
  - ▶ Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) is less precise than target precision (in natural log transformed units).
    - Less precise than prior period
    - Procedure B rigs are less precise, Procedure D rigs are more precise than target
  - ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is 0.45  $s$  severe.
    - Procedure B rigs are trending 0.72  $s$  severe while Procedure D rigs are trending -0.14  $s$  mild.
  - ▶ CUSUM severity plots shows a continuing overall severe trend with reference testing, completely attributable (this period) to procedure B tests. Procedure D tests are, overall, only slightly mild for the period.



# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ D5133 (Gelation Index)
  - ▶ Fail rate of operationally valid tests is 12% this period
    - Compared to 18% fail rate last period
    - Fail rate of (new) discrimination runs reported as operationally valid was also 12%
    - Historic period fail rates have ranged between 6% and 26%
  - ▶ Precision (Pooled s) is significantly more precise than last period
    - Less precise than updated target precision
  - ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.20$  s mild
    - Six of eight labs performing overall mild
  - ▶ A round robin is underway to evaluate a calibration oil that performs closer to the GF-5/6 pass/fail limit of 12 GI
    - To replace oil 58 that was reclassified as a discrimination oil

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

### ▶ D6335 (TEOST-33C)

- ▶ Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) is comparable to the prior period but remains imprecise compared to other periods
  - ▶ Much less precise than target precision
    - ▶ Only one test this period used oil 75; oil is nearly used up
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.36$  s mild this period (compared to  $0.42$  s severe last period)
- ▶ Period fail rate of 23% on tests reported as operationally valid
  - ▶ Fail rates continue to be high.
- ▶ All tests this period report using Rod Batch M or N.

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ [D7097](#) (MHT-4 TEOST)
  - ▶ Precision (Pooled s) has been less precise for the past two report periods than for most prior report periods
    - Significantly less precise than prior or updated target precision
  - ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is on-target ( $-0.02$  s)
  - ▶ All operationally valid tests this period report using Rod Batches M or N (new).
  - ▶ All operationally valid calibration tests this period report using Catalyst Batch 18AB (n=1) or 19BA (n=80)
    - Lab P continues to report using catalyst batch 18AB
  - ▶ Overall severity on catalyst batch 19BA (n=217) appears to be on-target, and on target for oils 432 and 434.
    - Replacement oil 434-3 introduced this period, running  $-0.72$  s mild (n=10).

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ D6082 (High Temperature Foam)
- ▶ Foam Tendency Precision (Pooled s) is the same as last period
  - More precise than oil FOAMB18 target precision
    - Oil 1007 is entirely used up, first report period of all reference tests on replacement oil FOAMB18 only.
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.48$  s mild
  - Fifth consecutive period of mild performance on FOAMB18.
    - Target performance, set on 18 runs in a RR, may need revisited.
- ▶ No non-zero occurrences of Foam Stability
- ▶ All six severe oil discrimination runs (on TMC oil 66) demonstrated acceptable discrimination on foam tendency ( $>100$  ml).

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ D874 (Sulfated Ash)
- ▶ Precision (Pooled s) is less precise than prior periods
  - Less precise than target precision
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is 0.37 s severe

# B0.07 Bench Testing

## Executive Summary

- ▶ D7528 (ROBO)
- ▶ Precision (Pooled s) is more precise than prior periods
  - Significant improvement in precision
  - Likely due to new reference oil and targets
    - Dropped imprecise oil 438-2 mid-period, replaced by more precise oil 436
  - Continues to be less precise than target
  - Target precision updated to include current reference oils 434-3, 435-1 and 436
    - Dropped oils 438-2 and 434-2 from the pooled target precision for this period's statistics.
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.37$  s mild for this report period
- ▶ CUSUM severity plot shows variable performance the past three report period



# D02.B0.07

# TMC Monitored Tests

»» April 1, 2021 –

September 30, 2021

# D6417: Estimation of Engine Oil Volatility by Capillary GC

| Test Status   | Validity Code | No. Tests |
|---|---------------|-----------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC            | 17        |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC            | 0         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, XC        | 0         |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC            | 0         |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>17</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 7  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Tests: 0%

# D6417: Estimation of Engine Oil Volatility by Capillary GC

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Volatility Loss Mild                  | 0            |
| Volatility Loss Severe                | 0            |

- There were no operationally or statistically invalid tests reported this period
- No D6417 TMC technical updates were issued this report period.
- D6417 calibration requirement updates are issued as LTMS document updates

# D6417: Estimation of Engine Oil Volatility by Capillary GC

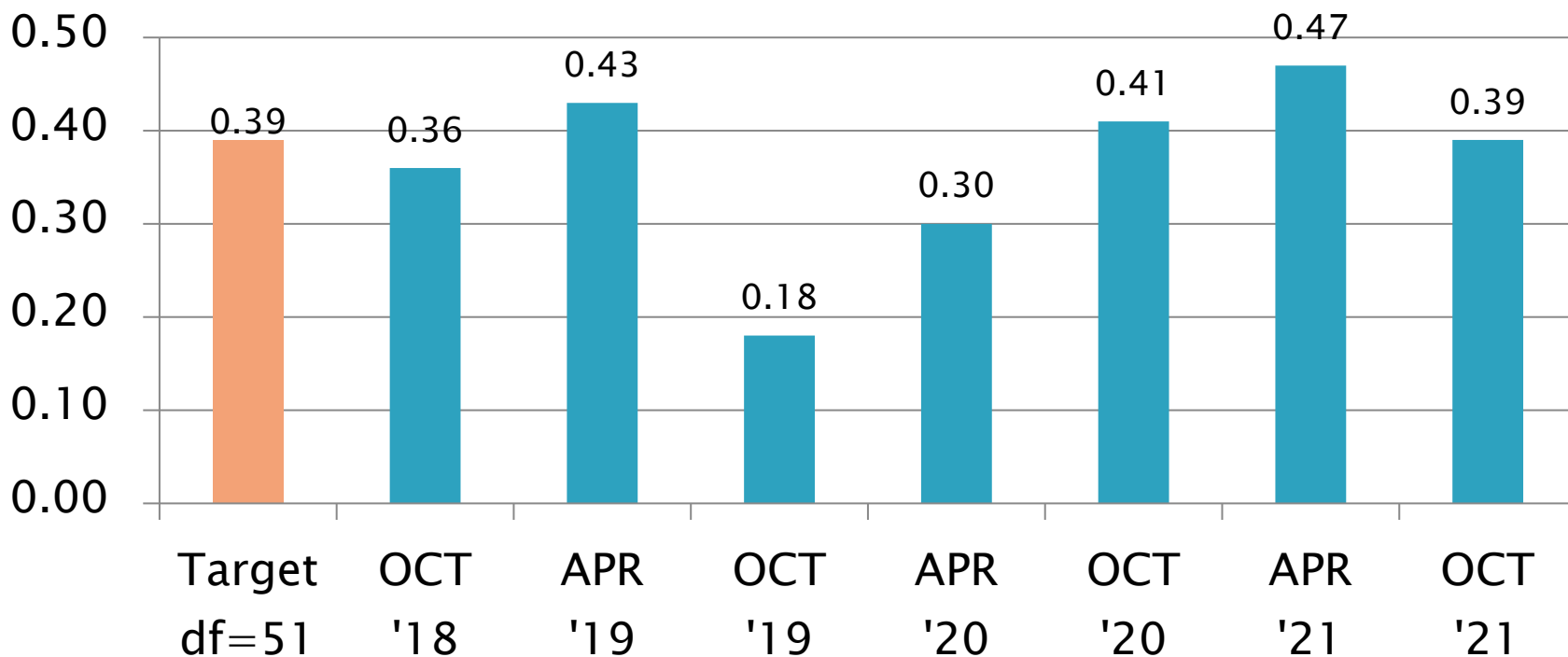
## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Area % Volatized @ 371°C      | n  | df | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|-------------------------------|----|----|----------|-----------------|
| Initial Selected Oils from RR | 54 | 51 | 0.39     | -----           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19       | 19 | 16 | 0.43     | 0.35            |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19        | 19 | 16 | 0.18     | 0.10            |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20       | 17 | 14 | 0.30     | 0.09            |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20*       | 16 | 13 | 0.41     | -0.34           |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20*       | 14 | 11 | 0.31     | 0.01            |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21*      | 21 | 18 | 0.47     | -0.81           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21*      | 19 | 16 | 0.37     | -0.43           |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21        | 17 | 14 | 0.39     | -0.28           |

\*Period statistics with two mild results from rigs D5/D6 included and excluded (operational problem suspected but lab never confirmed)

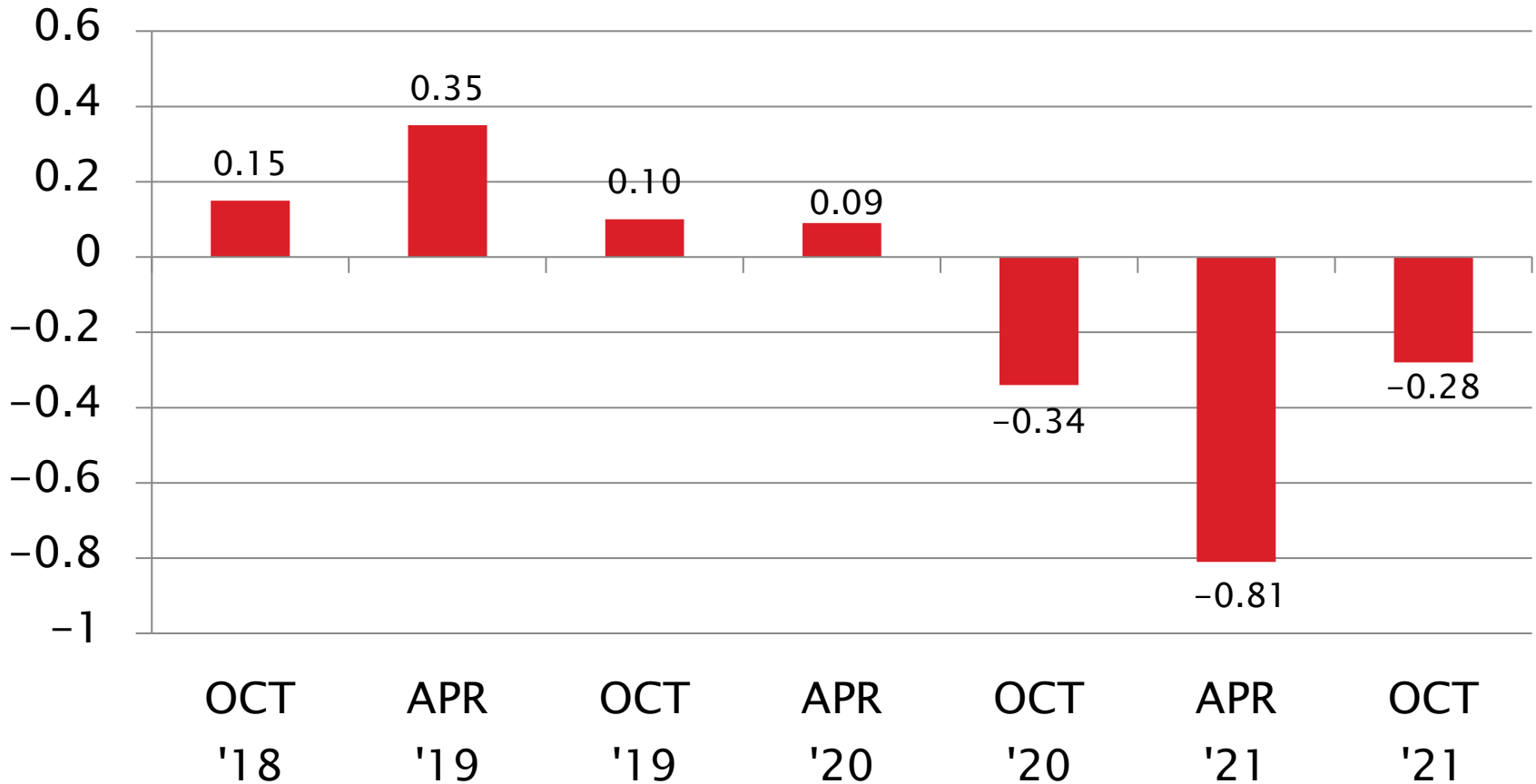
# D6417 Precision Estimates

Area % Volatized @ 371°C  
Pooled s



# D6417 Severity Estimates

Area % Volatized @ 371°C  
Mean  $\Delta/s$

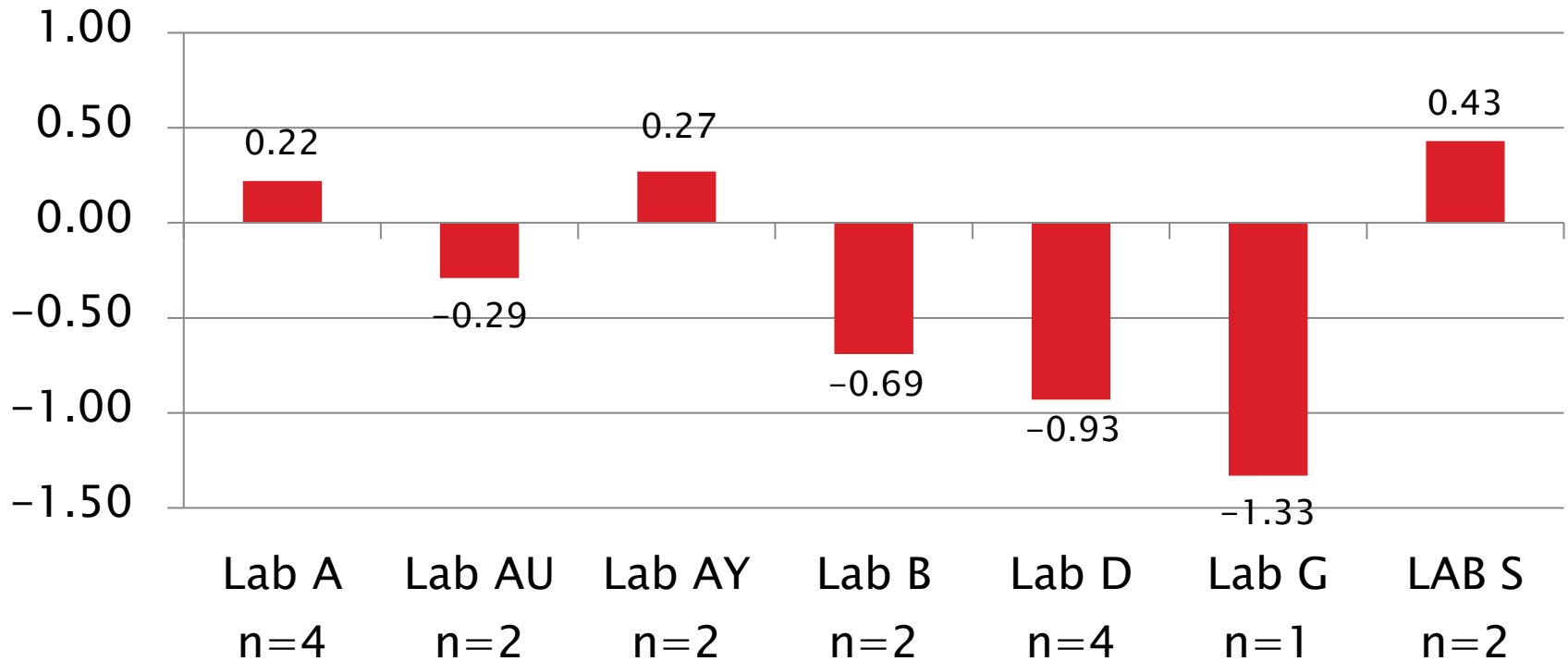




# D6417 Lab Severity Estimates

Area % Volatized @ 371°C

Mean  $\Delta/s$

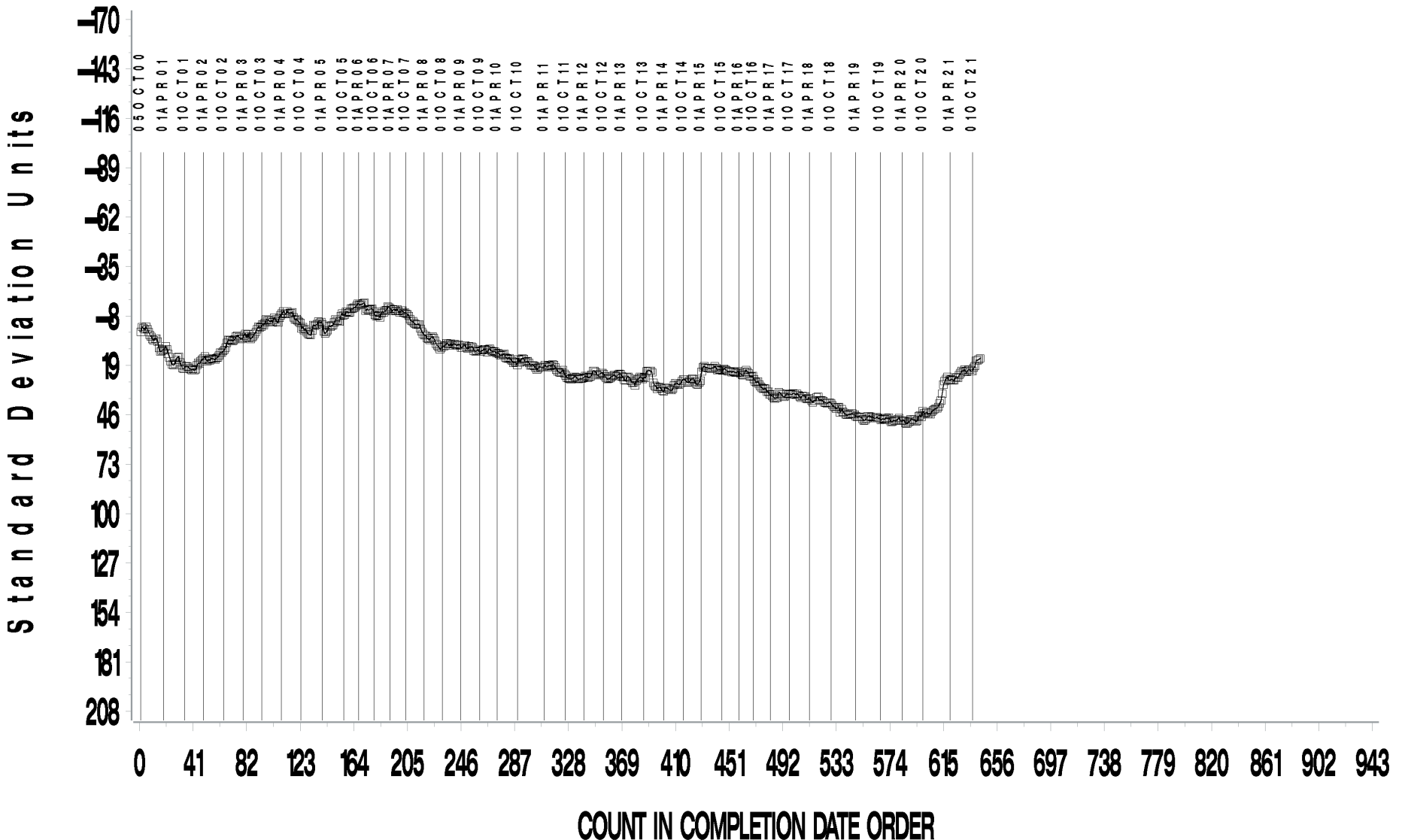


# D6417: Estimation of Engine Oil Volatility by Capillary GC

- ▶ Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) is comparable to prior periods
  - Same as target precision
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.28$  s mild.
- ▶ CUSUM severity plot shows a mild trend developing last three periods, with a sharp increase (mild) last period, but overall less mild again this period.

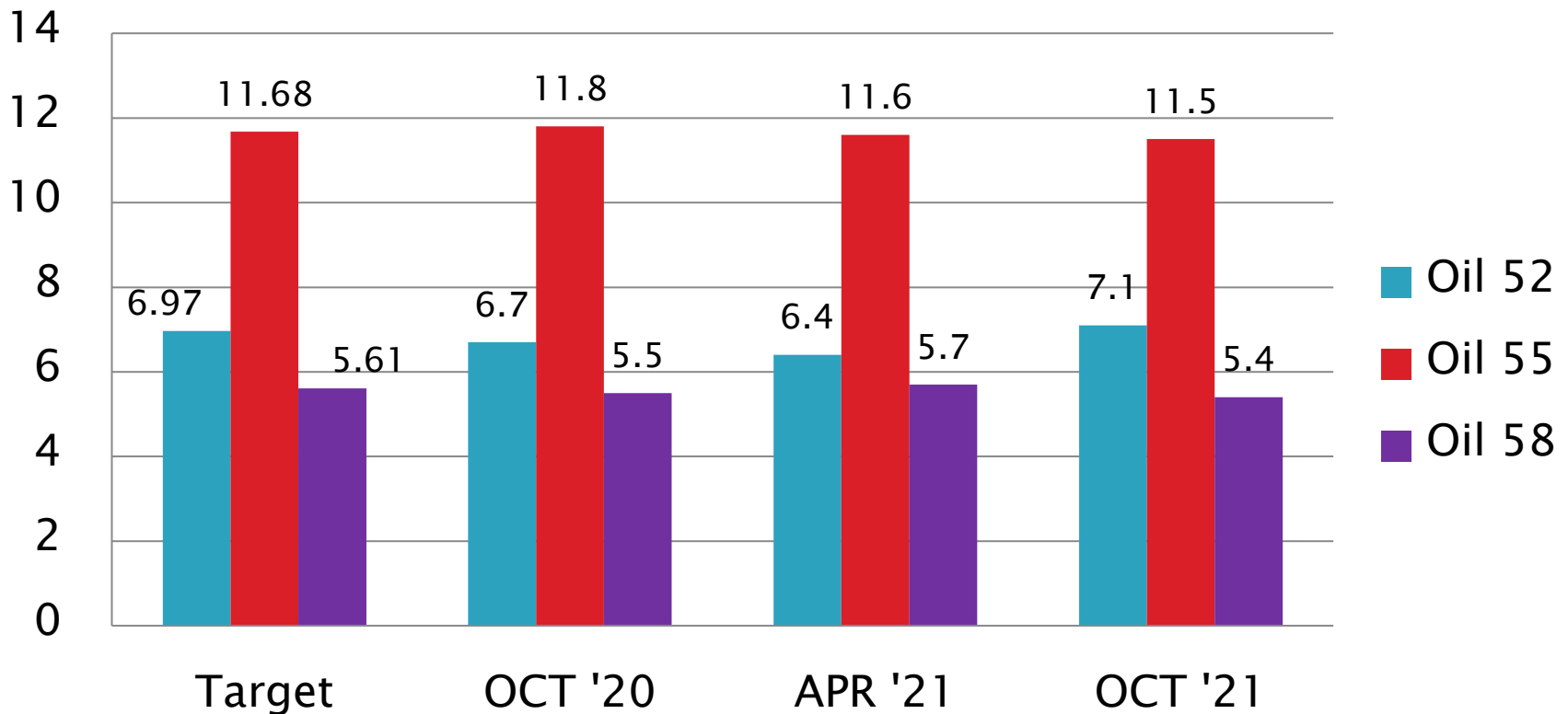
SAMPLE AREA % VOLATIZED

CUSUM Severity Analysis



# D6417 Performance by Oil

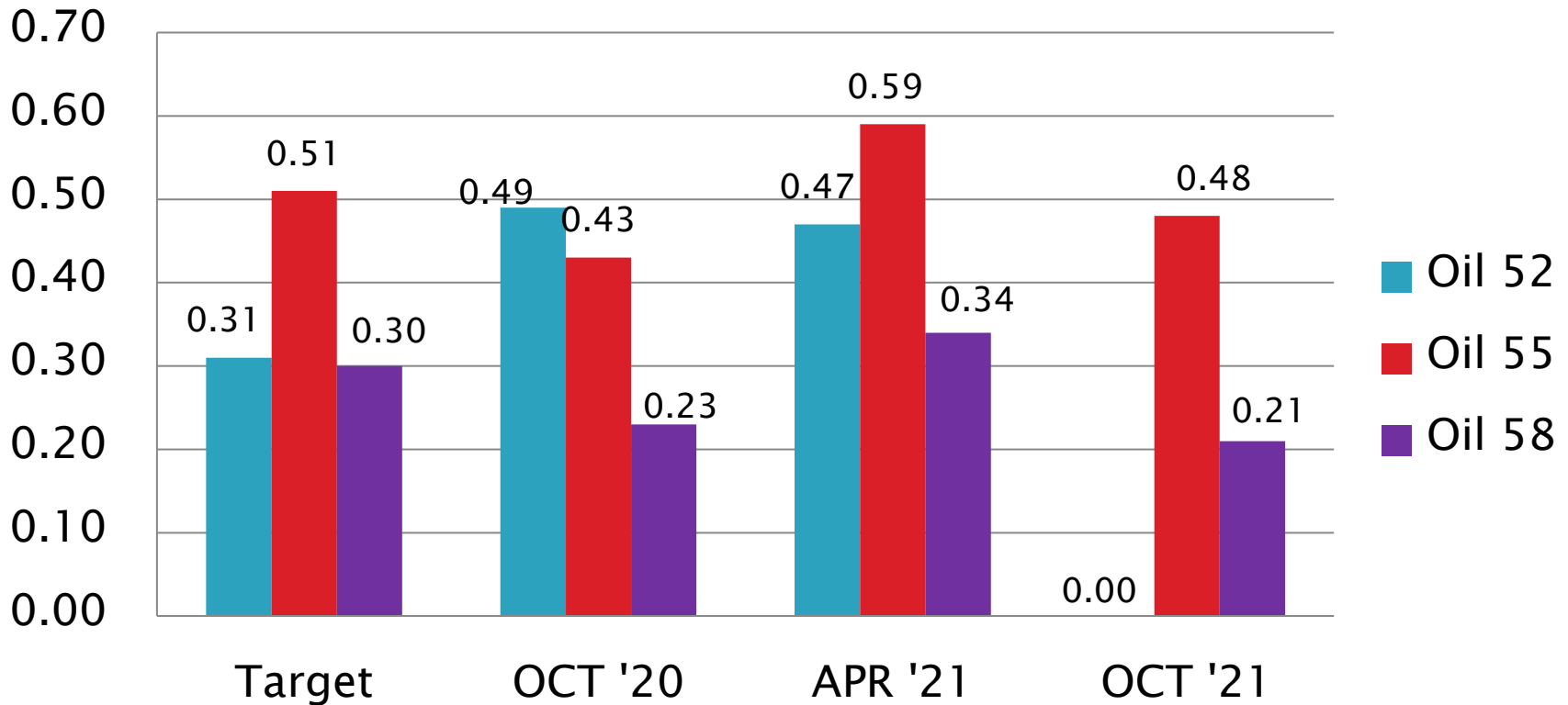
Area % Volatized @ 371°C  
Mean



# D6417 Performance by Oil

Area % Volatized @ 371°C

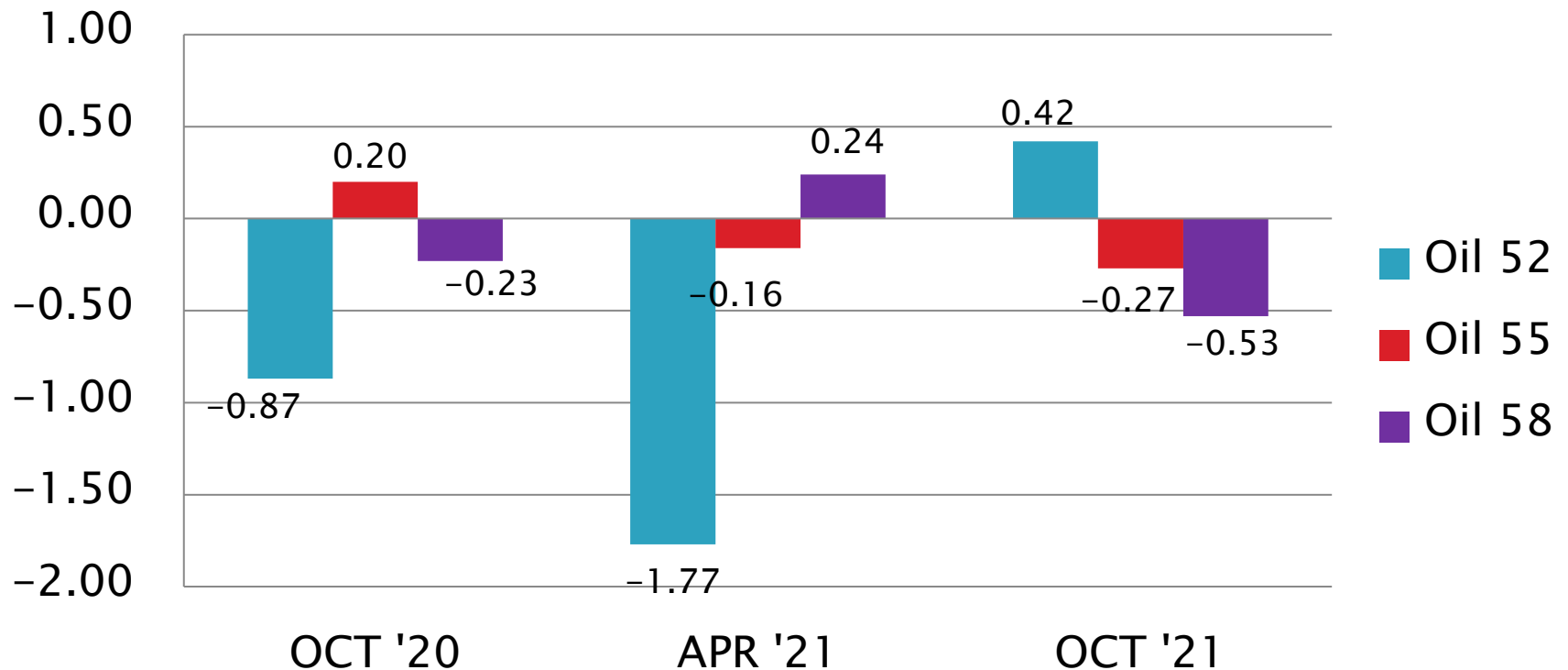
$S_R$



# D6417 Performance by Oil

Area % Volatized @ 371°C

Mean  $\Delta/s$



[Return to Executive Summary](#)



# D5800: Evaporation Loss of Lubricating Oil by Noack Method

| Test Status   | Validity Code | No. Tests  |
|---|---------------|------------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC            | 129        |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC            | 7          |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, XC        | 2          |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC            | 2          |
| Rig Shakedown Runs  | AN, ON        | 2          |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>142</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 10  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Tests: 5%

# D5800: Evaporation Loss of Lubricating Oil by Noack Method

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Ei Level 3 Precision Alarm Mild       | 0            |
| Ei Level 3 Precision Alarm Severe     | 4            |
| Zi Level 2 Severity Alarm Mild        | 0            |
| Zi Level 2 Severity Alarm Severe      | 4            |

- The 7 OC tests were on five different rigs at five labs.
  - Three on rig A8
  - One test (rig A8) triggered both Ei L3 and Zi L2 alarms (both severe)
- Rig A8 had two consecutive Zi L2 (severe) alarms before alarm cleared on the third and fourth calibrations, with another Zi L2 severe alarm later in the report period (three OC fails total on the rig for the period).
- No operationally valid tests exceed  $\pm 3$  s this period.

# D5800: Evaporation Loss of Lubricating Oil by Noack Method

- Four operationally invalid calibration runs were reported this period:
  - One test pressure control failure discovered post-test after being informed of failing calibration (RC)
  - One test invalidated by TMC due to failing QC result on the day of calibration (RC)
  - One test aborted by lab due to failing QC result (XC)
  - One test where the test sample was spilled (XC)
- No D5800 technical memos were issued by the TMC this period.
- D5800 calibration requirement updates are issued as LTMS document updates.

# D5800: Evaporation Loss of Lubricating Oil by Noack Method

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %         | n   | df  | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|---|-----|-----|----------|-----------------|
| Targets Effective 02/07/20 <sup>1</sup> | 78  | 75  | 0.0465   | -----           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19                 | 151 | 148 | 0.81     | 0.51            |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19                  | 164 | 161 | 0.81     | 0.65            |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20 <sup>1</sup>    | 146 | 143 | 0.0503   | 0.54            |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20 <sup>1</sup>     | 136 | 133 | 0.0659   | 0.35            |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21 <sup>1</sup>    | 140 | 137 | 0.0495   | 0.53            |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21 <sup>1</sup>     | 136 | 133 | 0.0510   | 0.45            |

<sup>1</sup>Began monitoring natural log transformed test results on 20200207 making logarithmic scale changes for target and period precision estimates starting April 2020 report period.

# D5800: Evaporation Loss of Lubricating Oil by Noack Method

Performance Comparison by Procedure & Model

Sample Evaporation Loss, Mass %

| Procedure   | n  | df | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|-------------|--|----|----------|-----------------|
| Procedure B | 94   | 91 | 0.0486   | 0.72            |
| Procedure C | No Procedure C tests reported this period. |    |          |                 |
| Procedure D | 42   | 39 | 0.0449   | -0.14           |

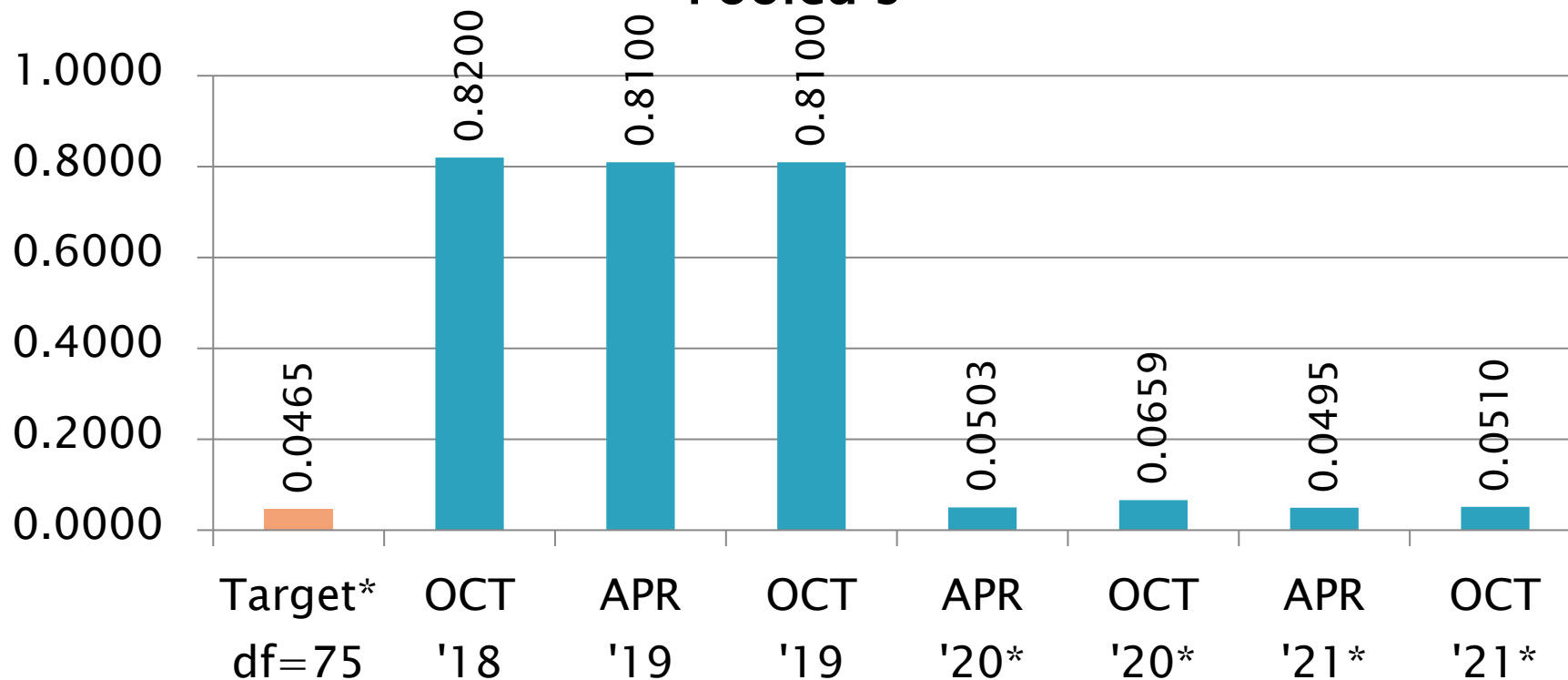
| Model  | n  | df | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|--------|----|----|----------|-----------------|
| NCK2   | 5  | 2  | 0.0115   | -0.05           |
| NCK25G | 89 | 86 | 0.0492   | 0.76            |
| NS2    | 42 | 39 | 0.0449   | -0.14           |

1 Procedure B NCK2 Rig  
 18 Procedure B NCK25G Rigs  
 7 Procedure D NS2 Rigs

# D5800 Precision Estimates

## Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %

Pooled s



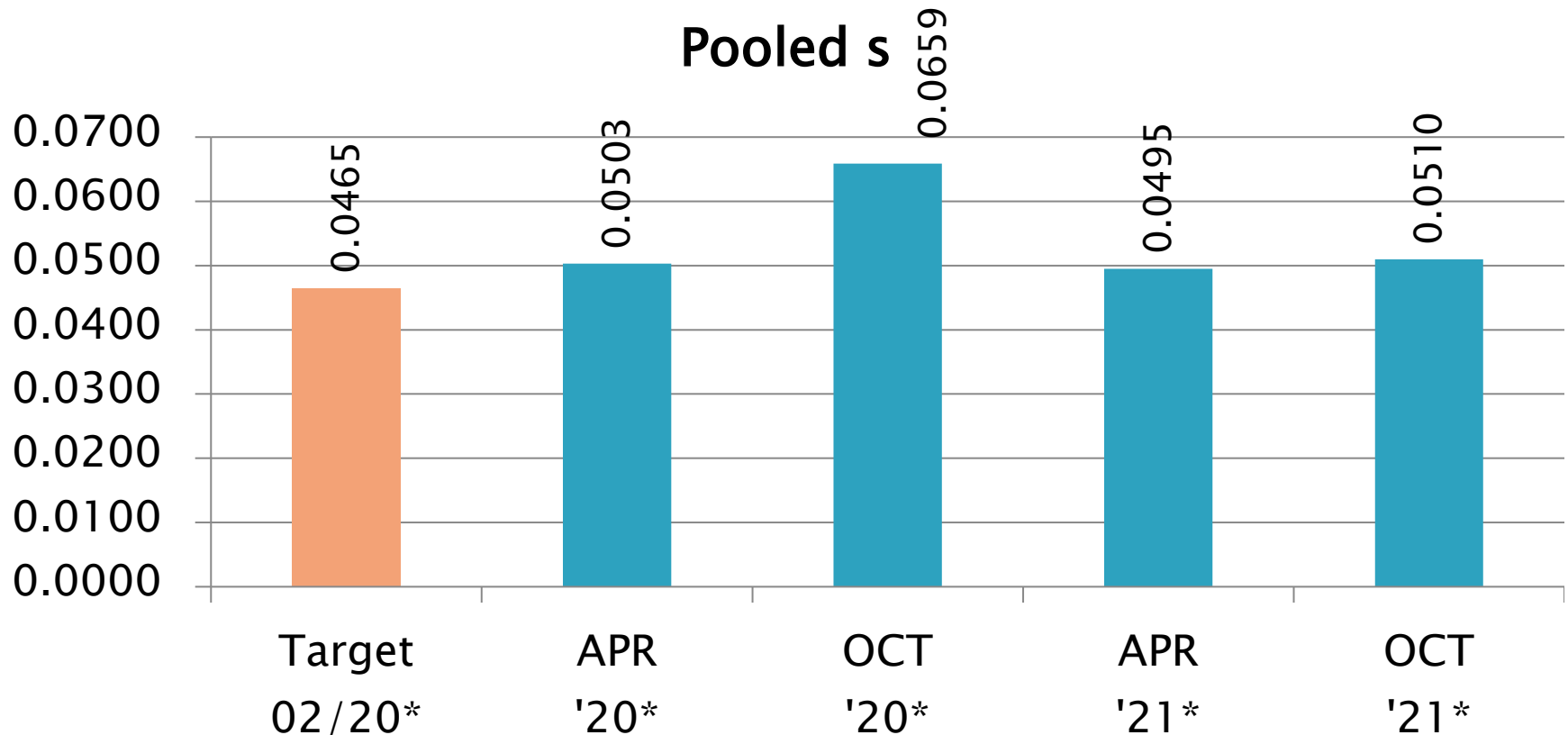
\*Began monitoring natural log transformed test results on 20200207 making logarithmic scale changes for target and period precision estimates starting April 2020 report period.



# D5800 Precision Estimates

## Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %

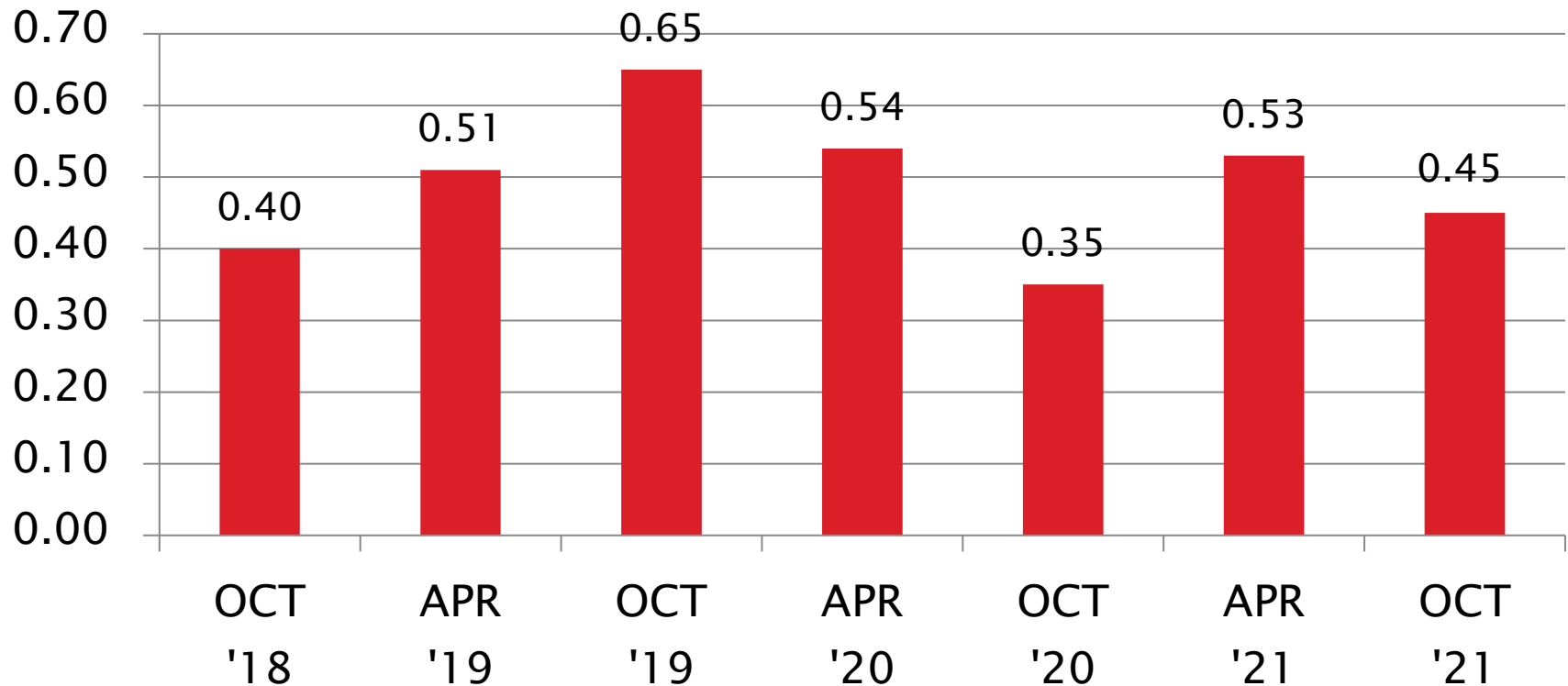
Pooled s



\*Began monitoring natural log transformed test results on 20200207 making logarithmic scale changes for target and period precision estimates starting April 2020 report period.

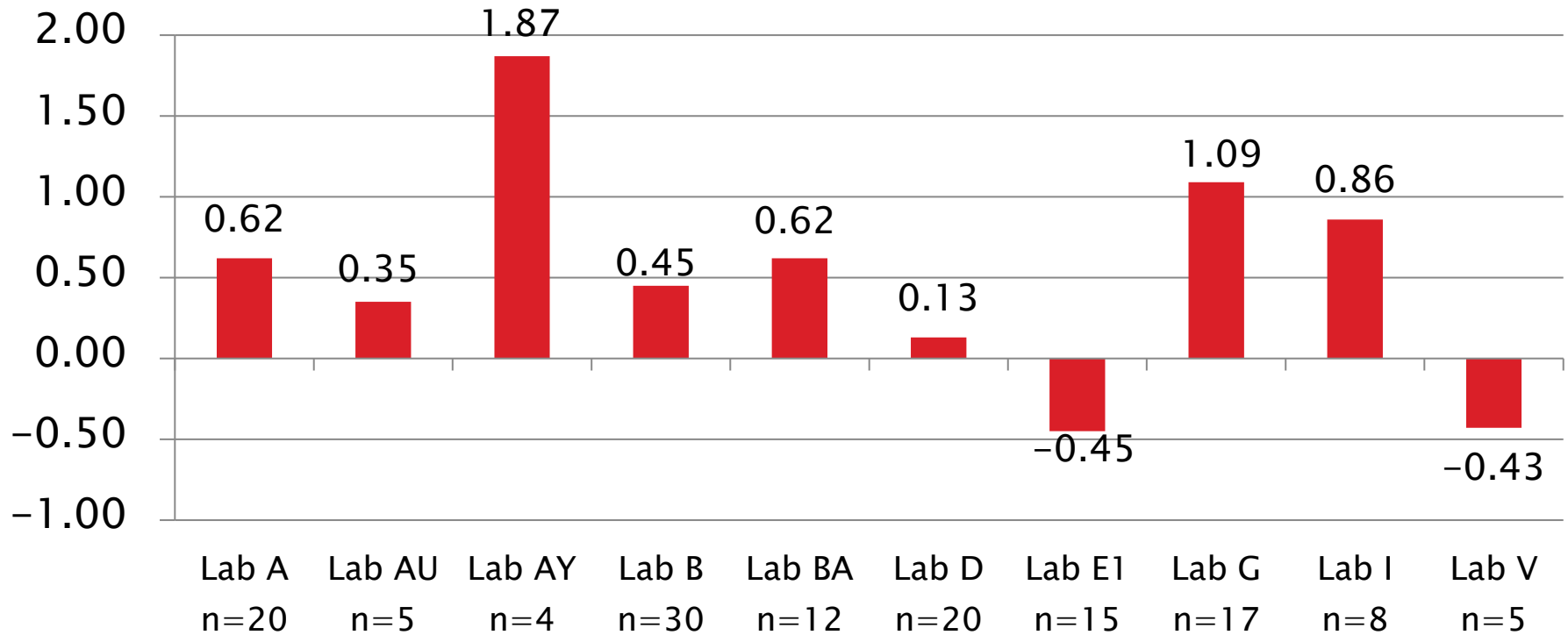
# D5800 Severity Estimates

Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %  
Mean  $\Delta/s$



# D5800 Lab Severity Estimates

Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %  
Mean  $\Delta/s$

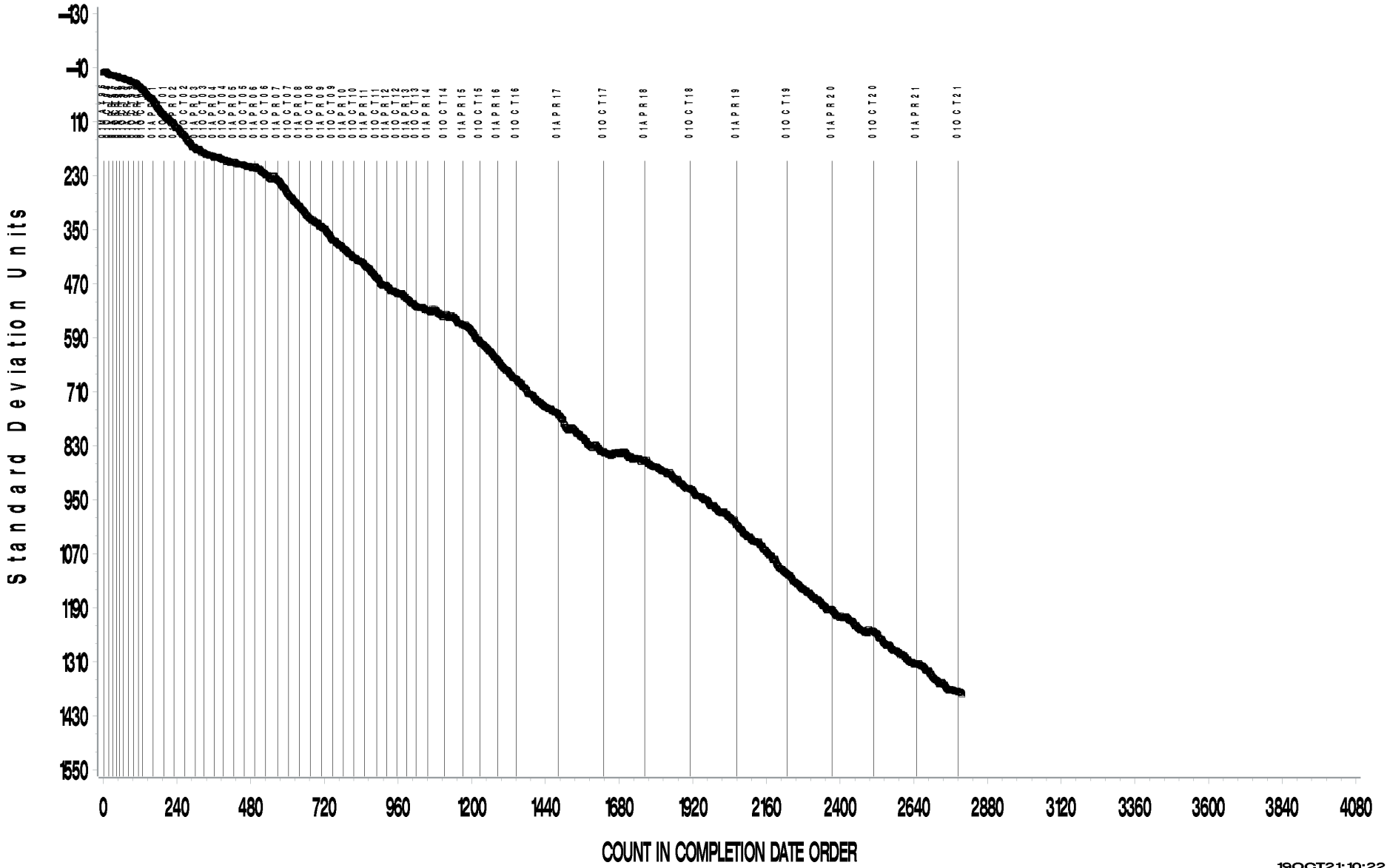


# D5800: Evaporation Loss of Lubricating Oil by Noack Method

- ▶ Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) is less precise than target precision (in natural log transformed units).
  - Less precise than prior period
  - Procedure B rigs are less precise, Procedure D rigs are more precise than target
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is 0.45  $s$  severe.
  - Procedure B rigs are trending 0.72  $s$  severe while Procedure D rigs are trending -0.14  $s$  mild.
- ▶ CUSUM severity plots shows a continuing overall severe trend with reference testing, completely attributable (this period) to procedure B tests. Procedure D tests are, overall, only slightly mild for the period.

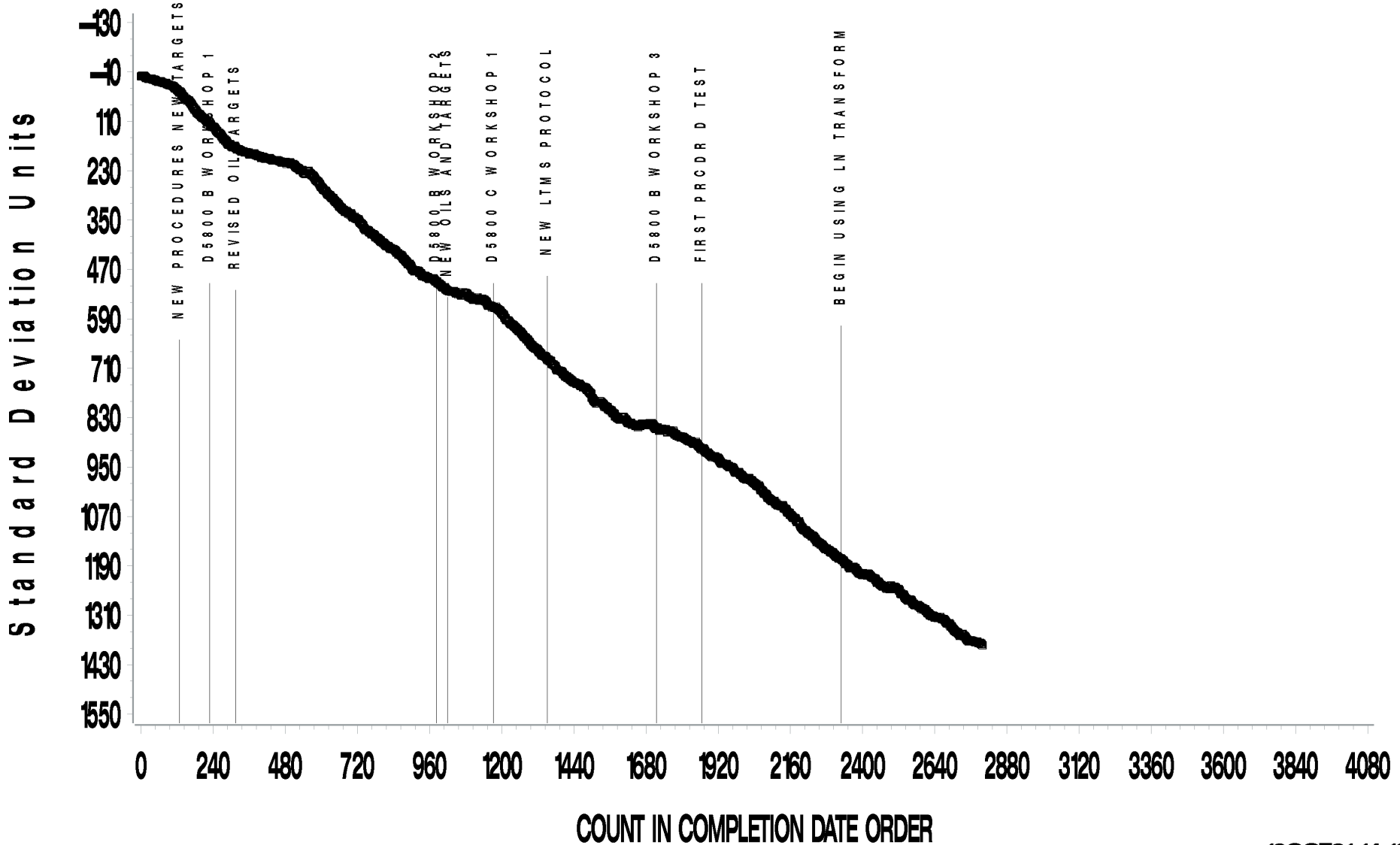
EVAPORATION LOSS, MASS%

CUSUM Severity Analysis



EVAPORATION LOSS, MASS%

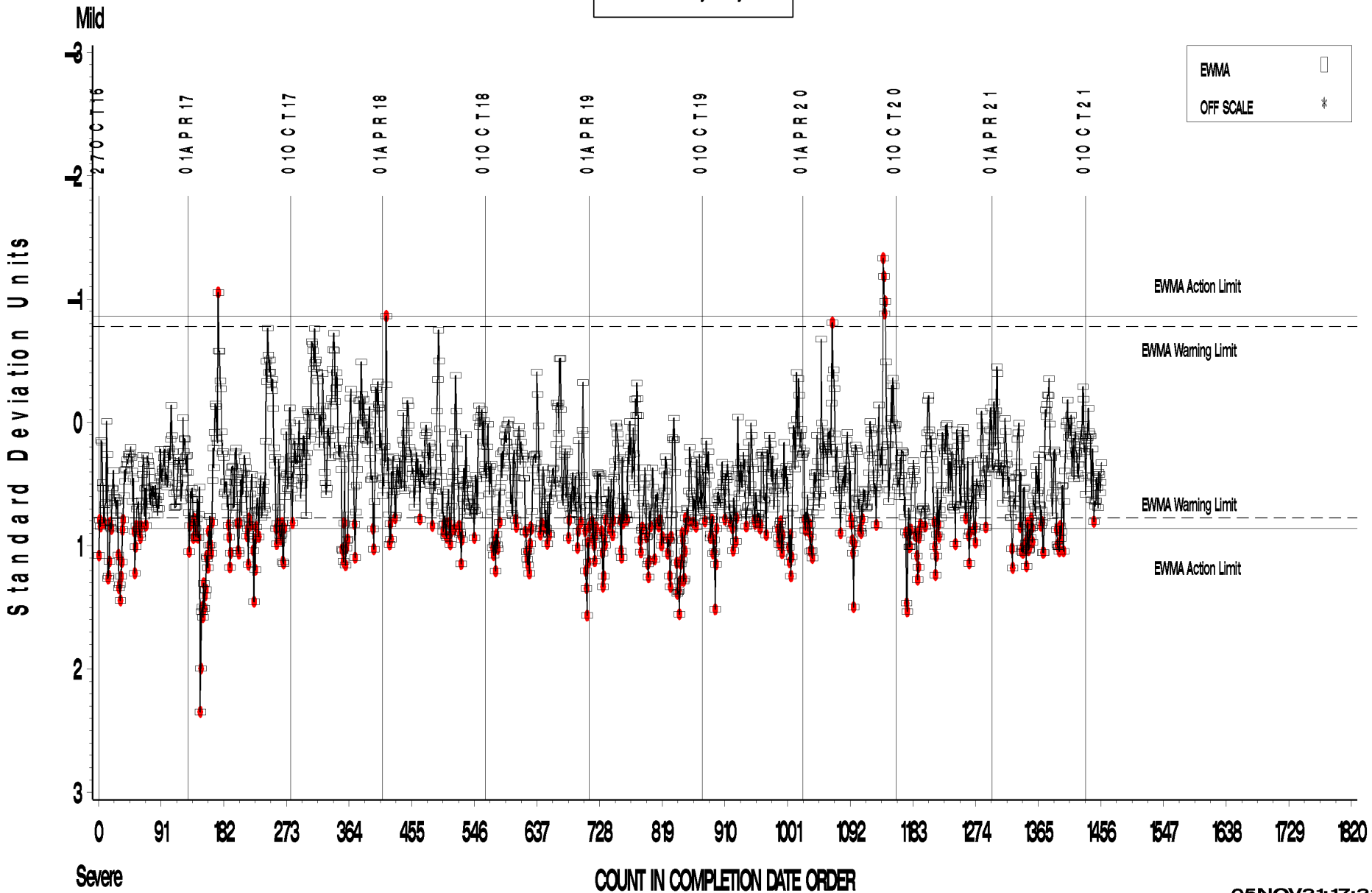
CUSUM Severity Analysis



**D5800 VOLATILITY BY NOACK INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA  
 DTCOMP >= '20161019'  
 EVAPORATION LOSS, MASS%**



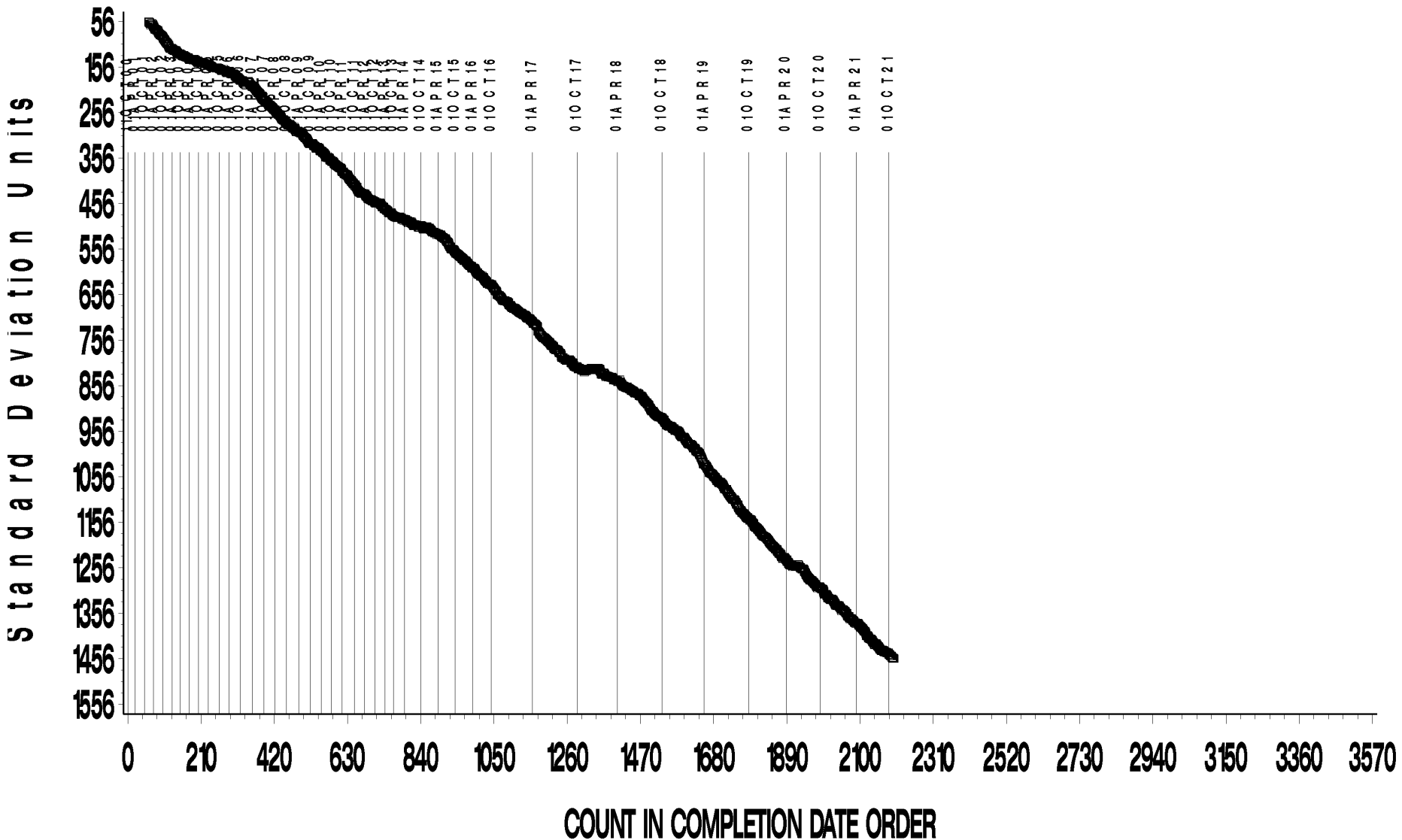
LTMS Severity Analysis



D5800 VOLATILITY BY NOACK INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA  
PRCDR= 'B'  
EVAPORATION LOSS, MASS%



CUSUM Severity Analysis

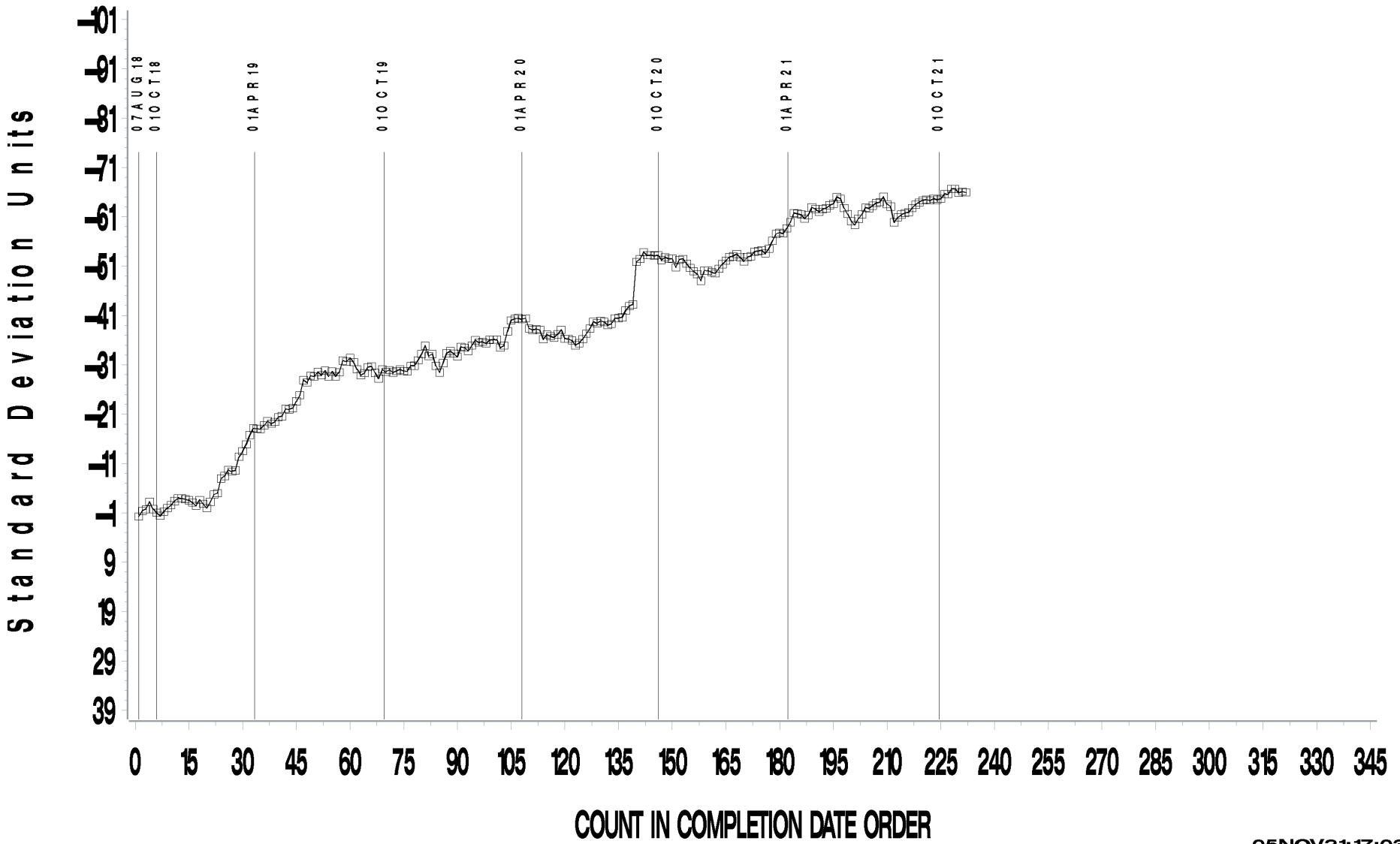




D5800 VOLATILITY BY NOACK INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA  
PRCDR= 'D'  
EVAPORATION LOSS, MASS%



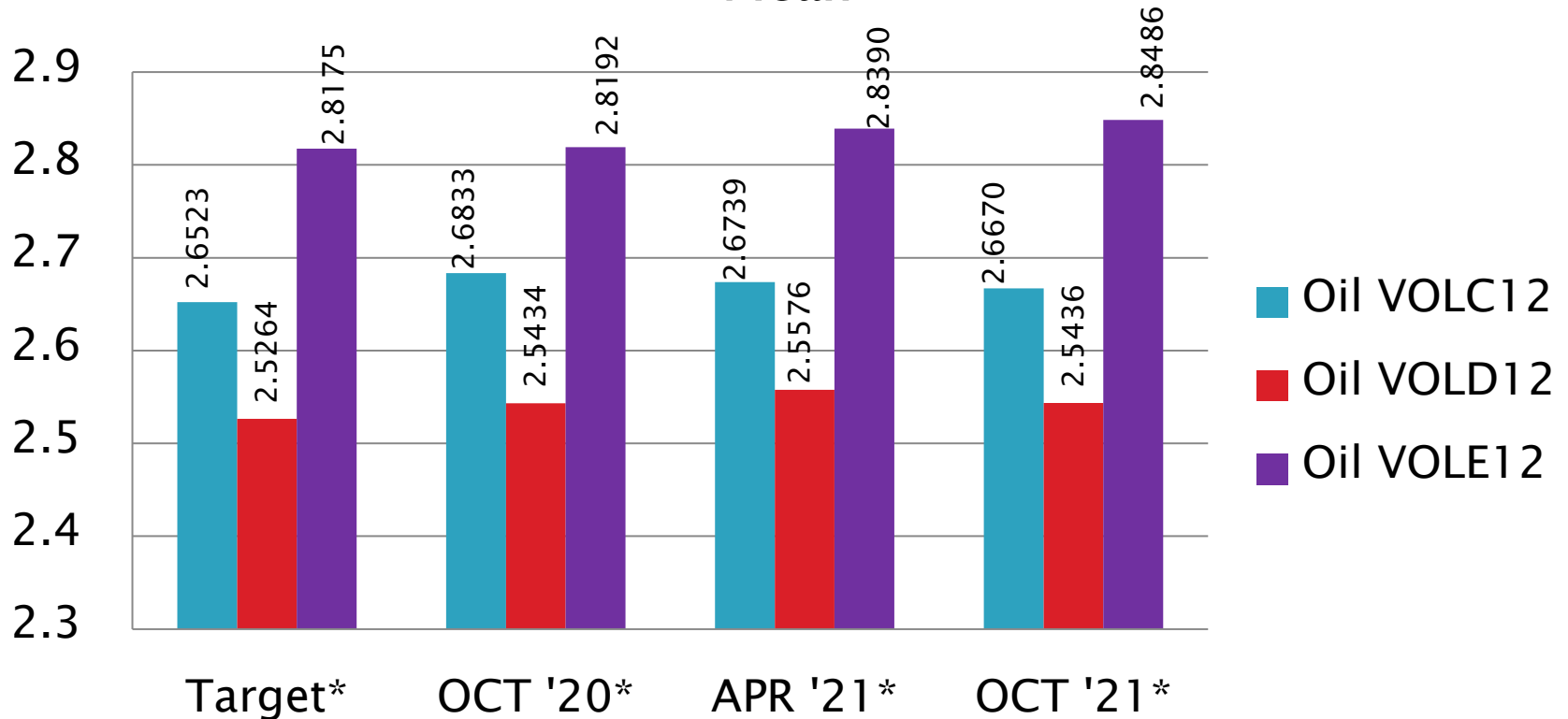
CUSUM Severity Analysis



# D5800 Performance by Oil

Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %

Mean

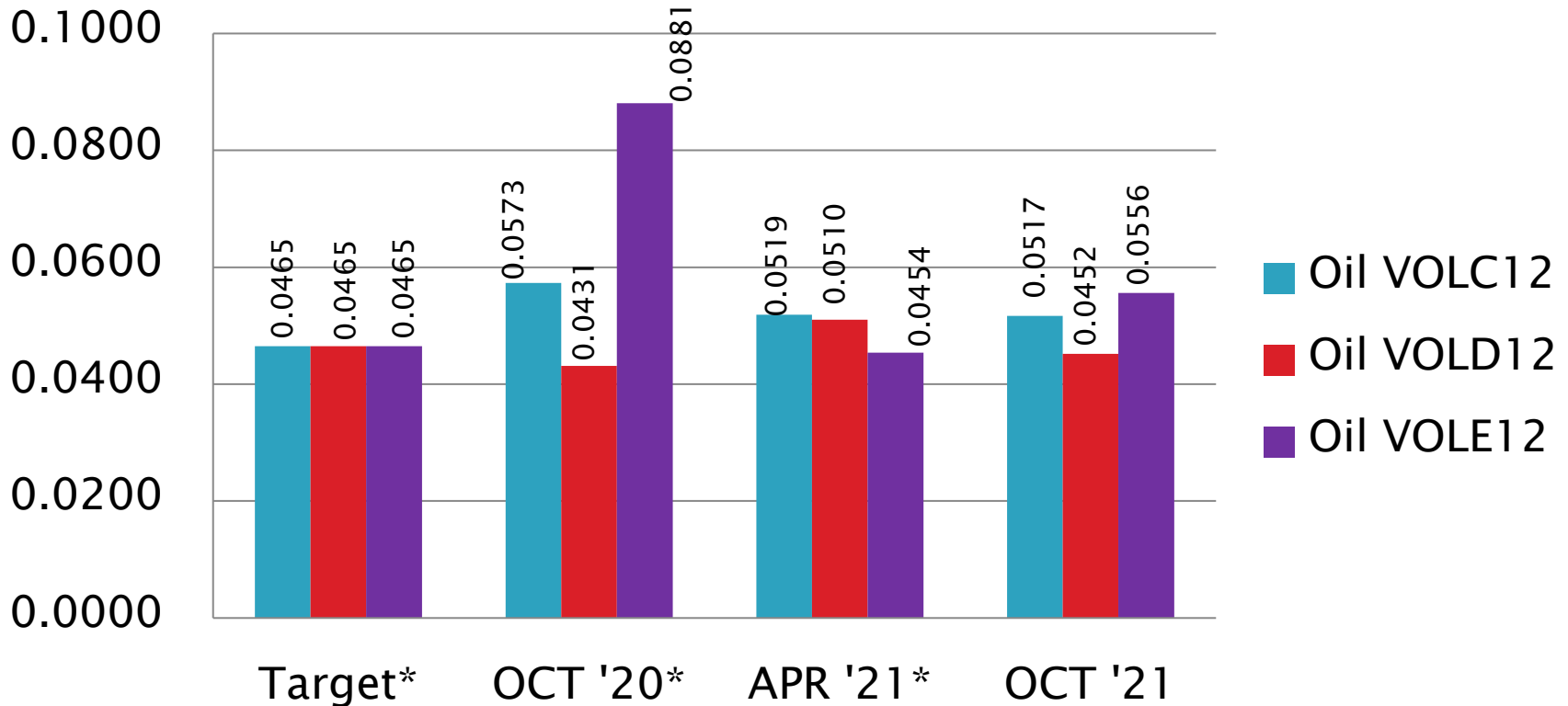


\*Results transformed to natural log per updated LTMS 20200207

# D5800 Performance by Oil

Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %

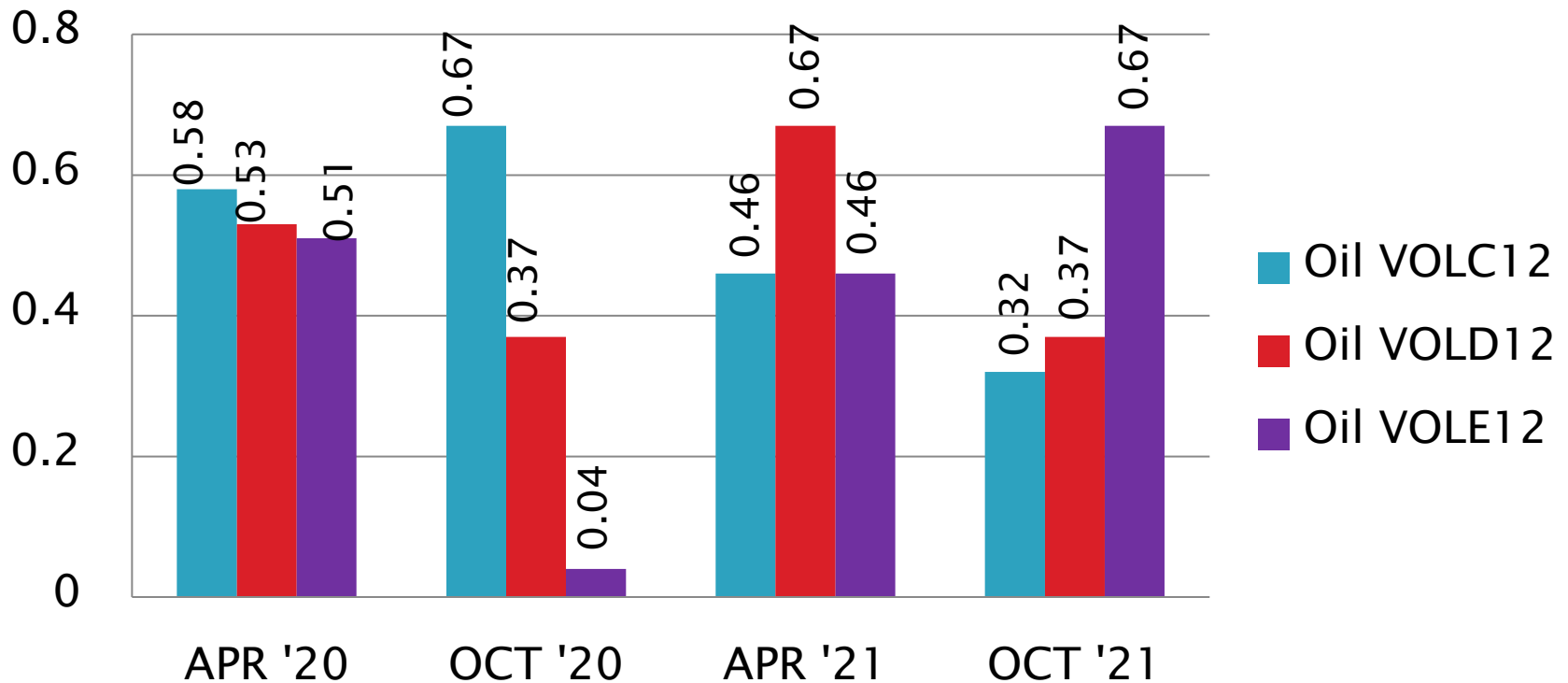
$S_R$



\*Results transformed to natural log per updated LTMS 20200207

# D5800 Performance by Oil

Sample Evaporation Loss, mass %  
Mean  $\Delta/s$



[Return to Executive Summary](#)

# D5133: Gelation Index

| Test Status   | Validity Code  | No. Tests |
|---|----------------|-----------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC             | 66        |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC             | 9         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, LS, XC, XS | 2         |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC             | 1         |
| Acceptable Discrimination Tests                             | AS             | 15        |
| Failed Discrimination Tests                                 | OS             | 2         |
| <b>Total</b>  |                | <b>95</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 9

(only 8 labs with chartable results this period)

Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Calibration Tests: 12%

Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Discrimination Tests: 12%

# D5133: Gelation Index

| Statistically Unacceptable Calibration Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---|--------------|
| Gelation Index Mild                               | 4            |
| Gelation Index Severe                             | 5            |

- There were also 2 severe failing discrimination runs this period, out of 17 reported as operationally valid.
- Of the 9 OC tests:
  - Four were between  $\pm 2-3$  s from targets
  - Three were between  $\pm 3-4$  s from targets
  - One between  $\pm 5-6$  s from targets
  - One was between  $\pm 7-8$  s from targets

# D5133: Gelation Index

| Tests Excluded From Statistics<br>(Operationally or Otherwise)                | Validity Code | No.<br>Tests |
|---|---------------|--------------|
| Bad Head, Needing Maintenance/Repair  | LC            | 2            |
| Computer or Software Failure (wrong<br>results reported initially, data lost) | RC            | 1            |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>3*</b>    |

\*Compared to 35 invalidated tests last period, when monitoring of individual heads started.

# D5133: Gelation Index

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Gelation Index                        | n   | df  | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|----------|-----------------|
| Targets Updated 20201001 <sup>1</sup> | 34  | 32  | 1.44     | -----           |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18 <sup>2</sup>   | 32  | 29  | 1.21     | 0.15            |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18 <sup>2</sup>   | 31  | 28  | 1.03     | -0.02           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19               | 27  | 24  | 1.65     | 0.13            |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19                | 47  | 44  | 1.40     | -0.25           |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20               | 41  | 37  | 2.45     | -0.24           |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20                | 52  | 48  | 2.23     | -0.11           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21 <sup>3</sup>  | 116 | 113 | 3.74     | -0.86           |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21 <sup>3</sup>   | 75  | 73  | 1.71     | -0.20           |

<sup>1</sup>Target precision updated to current reference oils GIA17 and 1009 only

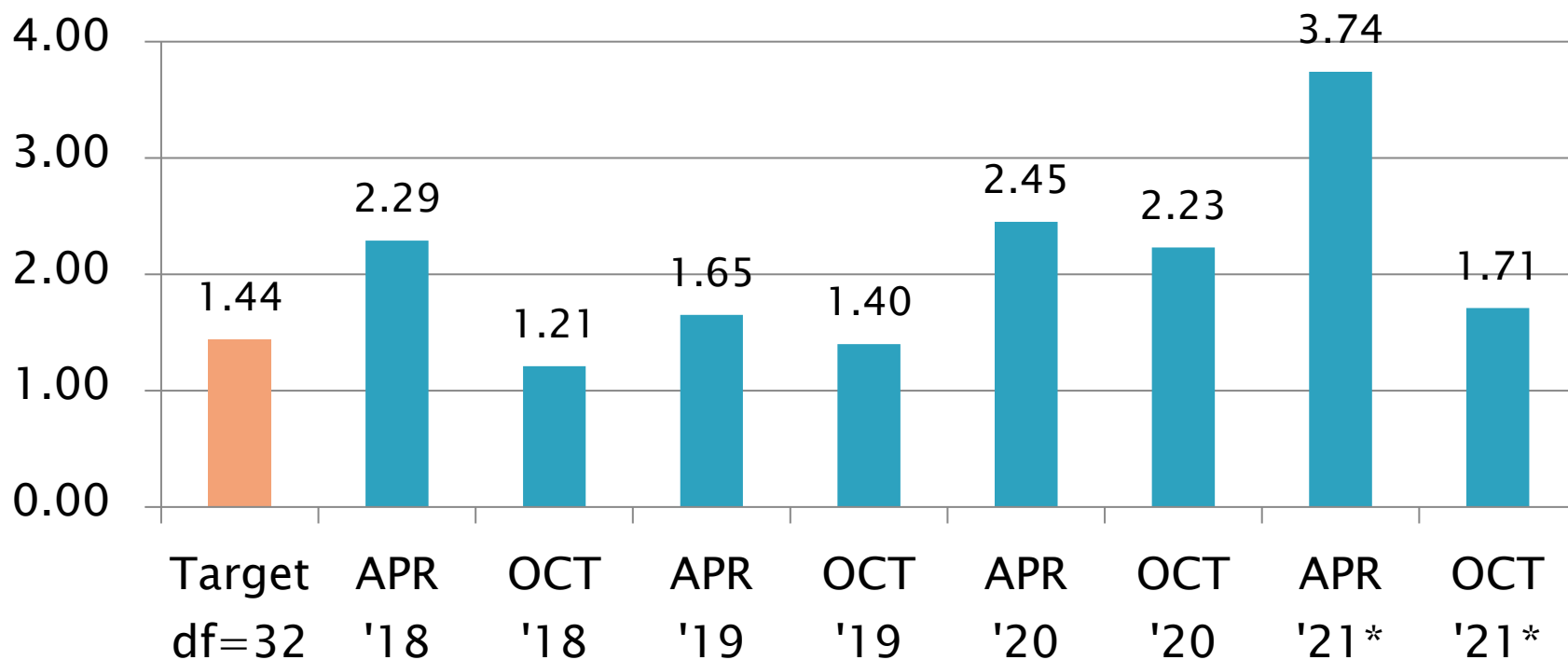
<sup>2</sup>Extreme OC results included and excluded

<sup>3</sup>Changed from bath to head based monitoring scheme 10/1/20



# D5133 Precision Estimates

## Gelation Index Pooled $s$

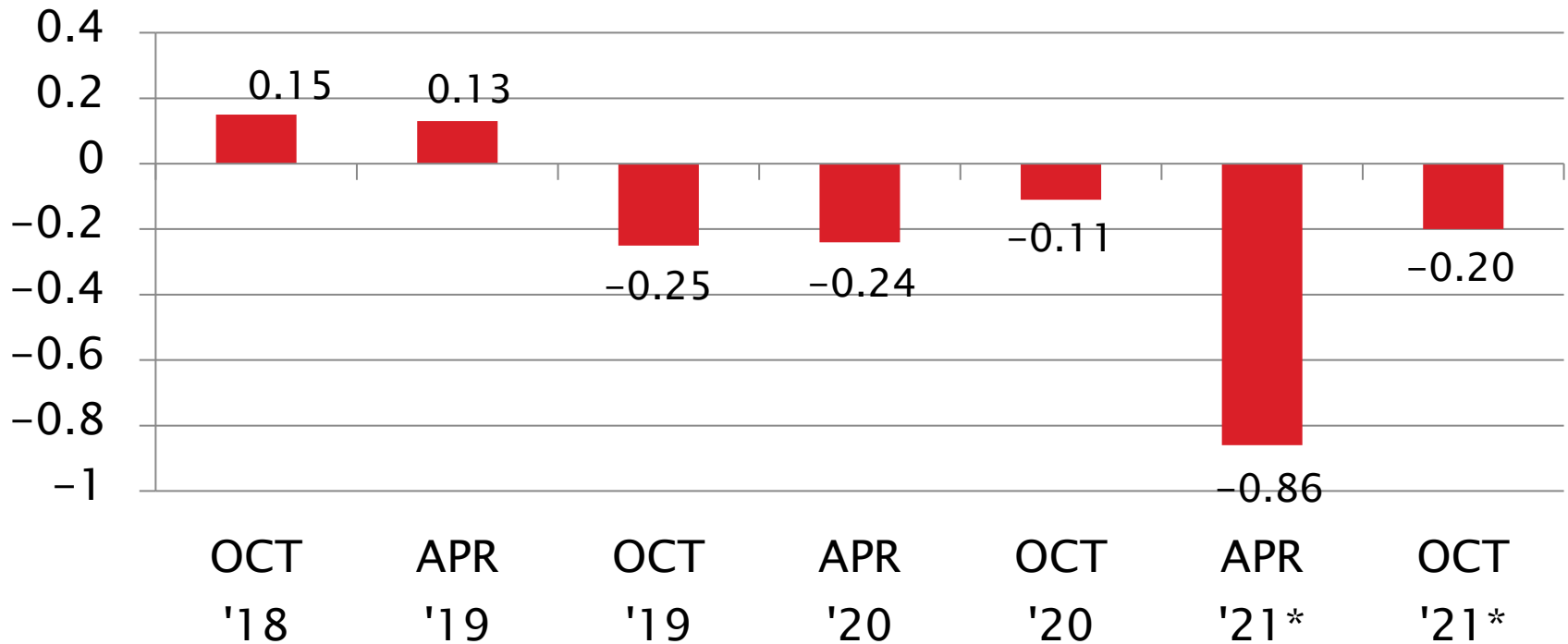


\*Changed from bath to head based monitoring scheme

# D5133 Severity Estimates

Relation Index

Mean  $\Delta/s$

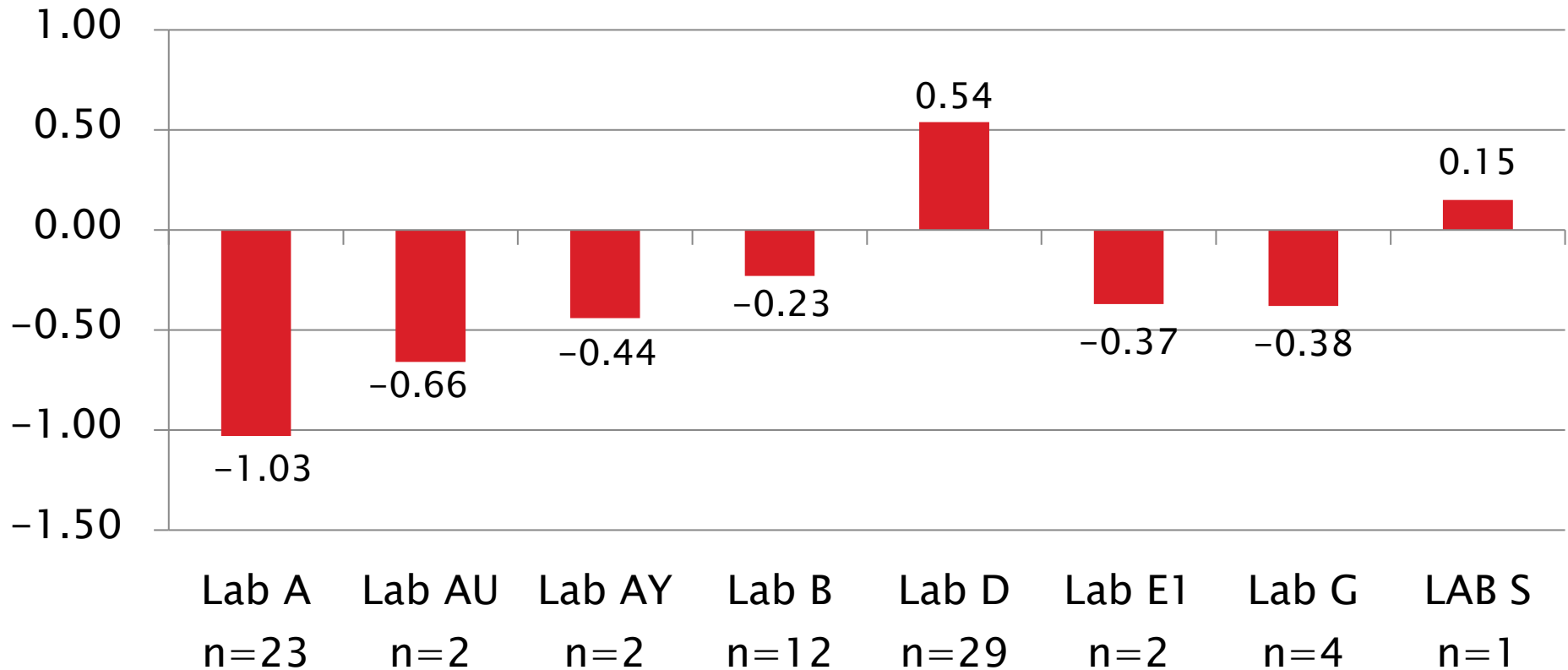


\*Changed from bath to head based monitoring scheme

# D5133 Lab Severity Estimates

Gelation Index

Mean  $\Delta/s$



# D5133: Gelation Index

- Test monitoring changed from a bath-based calibration scheme to a head-based calibration effective 10/1/2020 (where 'stand' was redefined from bath to the head/rotor/stator combination).
- Low/non-gelling oil 58 was reclassified as a mild performing discrimination oil (non-chartable) with only a maximum performance limit.
- Stand calibration period changed from 60 days to 180 days, with a coinciding discrimination run required with every other calibration.

# D5133: Gelation Index

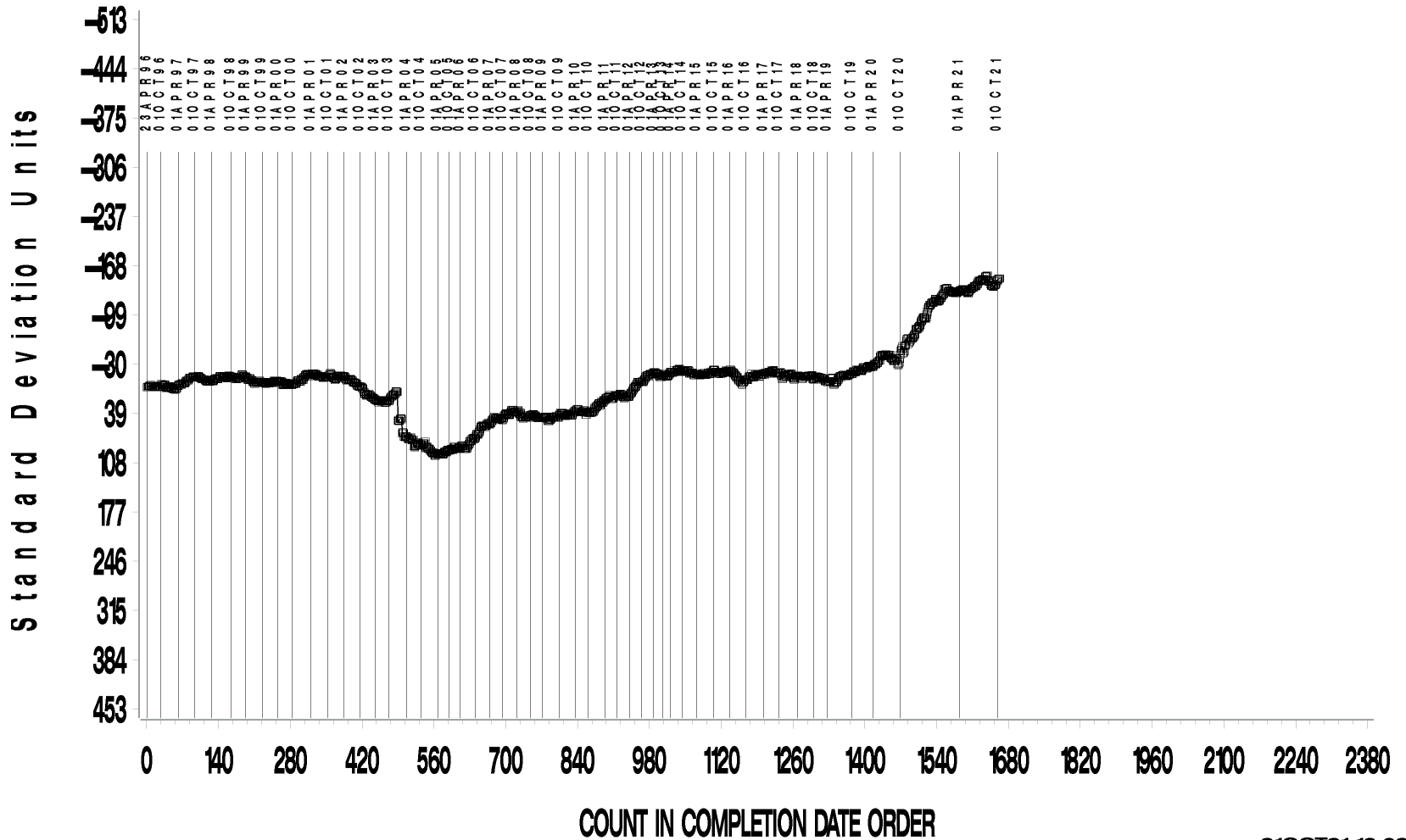
- ▶ Fail rate of operationally valid tests is 12% this period
  - Compared to 18% fail rate last period
  - Fail rate of (new) discrimination runs reported as operationally valid was also 12%
  - Historic period fail rates have ranged between 6% and 26%
- ▶ Precision (Pooled s) is significantly more precise than last period
  - Less precise than updated target precision
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.20$  s mild
  - Six of eight labs performing overall mild
- ▶ A round robin is underway to evaluate a calibration oil that performs closer to the GF-5/6 pass/fail limit of 12 GI
  - To replace oil 58 that was reclassified as a discrimination oil

D5133 GELATION INDEX INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA



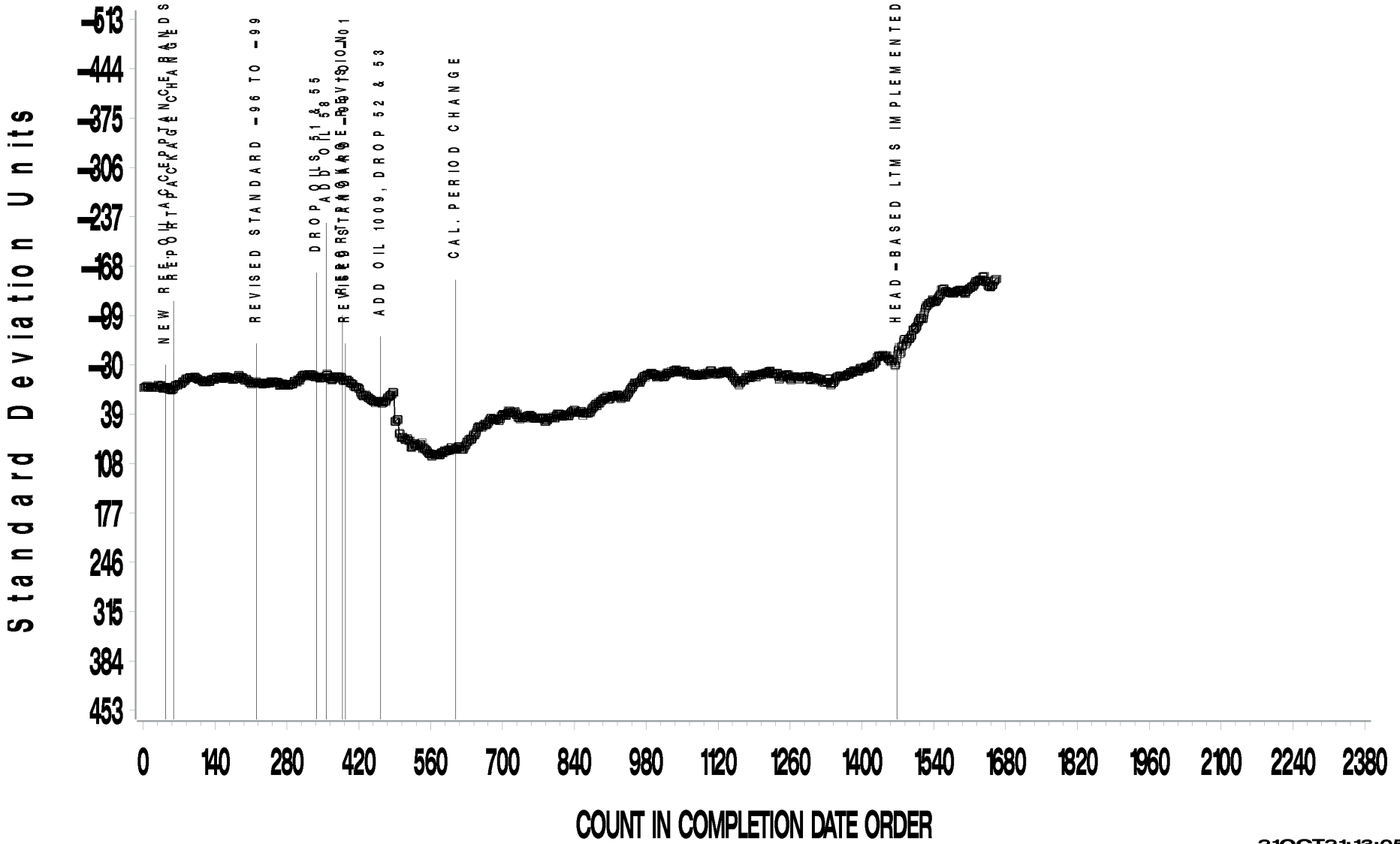
GELATION INDEX

CUSUM Severity Analysis



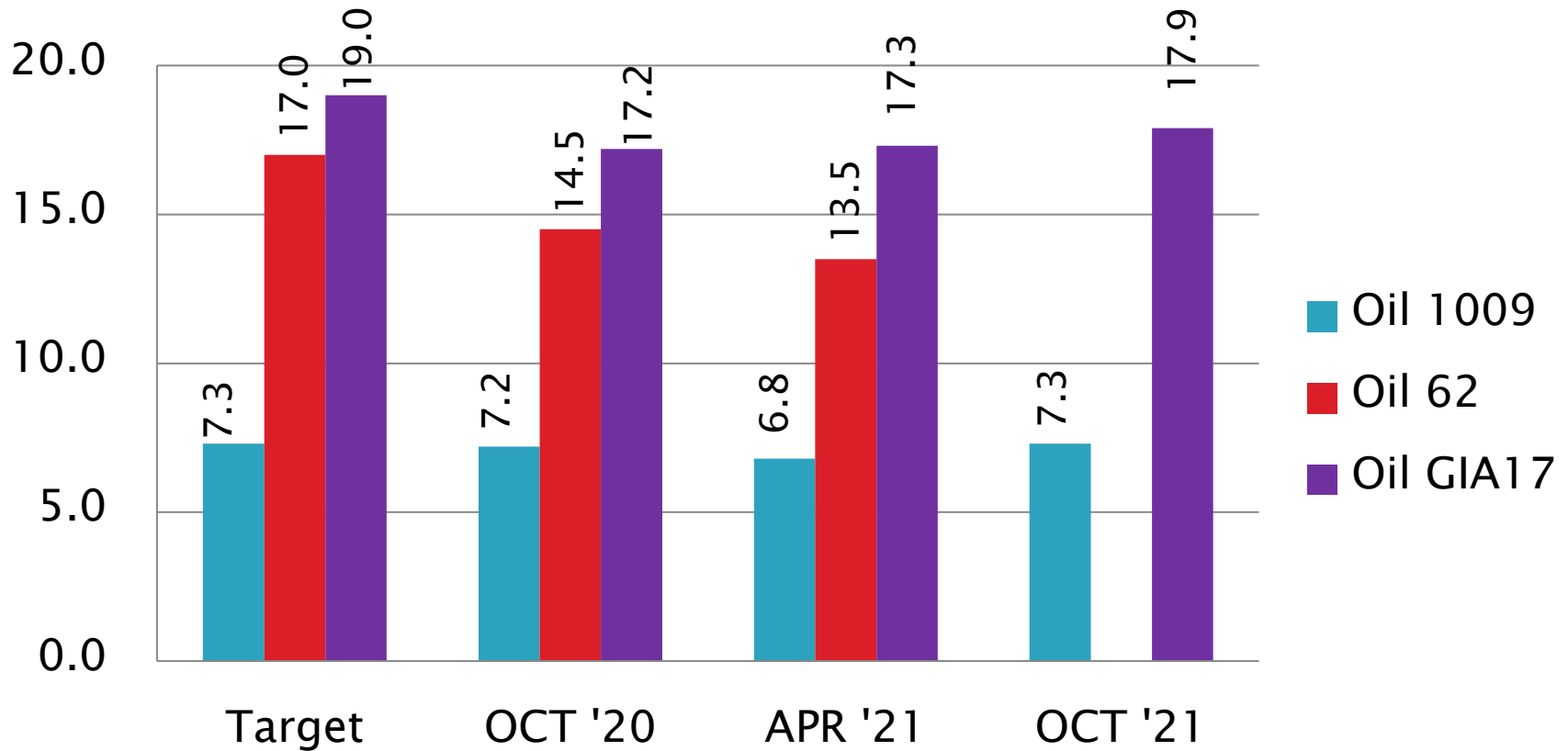
### GELATION INDEX

CUSUM Severity Analysis



# D5133 Performance by Oil

Gelation Index  
Mean

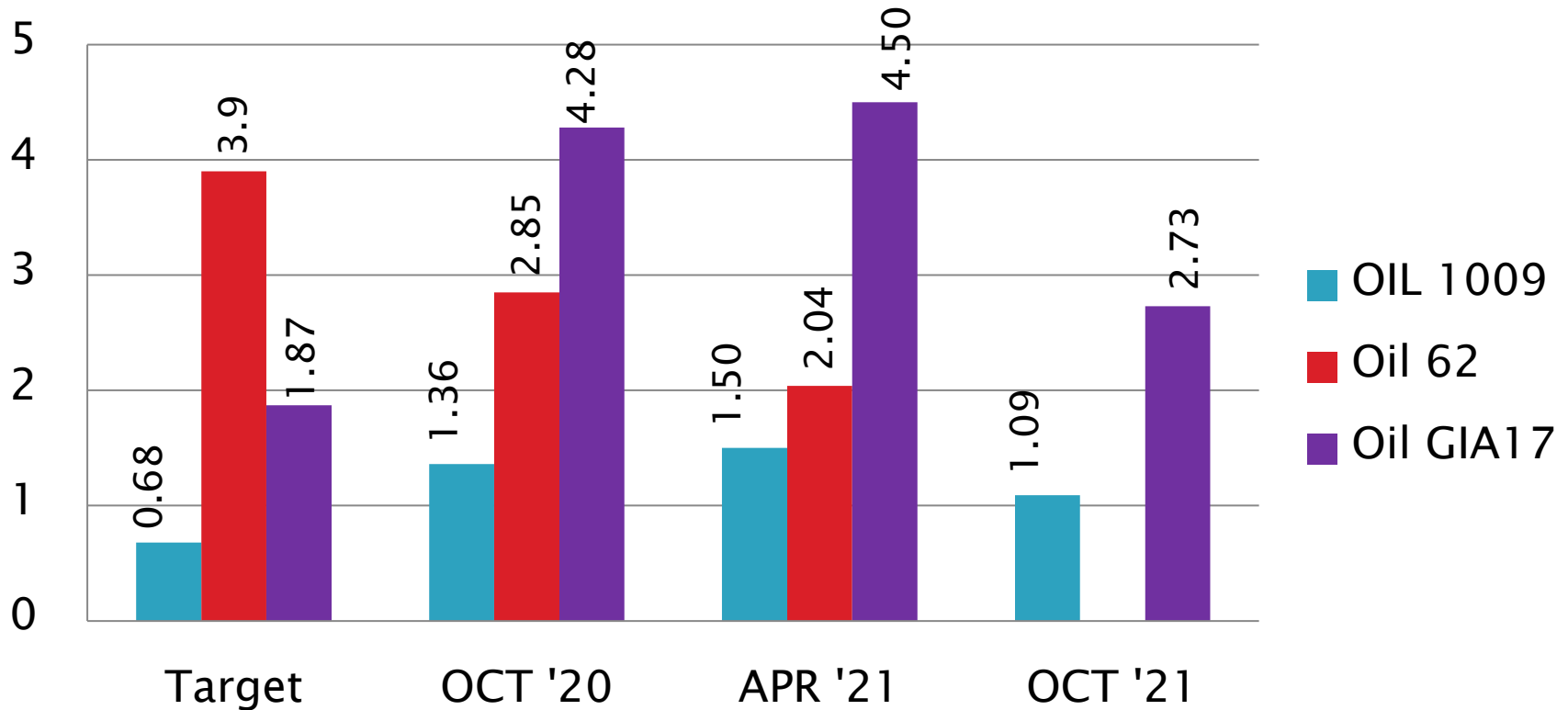




# D5133 Performance by Oil

## Gelation Index

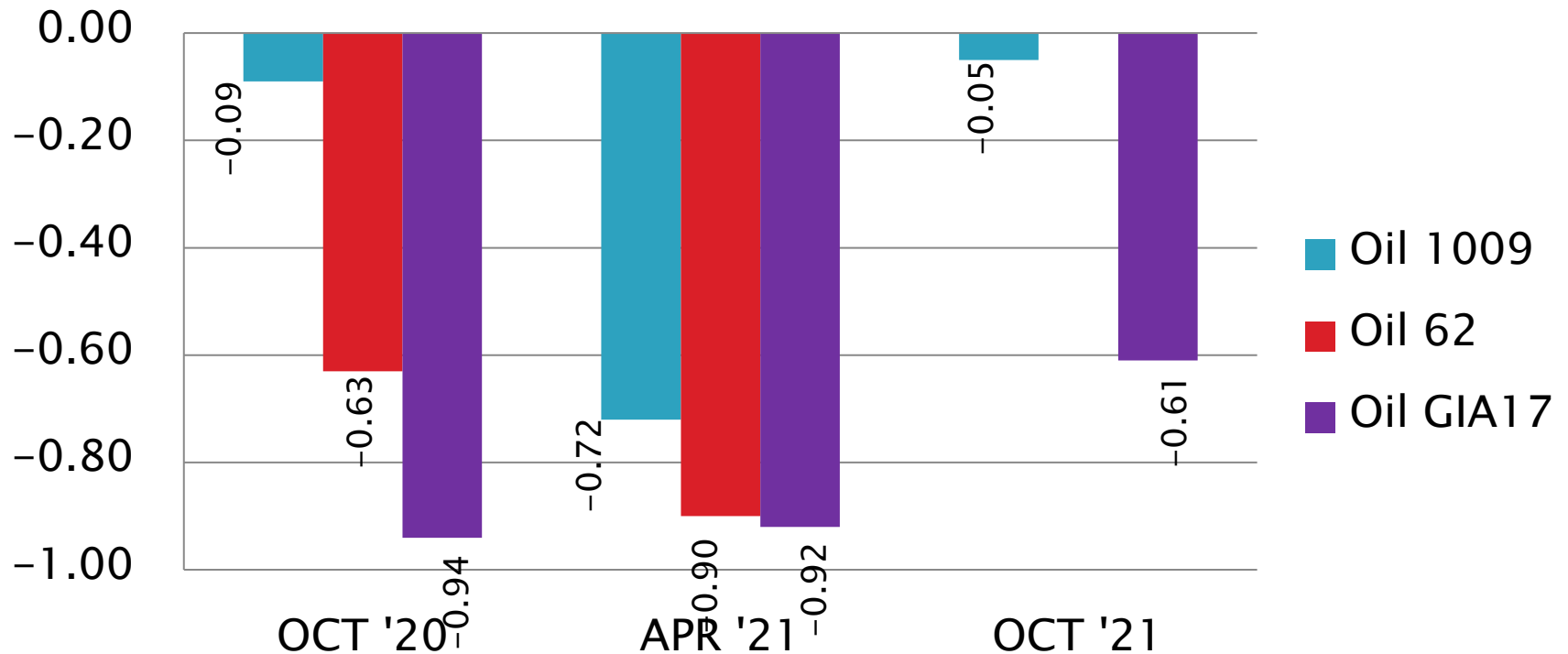
$S_R$



# D5133 Performance by Oil

Gelation Index

Mean  $\Delta/s$



[Return to Executive Summary](#)

# D6335: Deposits by TEOST-33C

| Test Status   | Validity Code | No. Tests |
|---|---------------|-----------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC            | 24        |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC            | 7         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, XC        | 2         |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC            | 0         |
| Stand Shakedown Run   | AN, ON        | 21        |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>54</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 8  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Tests: 23%

# D6335: Deposits by TEOST-33C

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Total Deposits Mild                   | 4            |
| Total Deposits Severe                 | 3            |

- Five of the statistically unacceptable results this period were multiple fails on two stands (three on stand G3 all mild, and two on stand A1 both severe).
- There were two operationally invalid tests reported this period:
  - Contaminated filter deposits (one test, LC)
  - Test sample spilled (one test, XC)
- 21 shakedown runs to troubleshoot performance (18 on stand G3 and 3 on new stand A6).
- There were no TEOST technical update issued this report period.
- Calibration requirement updates are issued as LTMS document updates.

# D6335: Deposits by TEOST-33C

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Total Deposits, mg                    | n  | df | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----------|-----------------|
| Updated Targets 20201001 <sup>1</sup> | 46 | 44 | 4.85     | -----           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19               | 25 | 23 | 7.37     | 0.11            |
| 4/1/17 through 9/30/19 <sup>2</sup>   | 30 | 28 | 12.66    | 0.47            |
| 4/1/17 through 9/30/19 <sup>2</sup>   | 26 | 24 | 7.35     | -0.23           |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20               | 32 | 30 | 6.08     | 0.28            |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20 <sup>3</sup>   | 33 | 30 | 11.44    | 0.02            |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20 <sup>3</sup>   | 26 | 23 | 10.10    | -0.02           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21               | 26 | 23 | 8.39     | 0.42            |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21                | 31 | 28 | 8.27     | -0.36           |

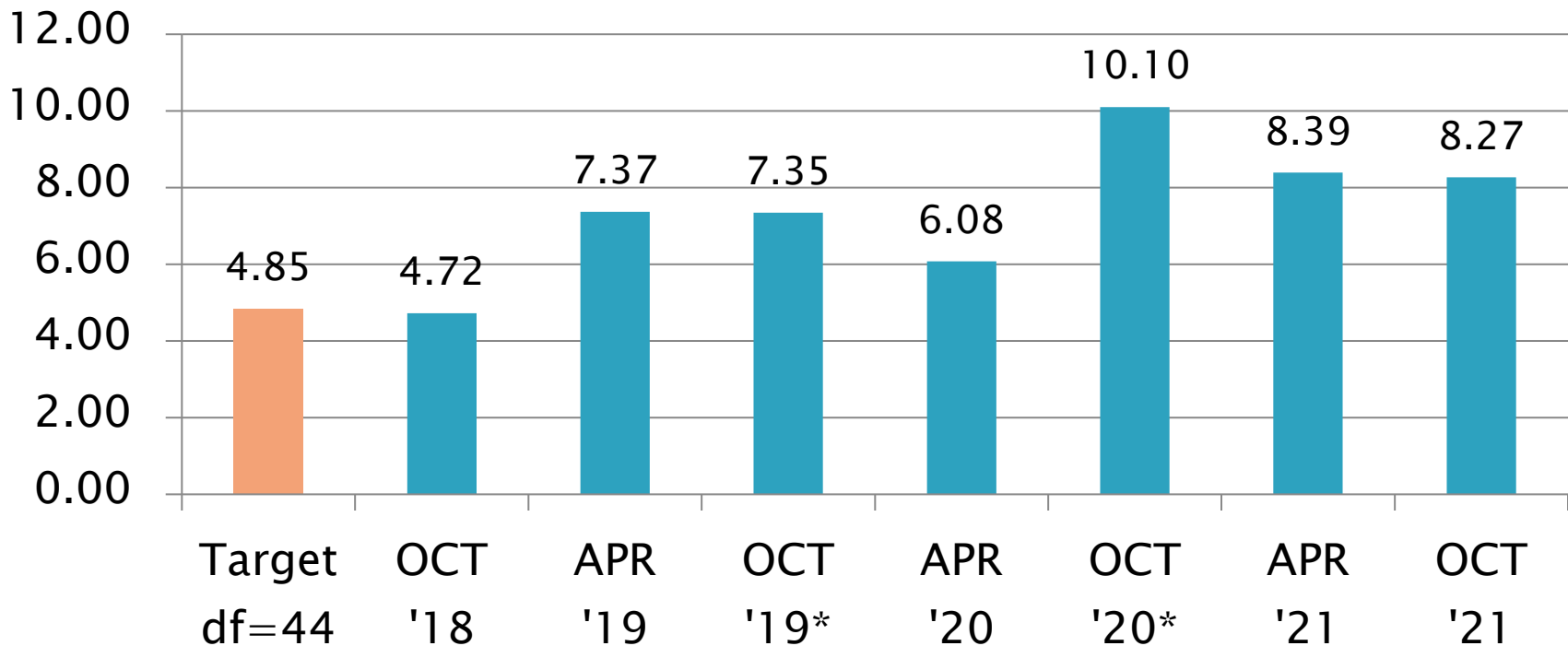
<sup>1</sup>Target precision updated to include only current oils 75-1 and 435-2

<sup>2</sup>Four consecutive OC results on same rig included and excluded.

<sup>3</sup>Rig with six OC results included and excluded.

# D6335 Precision Estimates

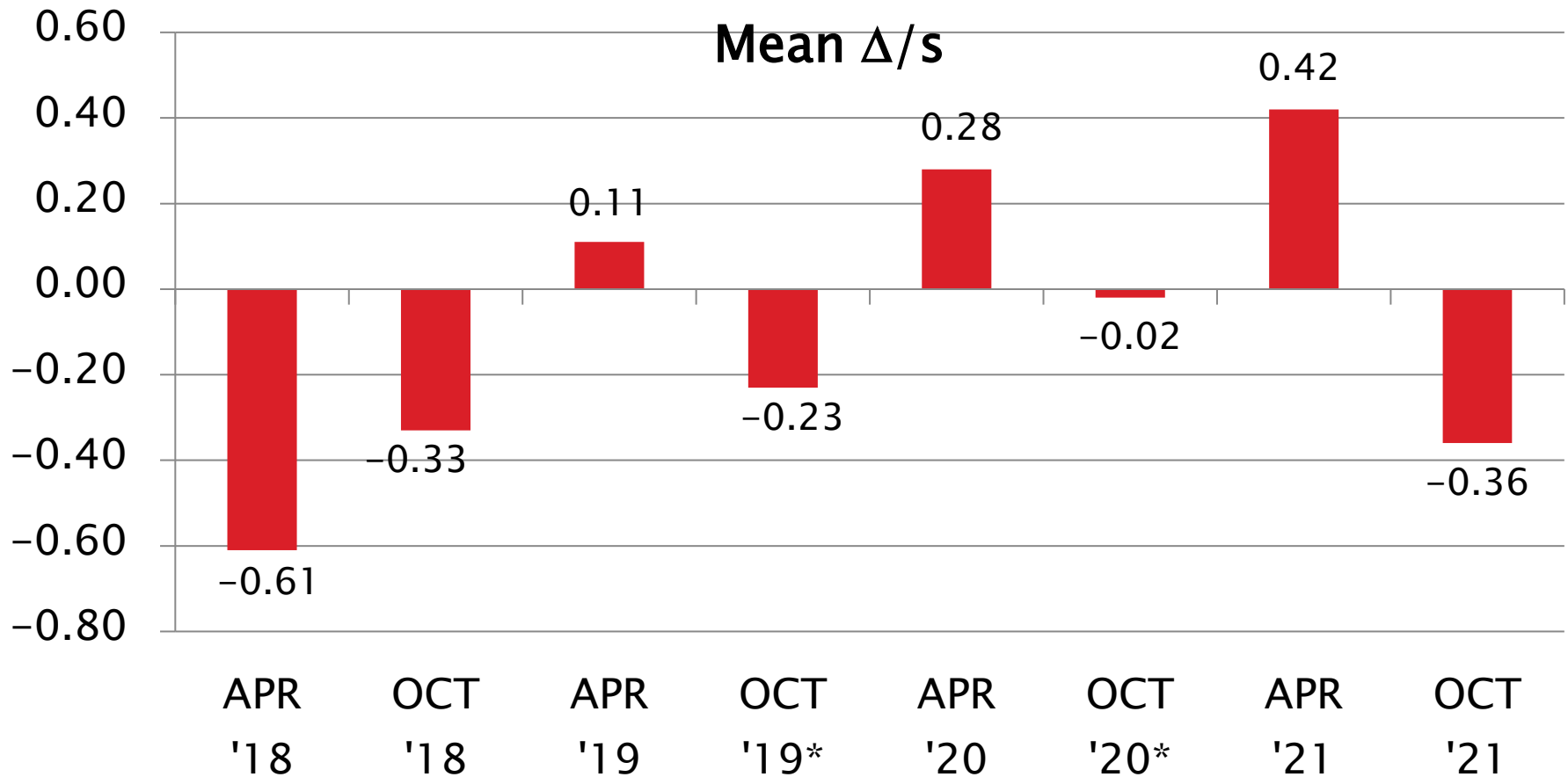
## Total Deposits, mg Pooled s



\*Multiple OC results from single excessively failing rig excluded.

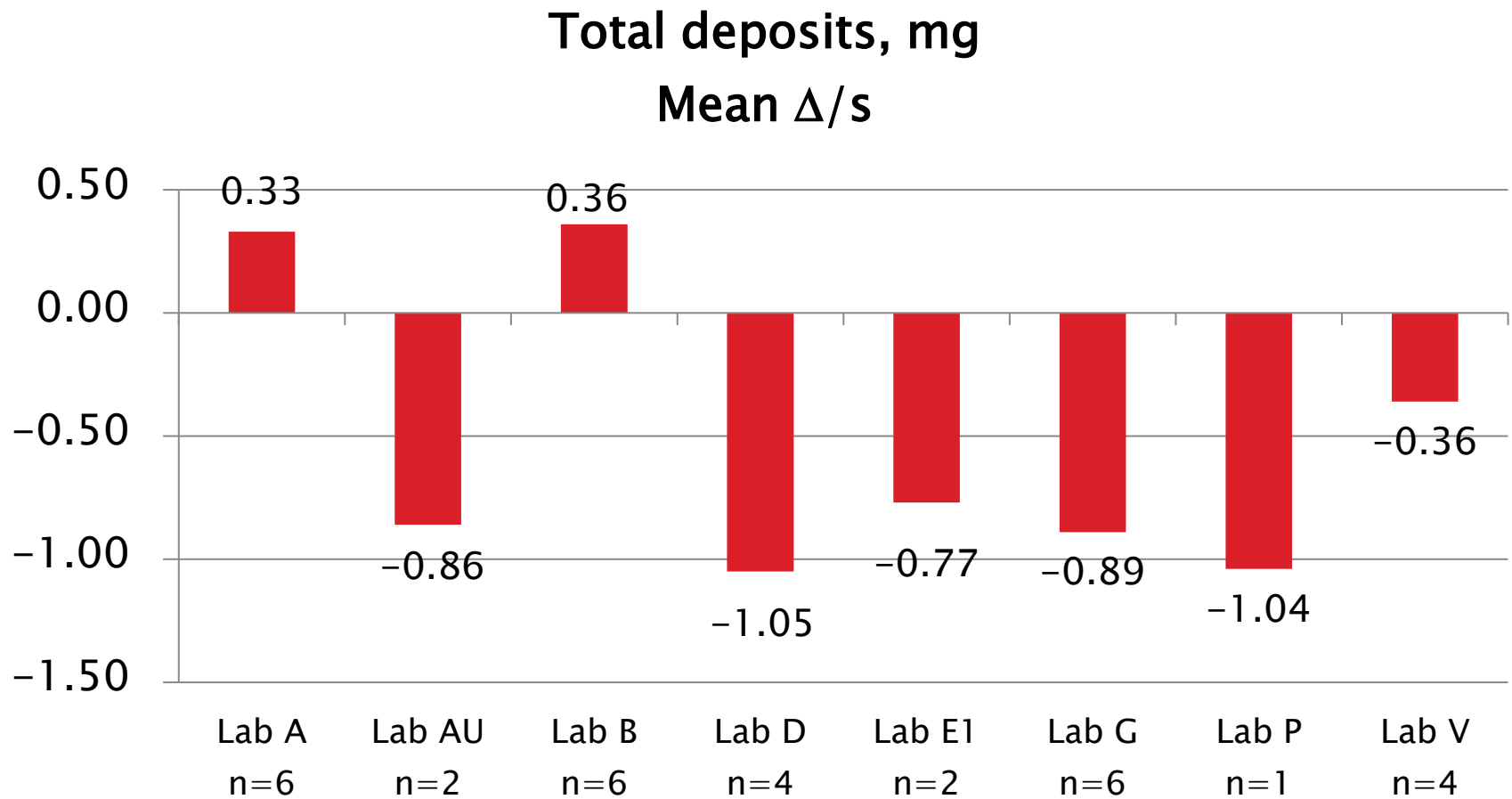
# D6335 Severity Estimates

Total Deposits, mg



\*Multiple OC results from single excessively failing rig excluded.

# D6335 Lab Severity Estimates



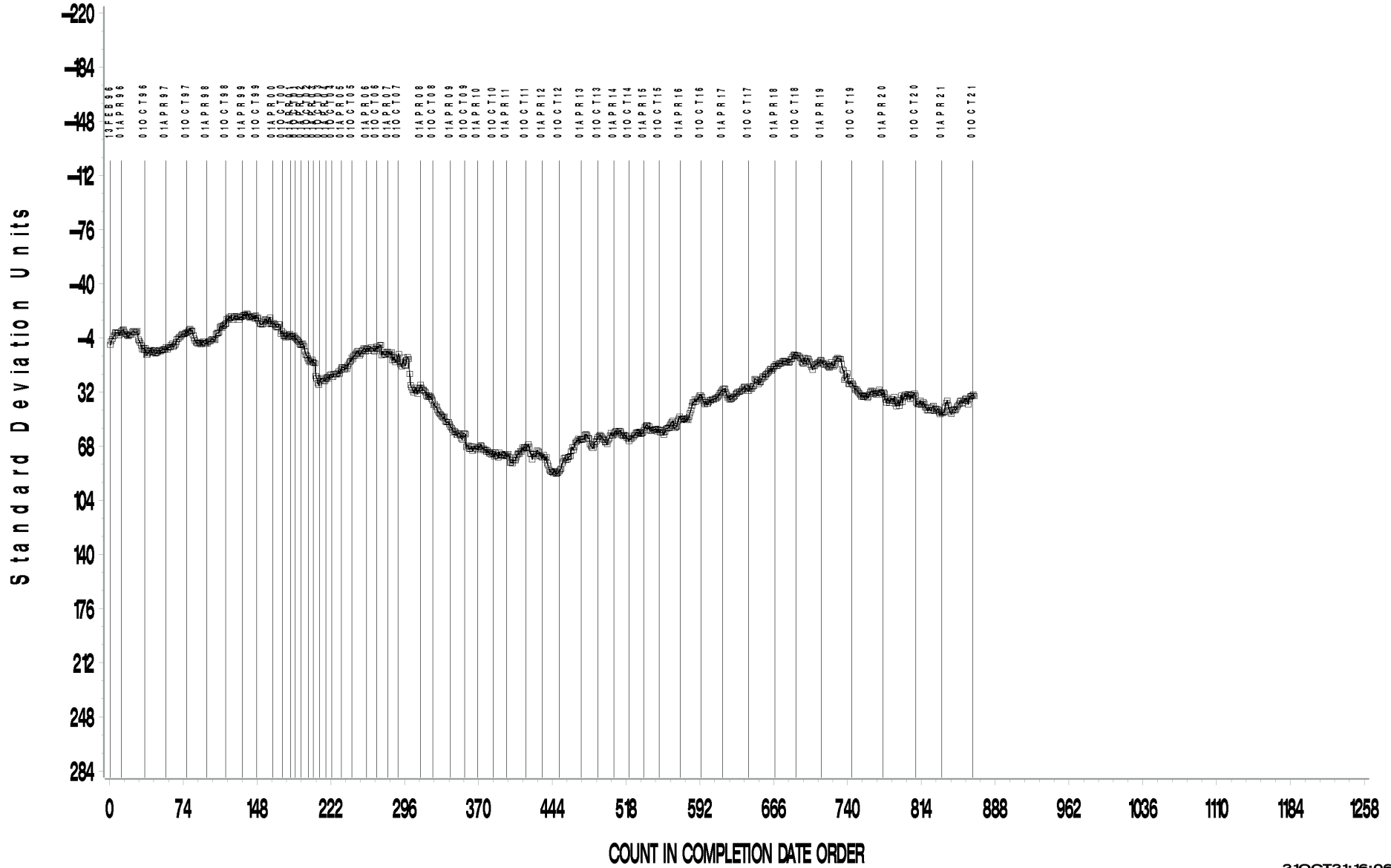


# D6335: Deposits by TEOST-33C

- Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) is comparable to the prior period but remains imprecise compared to other periods
  - Much less precise than target precision
    - Only one test this period used oil 75; oil is nearly used up
- Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is -0.36 s mild this period (compared to 0.42 s severe last period)
- **Period fail rate of 23% on test reported as operationally valid**
  - **Fail rates continue to be high.**
- All tests this period report using Rod Batch M or N.

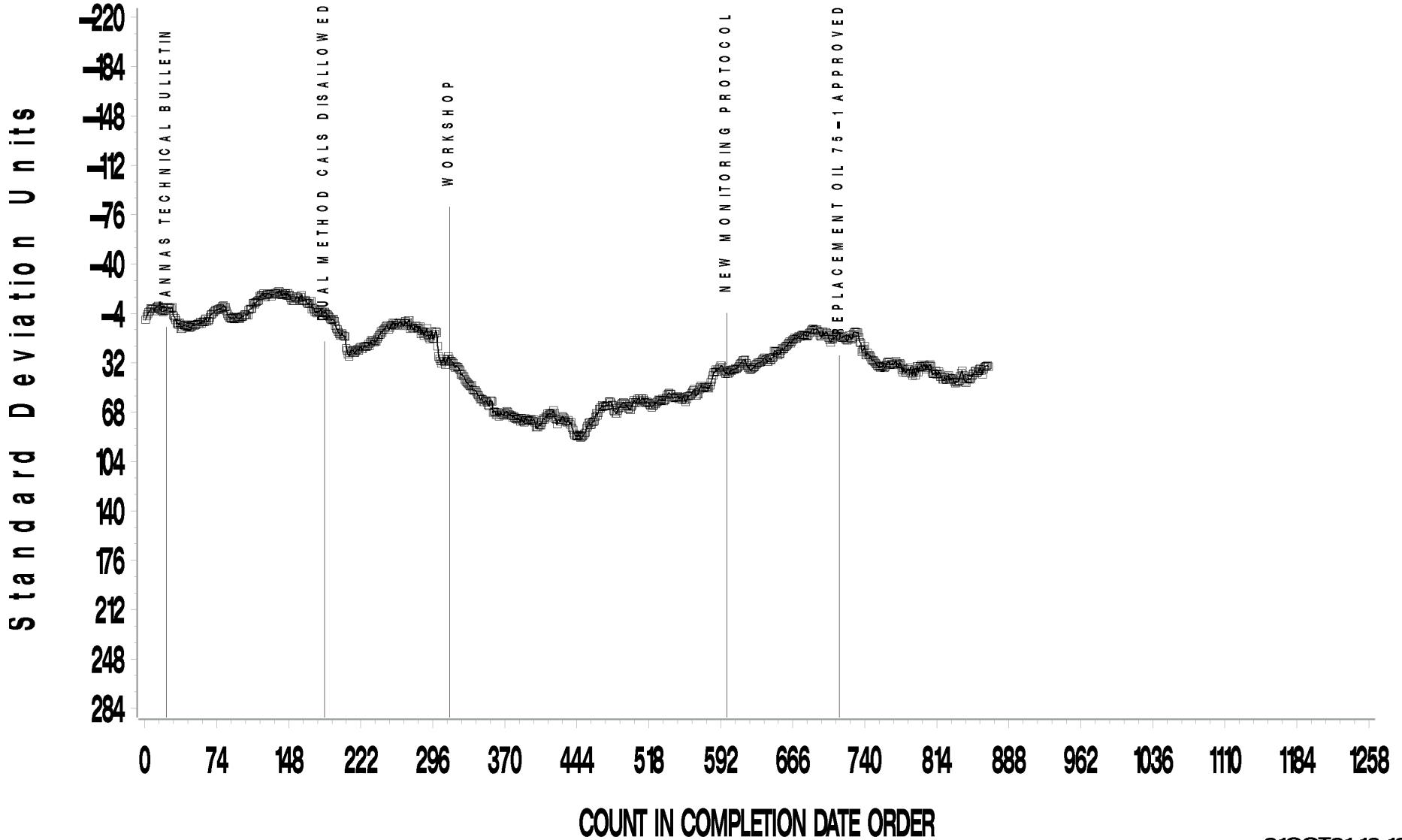
TOTAL DEPOSITS MG

CUSUM Severity Analysis



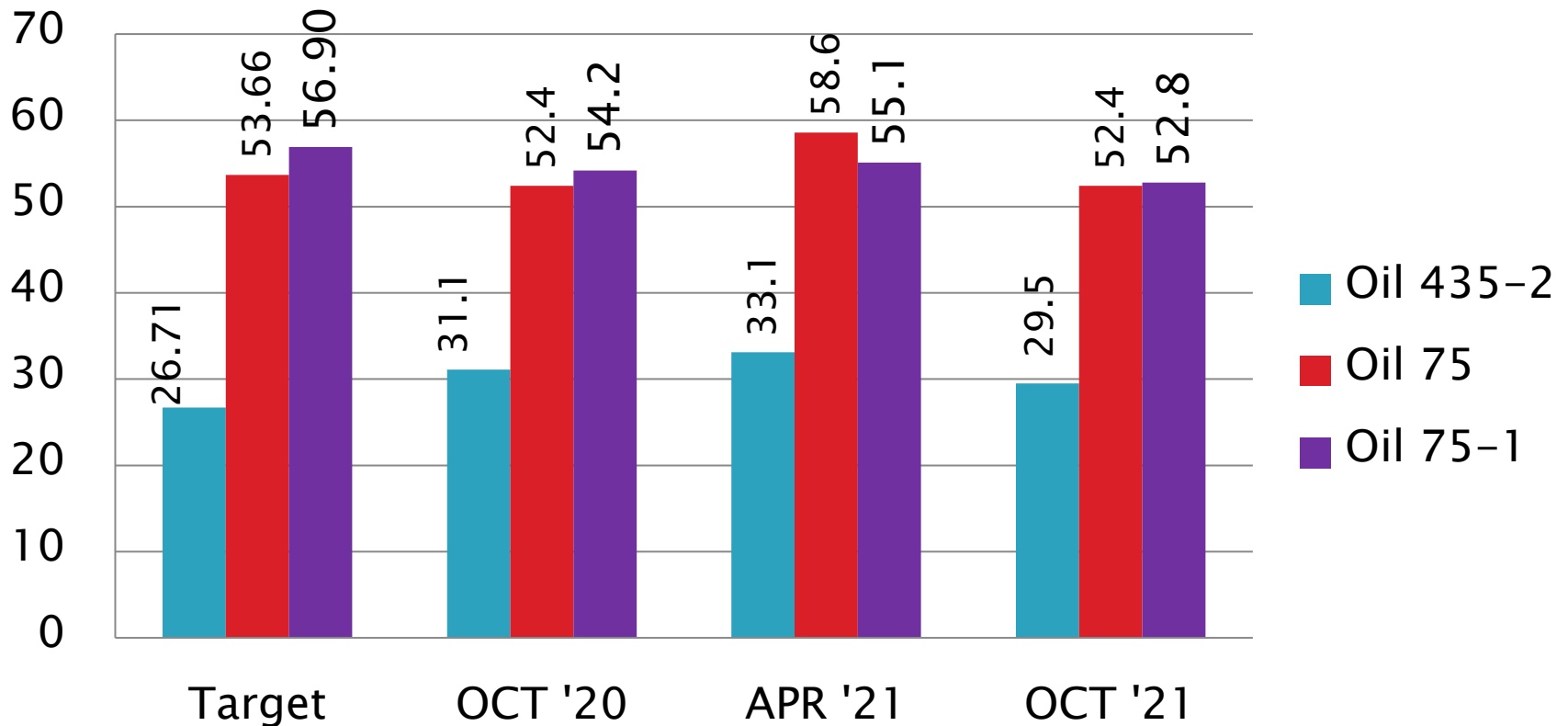
TOTAL DEPOSITS MG

CUSUM Severity Analysis



# D6335 Performance by Oil

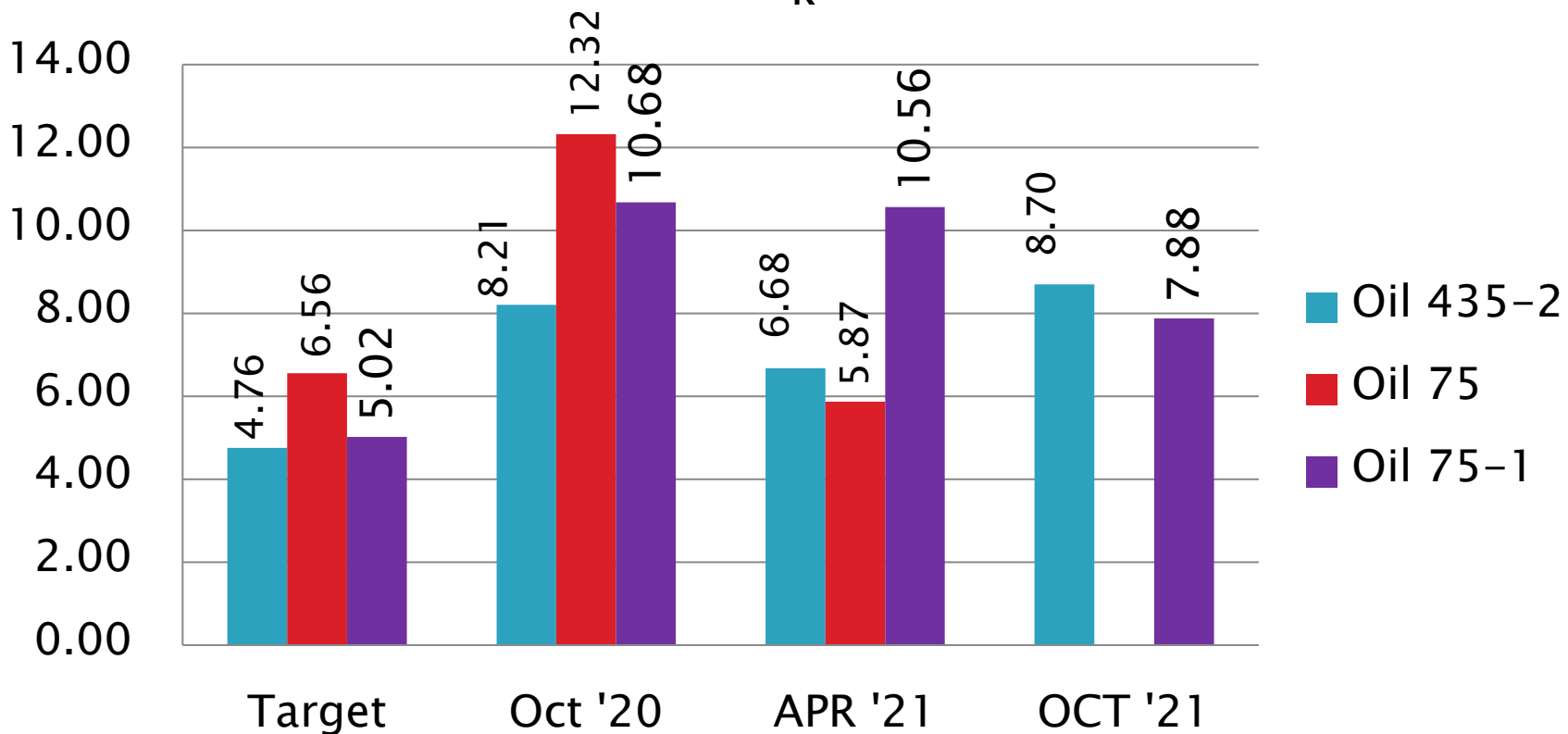
Total Deposits, mg  
Mean



# D6335 Performance by Oil

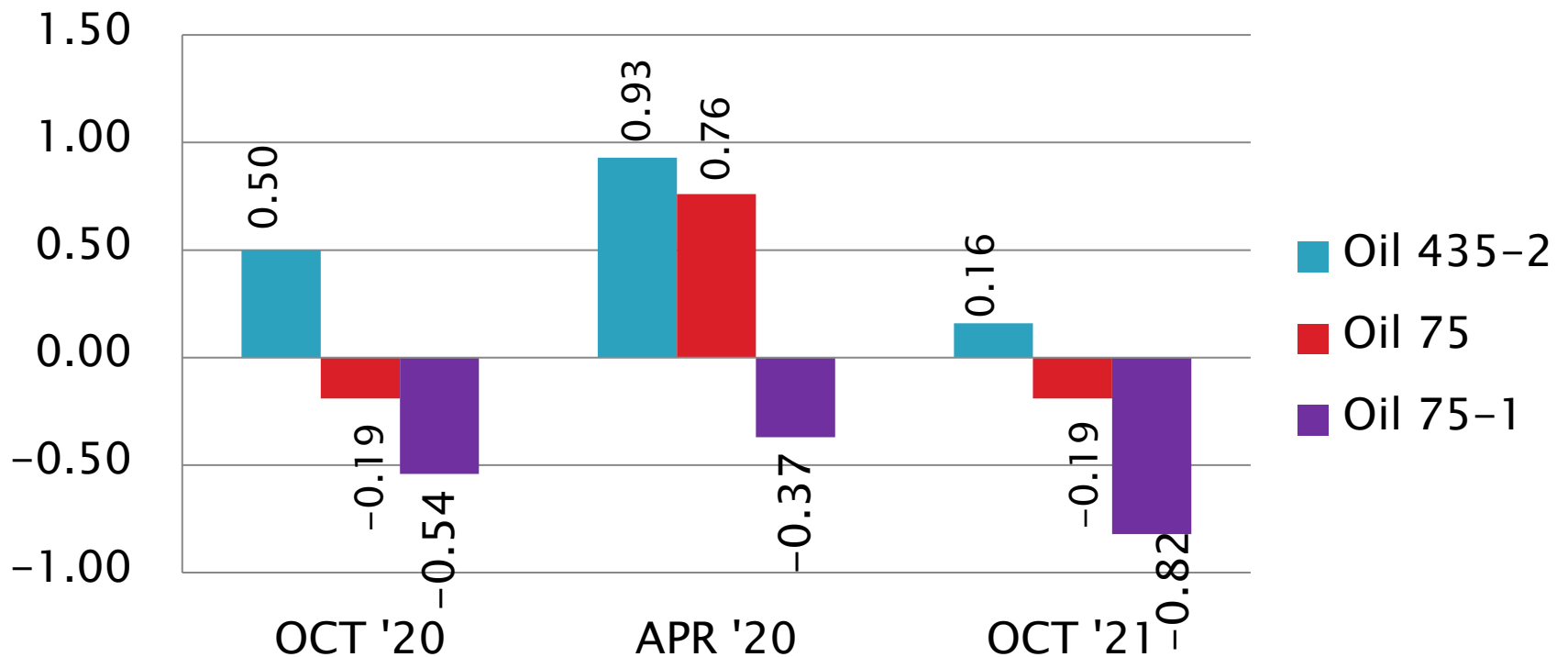
Total Deposits, mg

$S_R$



# D6335 Performance by Oil

Total Deposits, mg  
Mean  $\Delta/s$



[Return to Executive Summary](#)

# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

| Test Status   | Validity Code | No. Tests |
|---|---------------|-----------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC            | 74        |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC            | 7         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, XC        | 2         |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC            | 1         |
| Instrument Shakedown Run                                    | AN            | 2         |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>86</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 8  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Tests: 9%

# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Total Deposits Mild                   | 2            |
| Total Deposits Severe                 | 5            |

- Three operationally invalid calibration test reported this period:
  - Spilled test sample (LC)
  - Airflow failure (LC)
  - Temperature Control Failure (RC, discovered after failing calibration)
- Two instrument shakedown runs.
- There were no MTEOS technical updates issued this report period.
- Calibration requirement updates are issued as LTMS document updates.



# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Total Deposits, mg                     | n   | df  | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|--|-----|-----|----------|-----------------|
| Current Targets 9/30/2021 <sup>1</sup> | 38  | 36  | 4.94     | -----           |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18 <sup>2</sup>    | 95  | 93  | 6.69     | 0.29            |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18 <sup>2</sup>    | 94  | 92  | 5.46     | 0.20            |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19                | 97  | 95  | 5.86     | -0.14           |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19                 | 109 | 107 | 6.40     | -0.30           |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20                | 103 | 101 | 7.02     | -0.02           |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20                 | 72  | 70  | 4.87     | -0.22           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21                | 101 | 99  | 8.40     | 0.17            |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21                 | 81  | 78  | 7.25     | -0.02           |

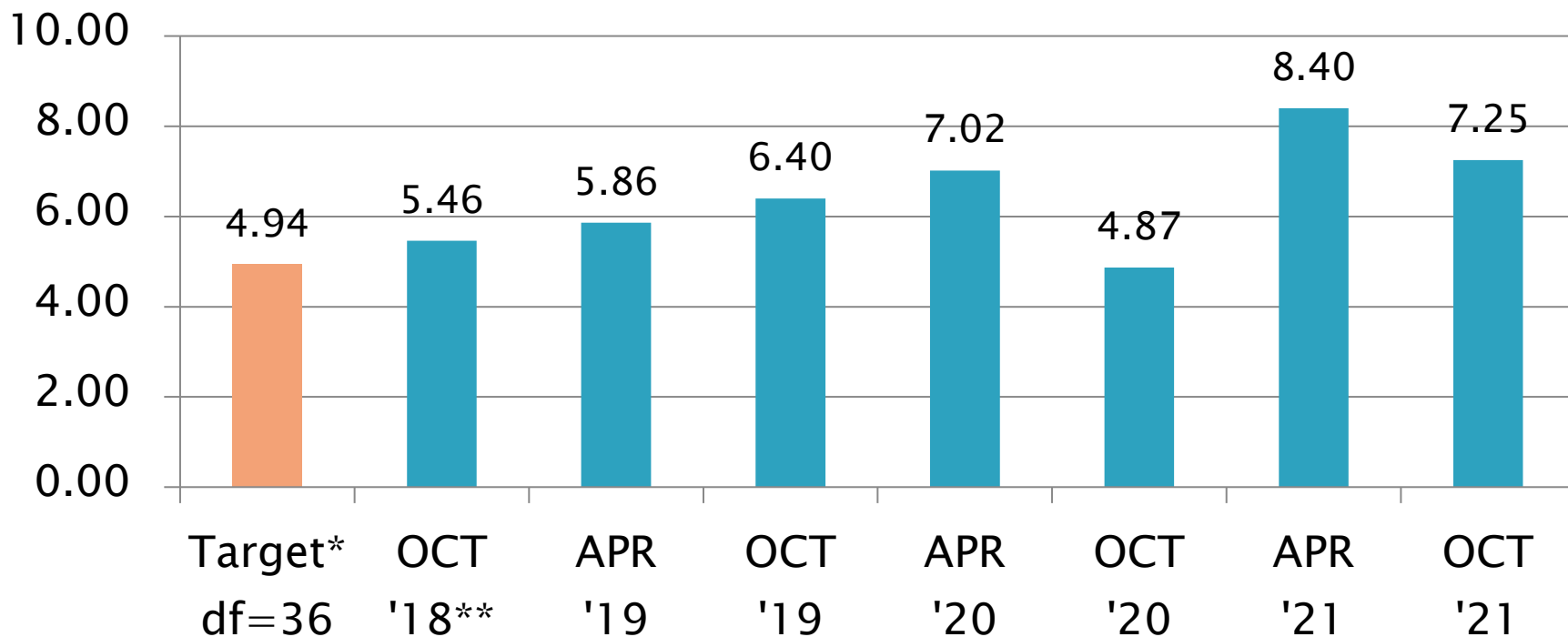
<sup>1</sup>Target precision updated to reference oils 432 and 434-3 preliminary

<sup>2</sup>One severe OC test from instrument G5 included and excluded (8.9 s)

# D7097 Precision Estimates

Total Deposits, mg

Pooled s



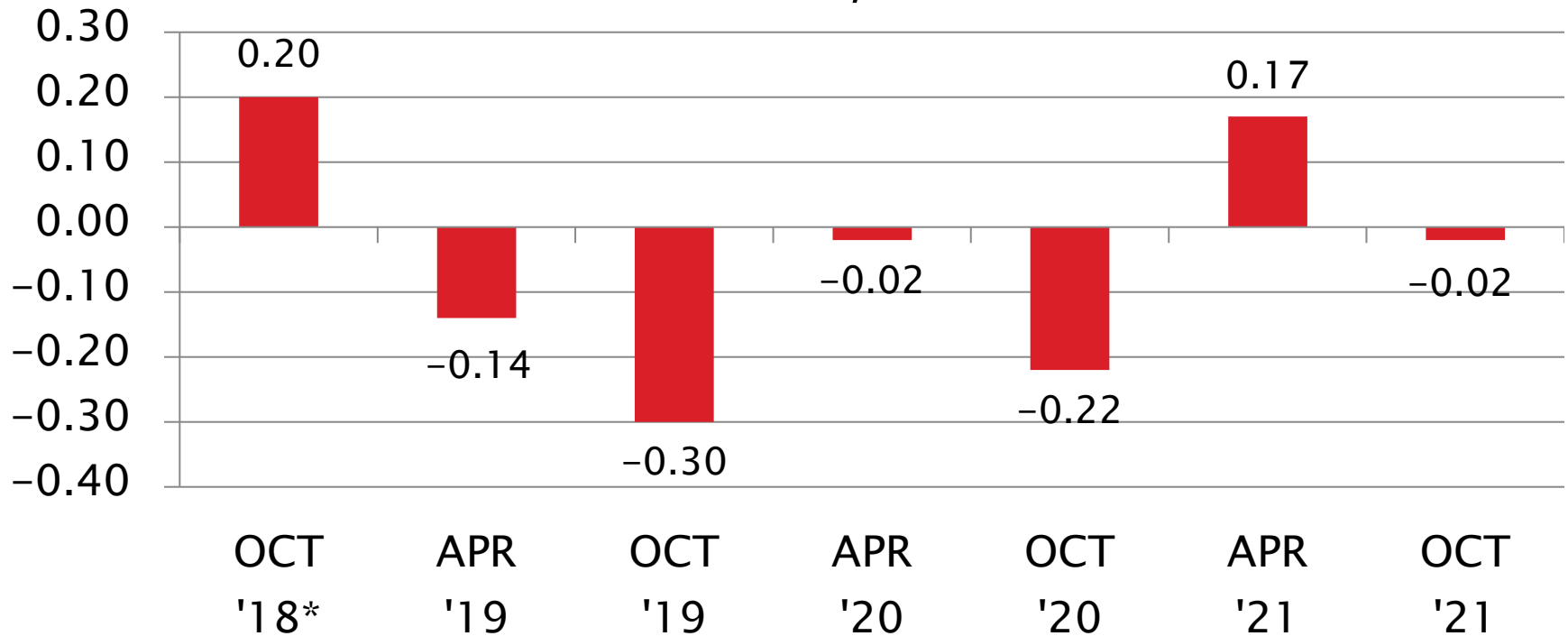
\*Target precision updated to reference oils 432 and 434-3 preliminary

\*\*One severe OC test from instrument G5 excluded (8.9 s)

# D7097 Severity Estimates

Total Deposits, mg

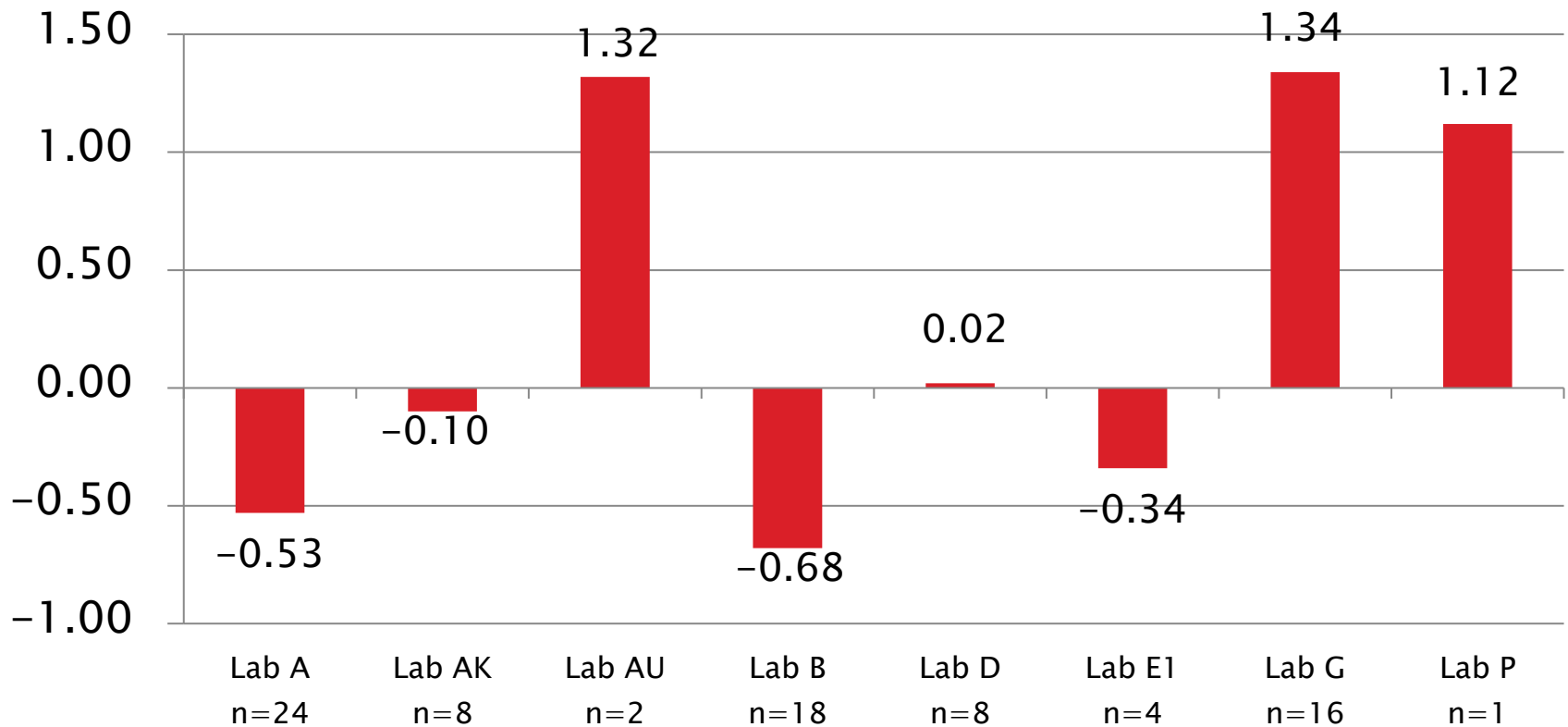
Mean  $\Delta/s$



\*One severe OC test from instrument G5 excluded (8.9 s)

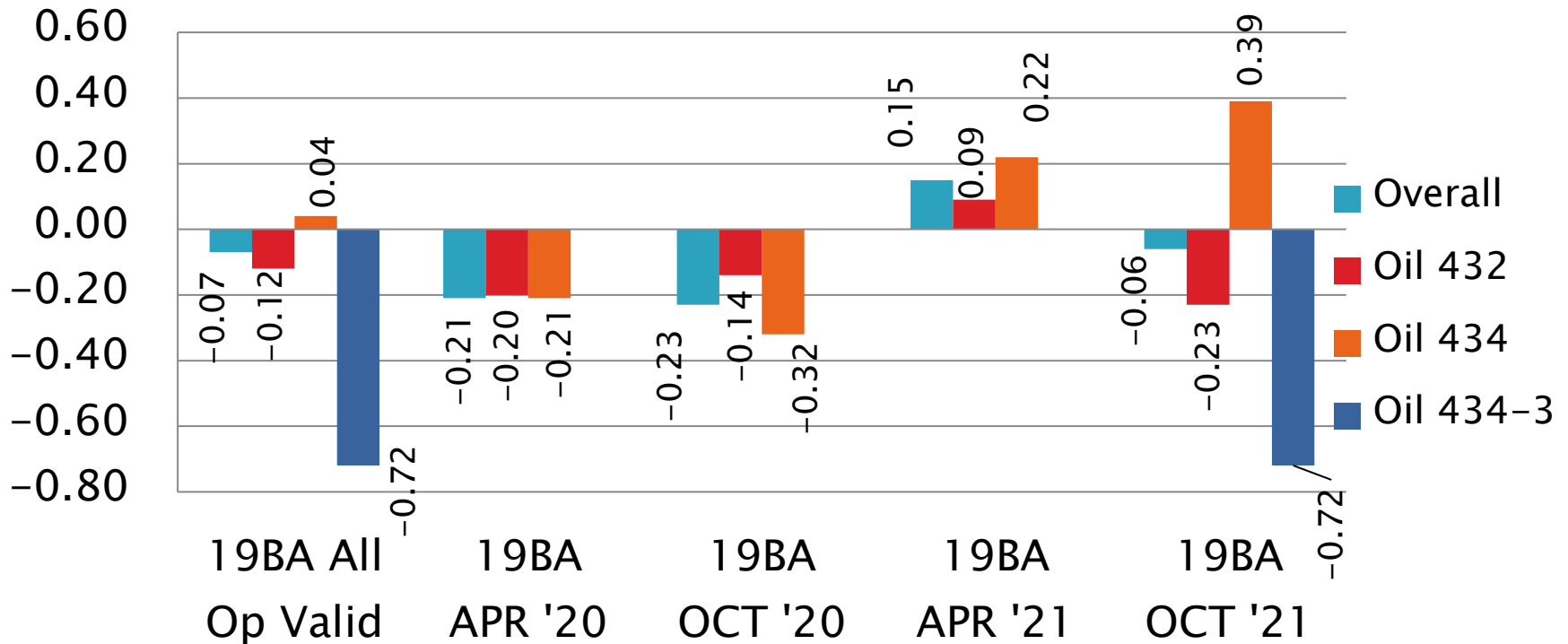
# D7097 Lab Severity Estimates

Total Deposits, mg  
Mean  $\Delta/s$



# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

Total Deposits, mg  
Mean  $\Delta$ /s Severity by CATBATCH and Period

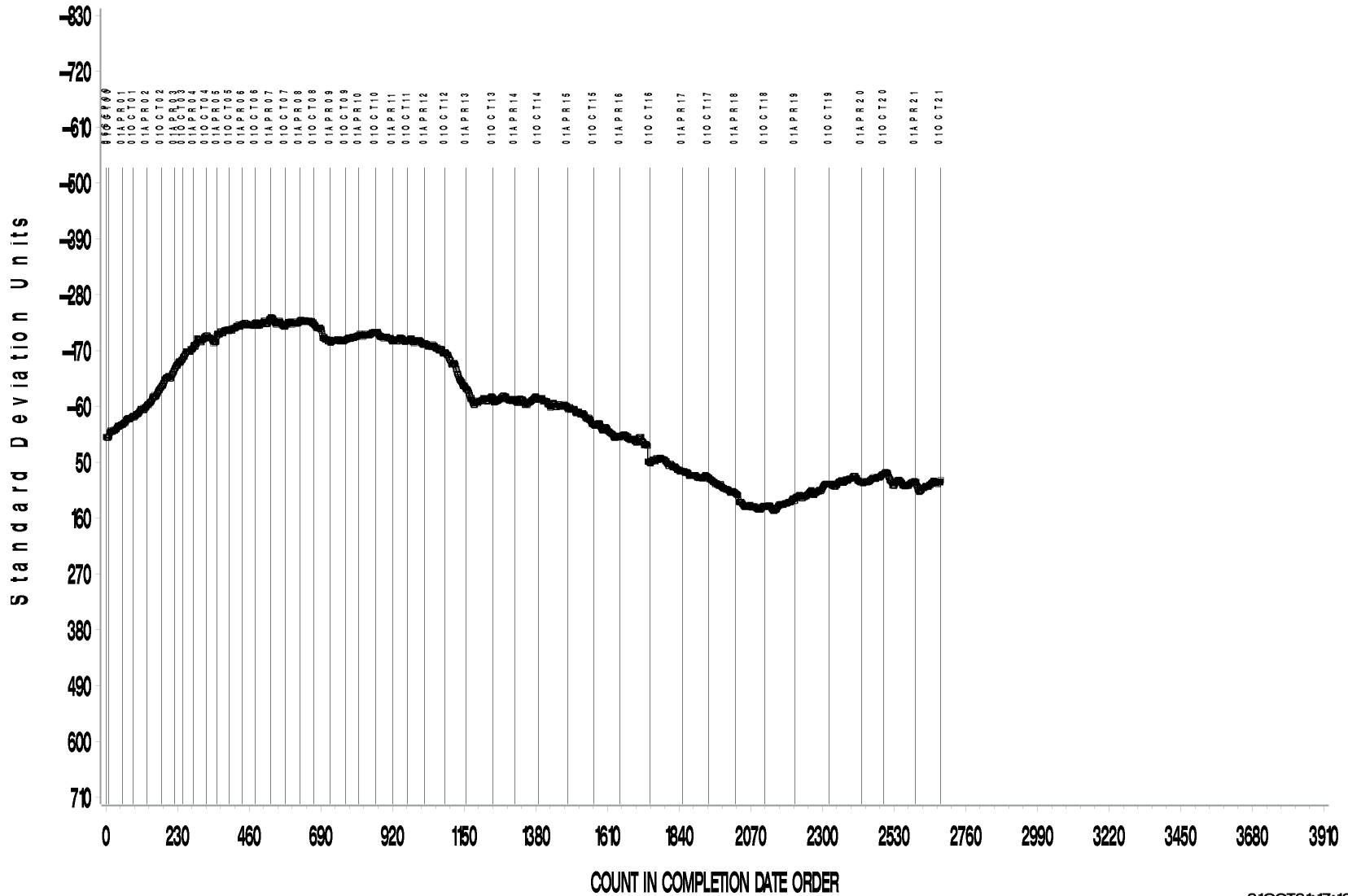


# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

- ▶ Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) has been less precise for the past two report periods than for most prior report periods
  - Significantly less precise than prior or updated target precision
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is on-target ( $-0.02$  s)
- ▶ All operationally valid tests this period report using Rod Batches M or N (new).
- ▶ All operationally valid calibration tests this period report using Catalyst Batch 18AB ( $n=1$ ) or 19BA ( $n=80$ )
  - Lab P continues to report using catalyst batch 18AB
- ▶ Overall severity on catalyst batch 19BA ( $n=217$ ) appears to be on-target, and on target for oils 432 and 434.
  - Replacement oil 434-3 introduced this period, running  $-0.72$  s mild ( $n=10$ ).

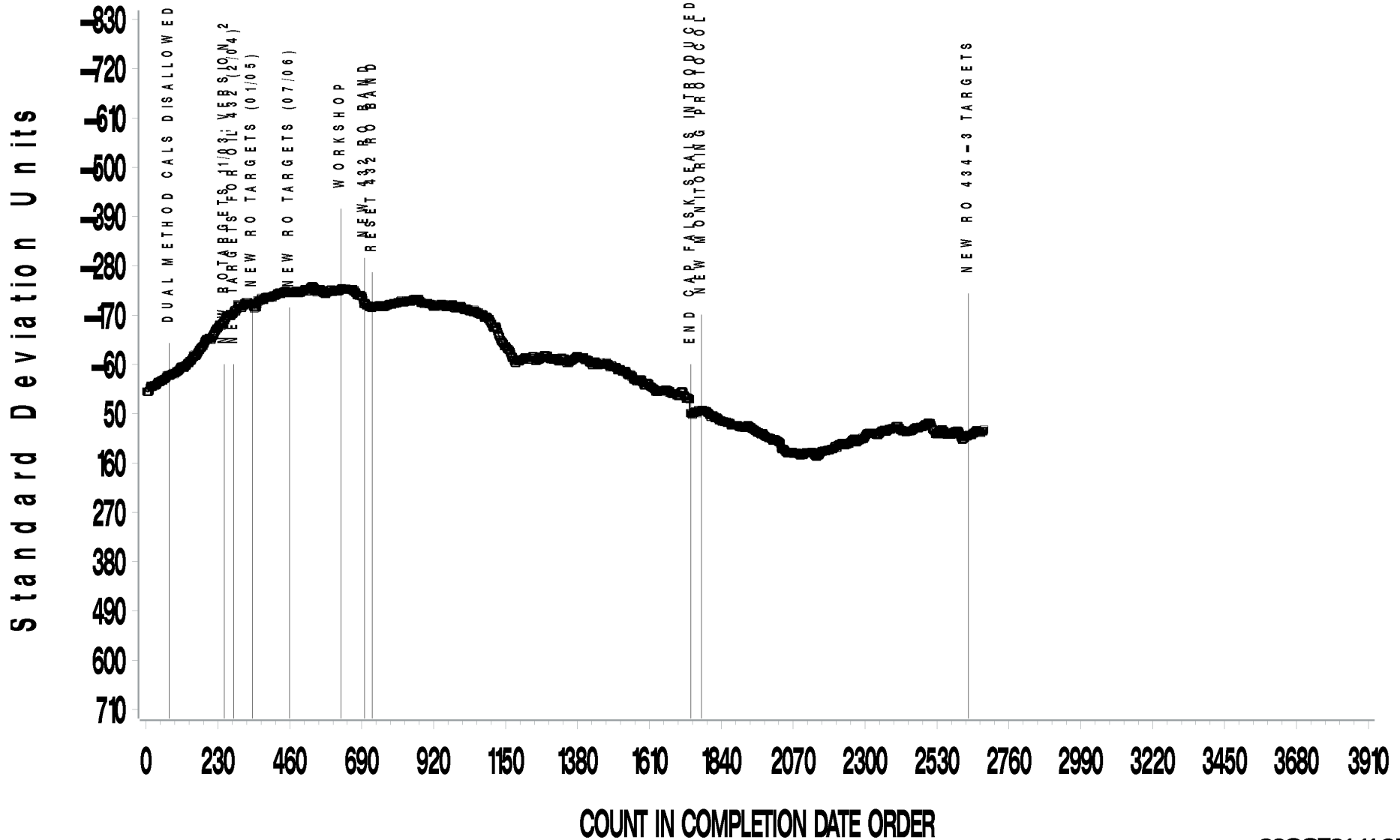
TOTAL DEPOSITS MG

CUSUM Severity Analysis



TOTAL DEPOSITS MG

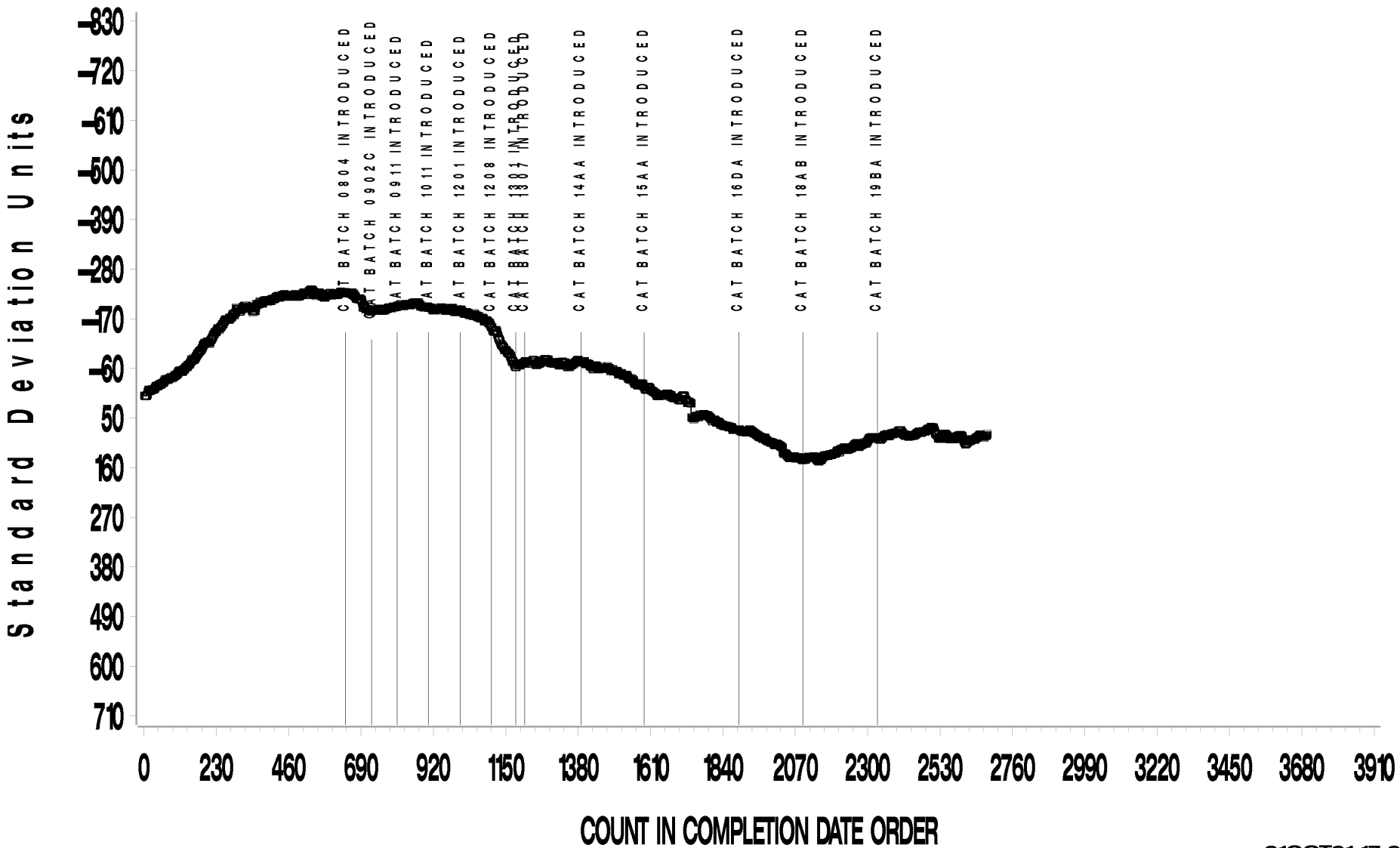
CUSUM Severity Analysis





TOTAL DEPOSITS MG

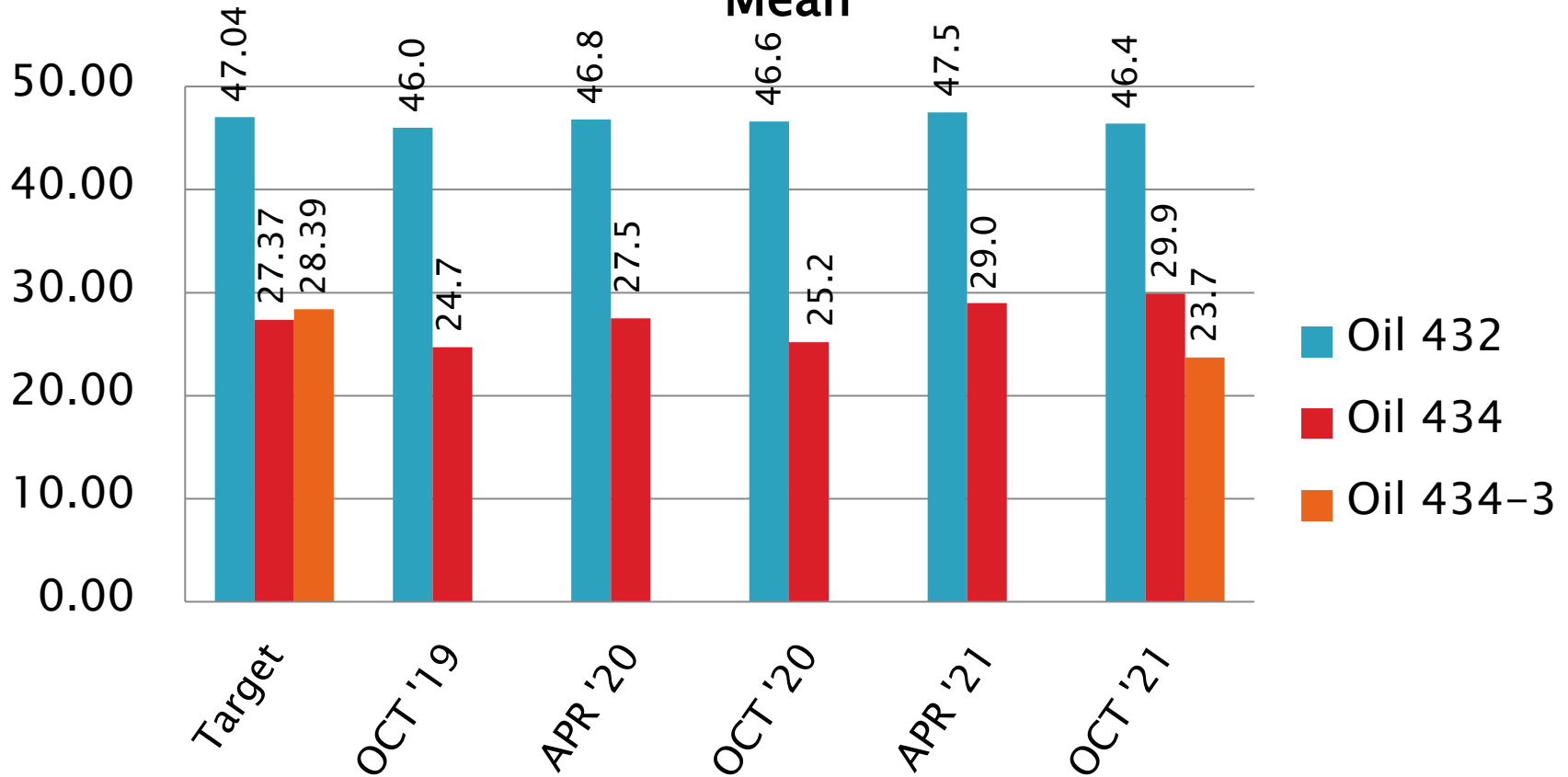
CUSUM Severity Analysis



# D7097 Performance by Oil

Total Deposits, mg

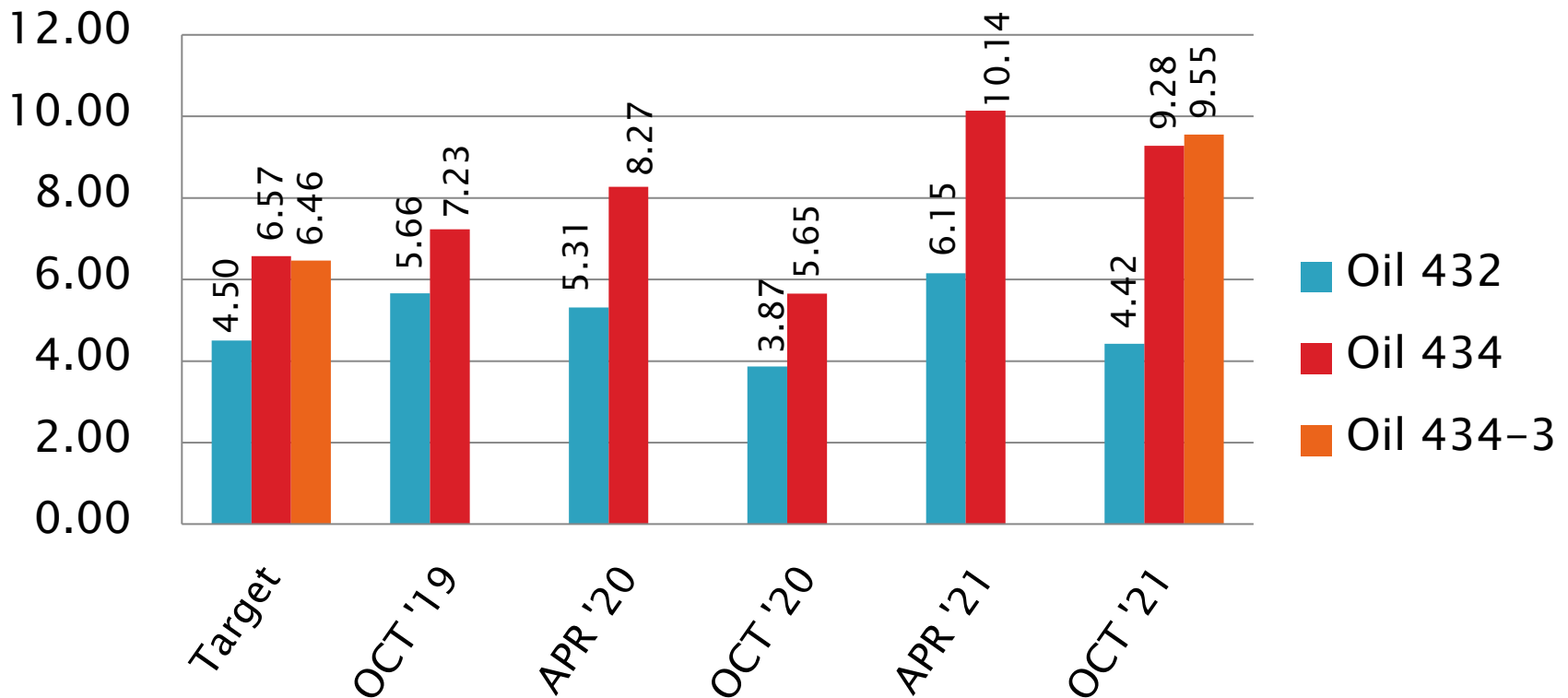
Mean



# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

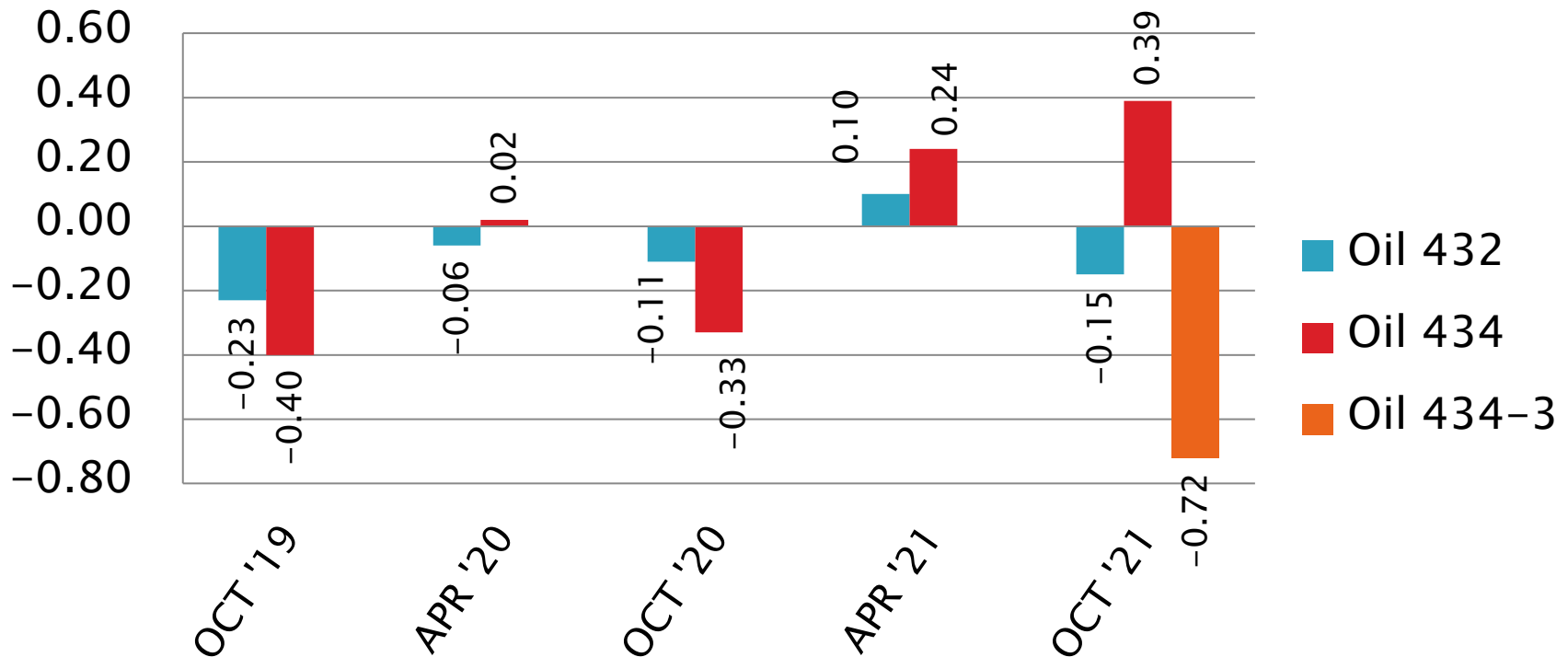
Total Deposits, mg

$S_R$



# D7097: Deposits by MHT TEOST

Total Deposits, mg  
Mean  $\Delta/s$



[Return to Executive Summary](#)

# D6082: High Temperature Foam

| Test Status                      | Validity Code | No. Tests |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test      | AC            | 14        |
| Acceptable Discrimination Test   | AS            | 6         |
| Failed Statistically             | OC            | 0         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab | LC, XC        | 1         |
| <b>Total</b>                     |               | <b>21</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 6  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Calibration Tests: 0%

# D6082: High Temperature Foam

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC, OS) | No. Of Tests |
|---|--------------|
| Foam Tendency Mild                        | 0            |
| Foam Tendency Severe                      | 0            |

- All severe oil discrimination runs (on TMC oil 66) reported this period demonstrated acceptable discrimination.
  - Discrimination runs are not evaluated for overall period precision or severity due to poor test precision above 100 ml foam tendency.
- One invalid runs this period.
  - Aborted due to broken seal (XC).
- There were no TMC technical updates issued this period for D6082.
- D6082 Calibration requirement updates are issued as LTMS document updates.

# D6082: High Temperature Foam

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Foam Tendency, ml                     | n  | df | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|---------------------------------------|----|----|----------|-----------------|
| Targets updated 20201001 <sup>1</sup> | 18 | 17 | 9        | -----           |
| 10/1/17 through 3/31/18 <sup>2</sup>  | 14 | 13 | 17       | -0.02           |
| 10/1/17 through 3/31/18 <sup>2</sup>  | 13 | 12 | 11       | -0.19           |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18                | 14 | 13 | 9        | -0.07           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19               | 14 | 13 | 12       | -0.07           |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19                | 14 | 12 | 12       | -0.18           |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20               | 15 | 13 | 10       | -0.23           |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20                | 13 | 11 | 8        | -0.85           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21               | 12 | 10 | 7        | -0.48           |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21                | 14 | 13 | 7        | -0.48           |

<sup>1</sup>Target precision updated to current reference oil FOAMB18

<sup>2</sup>Single OC result  $Y_i=2.3$  s severe included and excluded

# D6082: High Temperature Foam

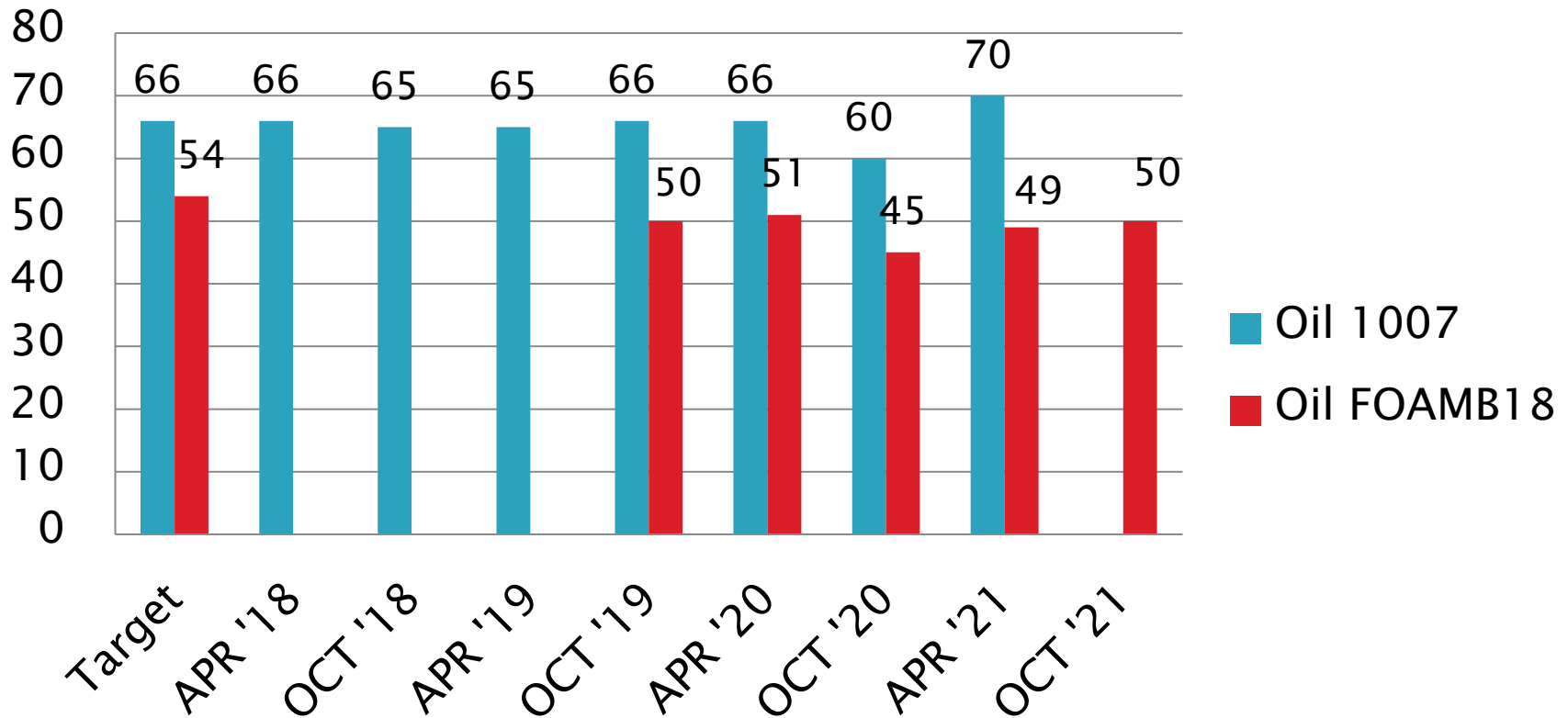
## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Foam Stability @ 1 min, ml | n  | Mean                    | s    |
|----------------------------|----|-------------------------|------|
| Current Targets            | 18 | 0.00                    | 0.00 |
| 10/1/17 through 3/31/18    | 14 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18     | 14 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19    | 14 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19     | 14 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20    | 15 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20     | 13 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21    | 12 | No non-zero occurrences |      |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20     | 14 | No non-zero occurrences |      |



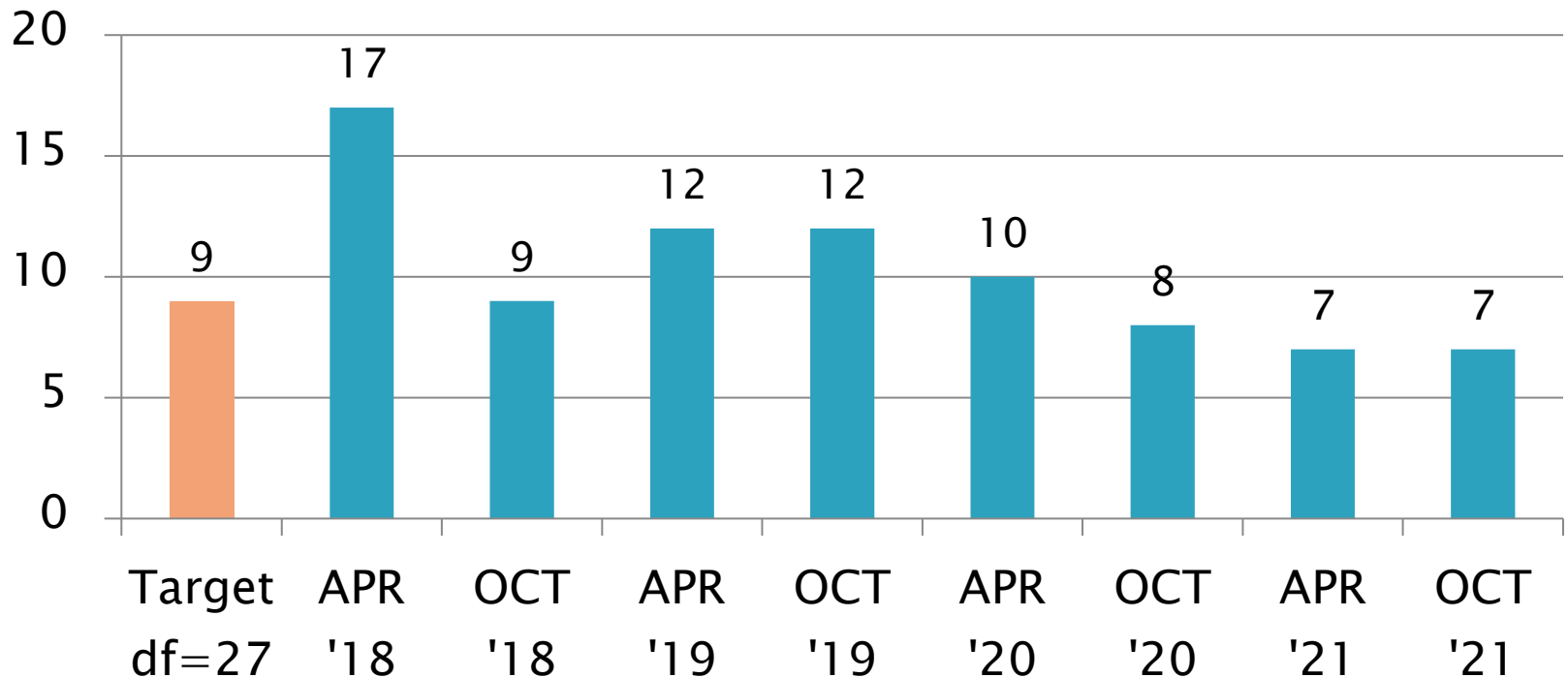
# D6082 Performance by Oil

Foam Tendency, ml  
Mean



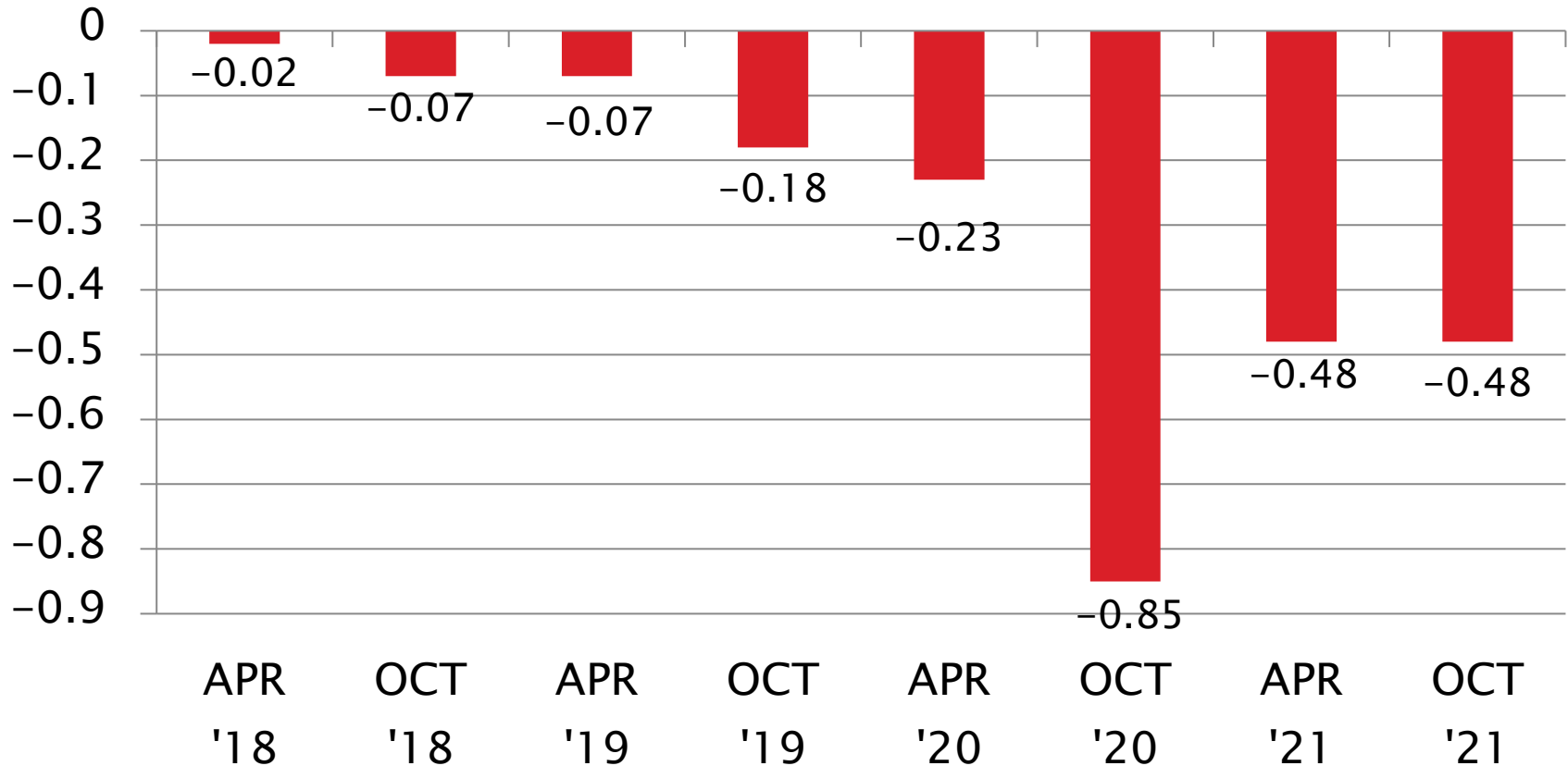
# D6082: High Temperature Foam

Foam Tendency, ml  
Pooled s



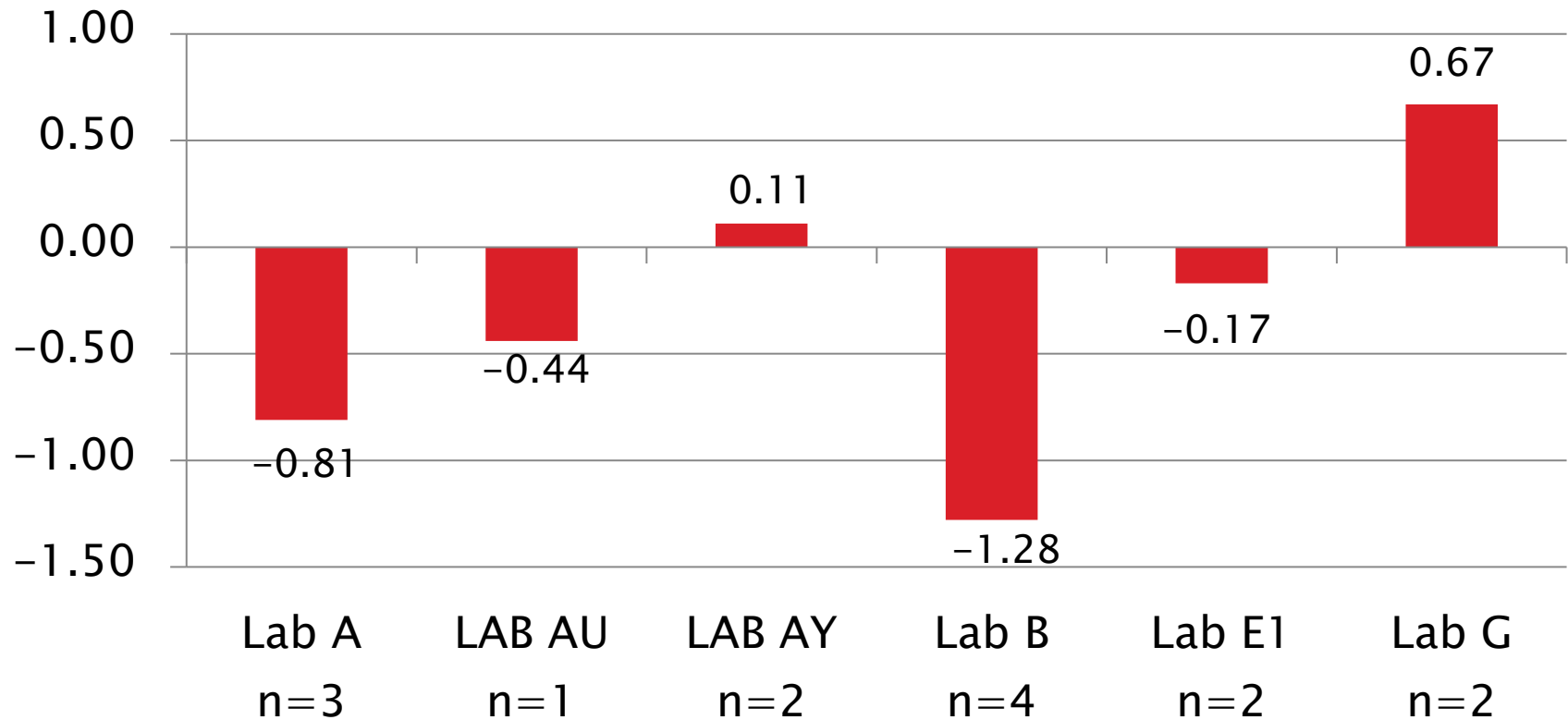
# D6082: High Temperature Foam

Foam Tendency, ml  
Mean  $\Delta/s$



# D6082: High Temperature Foam

Current Period Severity Estimates by Lab  
Foam Tendency, ml



# D6082: High Temperature Foam

- ▶ Foam Tendency Precision (Pooled s) is the same as last period
  - More precise than oil FOAMB18 target precision
    - Oil 1007 is entirely used up, first report period of all reference tests on replacement oil FOAMB18 only.
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.48$  s mild
  - Fifth consecutive period of mild performance on FOAMB18.
    - Target performance, set on 18 runs in a RR, may need revisited.
- ▶ No non-zero occurrences of Foam Stability
- ▶ All six severe oil discrimination runs (on TMC oil 66) demonstrated acceptable discrimination on foam tendency ( $>100$  ml).

D6082 HIGH TEMPERATURE FOAM INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DA  
 IND in ('1007', 'FOAMB18')  
 FOAM TENDENCY



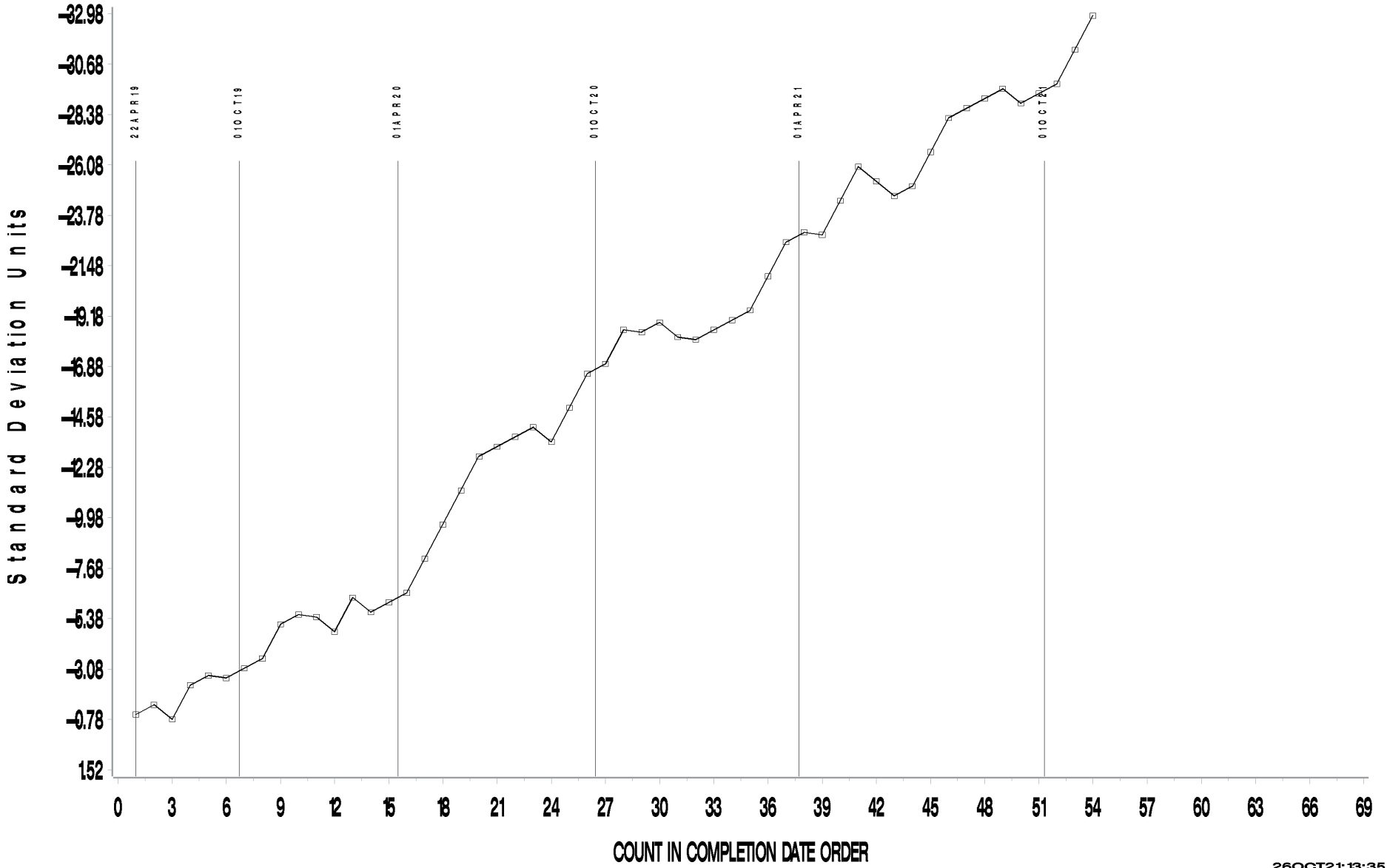
CUSUM Severity Analysis



D6082 HIGH TEMPERATURE FOAM INDUSTRY OPERATIONALLY VALID DATA  
IND= 'FOAMB18'  
FOAM TENDENCY



CUSUM Severity Analysis



CUSUM Severity Analysis

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# D874: Sulfated Ash

| Test Status   | Validity Code | No. Tests |
|---|---------------|-----------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC            | 7         |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC            | 3         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, XC        | 0         |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC            | 0         |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>10</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 4  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Tests: 30%

# D874: Sulfated Ash

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Sulfated Ash Mild                     | 1            |
| Sulfated Ash Severe                   | 2            |

- No operationally invalid tests reported this period.
- Three statistically invalid tests this period (OC)
  - Failing results ranged from -3.0 to +6.6 s, affecting period precision significantly
- No D874 TMC technical updates were issued this period

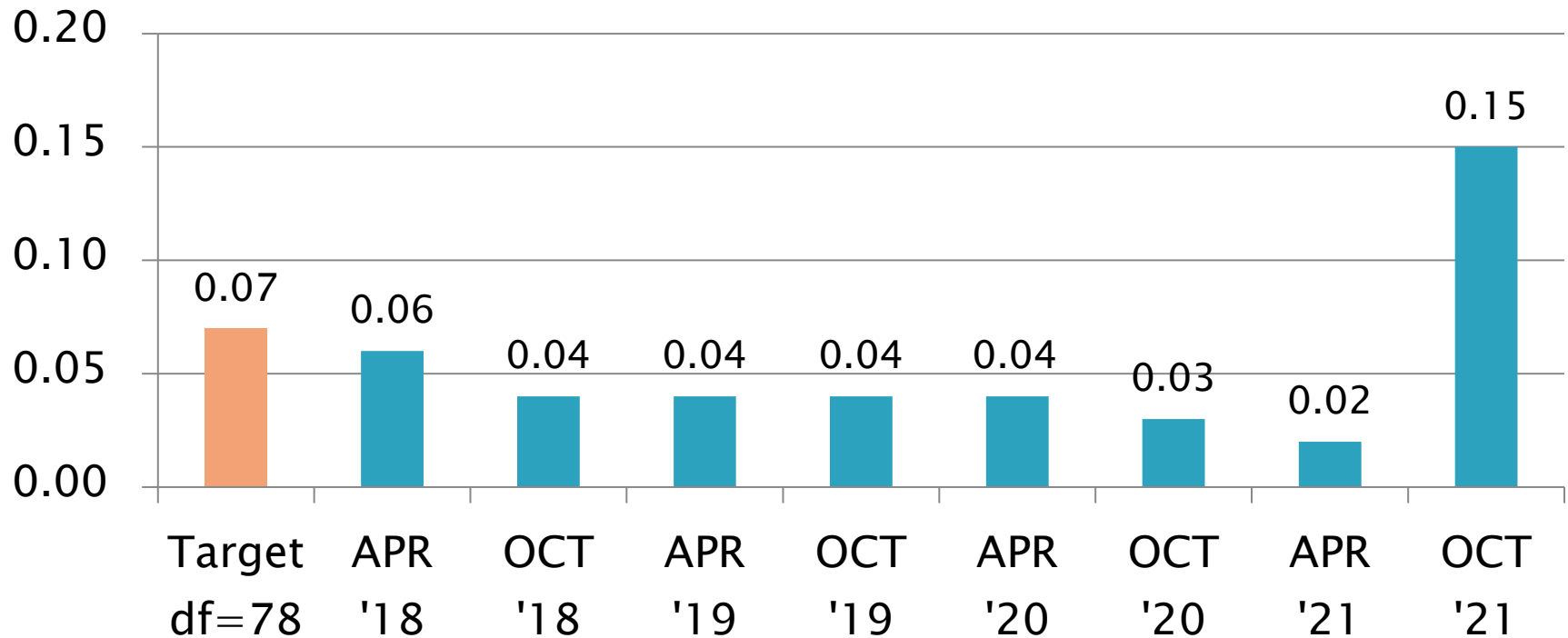
# D874: Sulfated Ash

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

| Total Deposits, mg      | n  | df | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|-------------------------|----|----|----------|-----------------|
| Current Targets         | 81 | 78 | 0.07     | -----           |
| 10/1/17 through 3/31/18 | 8  | 5  | 0.06     | 0.37            |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18  | 8  | 5  | 0.04     | -0.22           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19 | 8  | 5  | 0.04     | -0.33           |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19  | 8  | 5  | 0.04     | -0.18           |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20 | 7  | 4  | 0.04     | -0.71           |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20  | 8  | 5  | 0.03     | -0.30           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21 | 8  | 5  | 0.02     | -0.35           |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21  | 10 | 7  | 0.15     | 0.37            |

# D874: Sulfated Ash

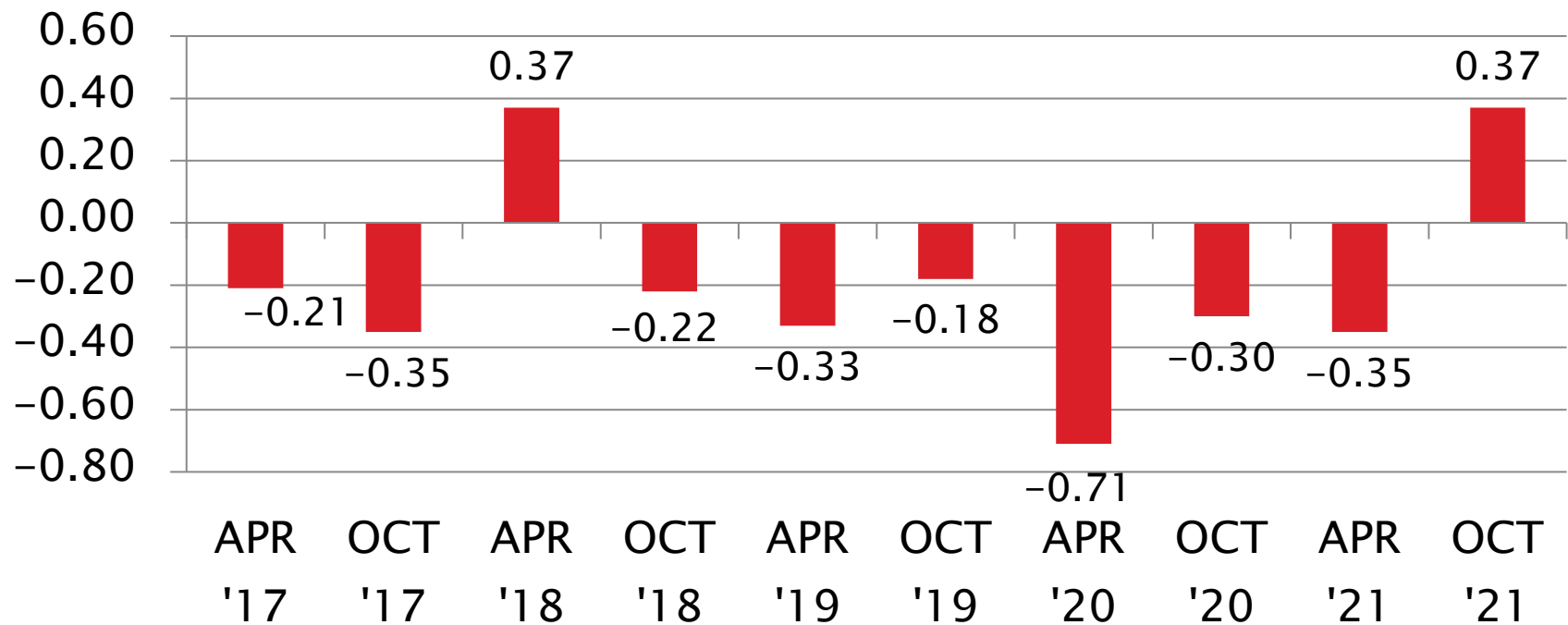
## Sulfated Ash, mass% Pooled s



# D874: Sulfated Ash

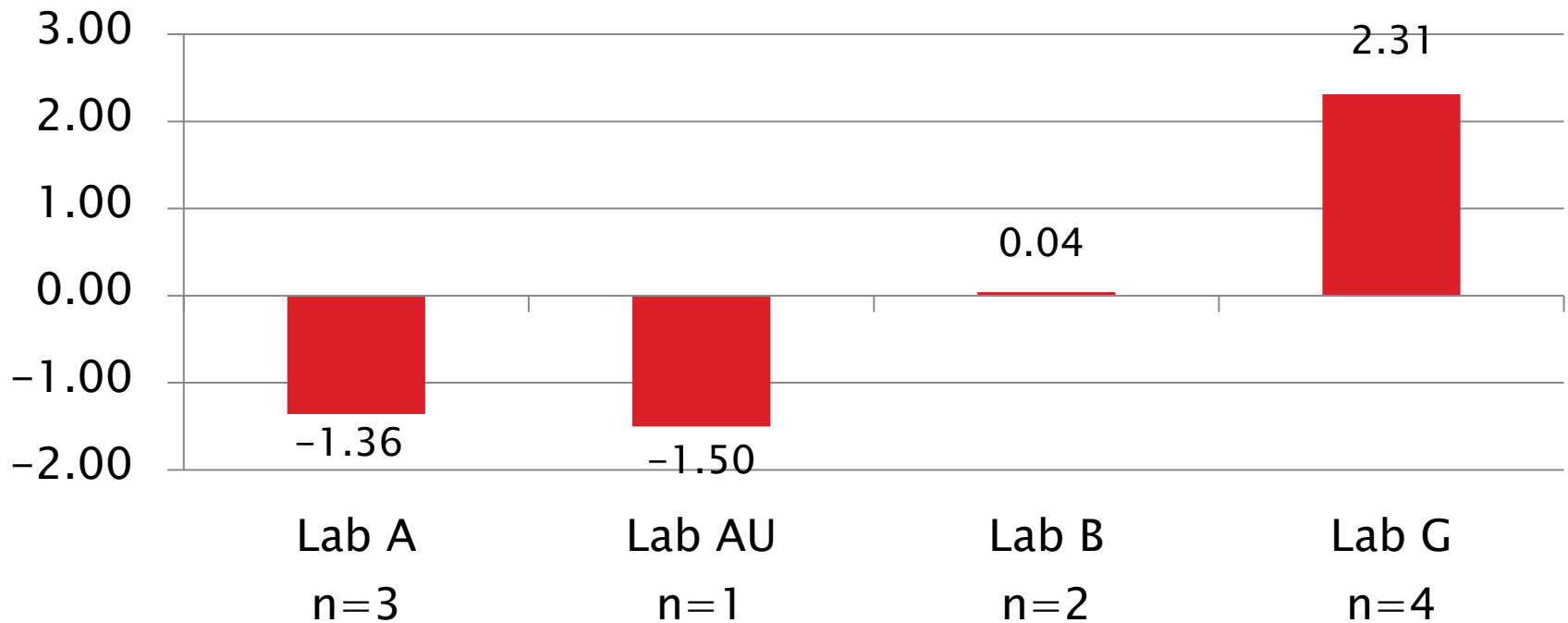
Sulfated Ash, mass%

Mean  $\Delta/s$



# D874: Sulfated Ash

Sulfated Ash, mass%  
Mean  $\Delta/s$

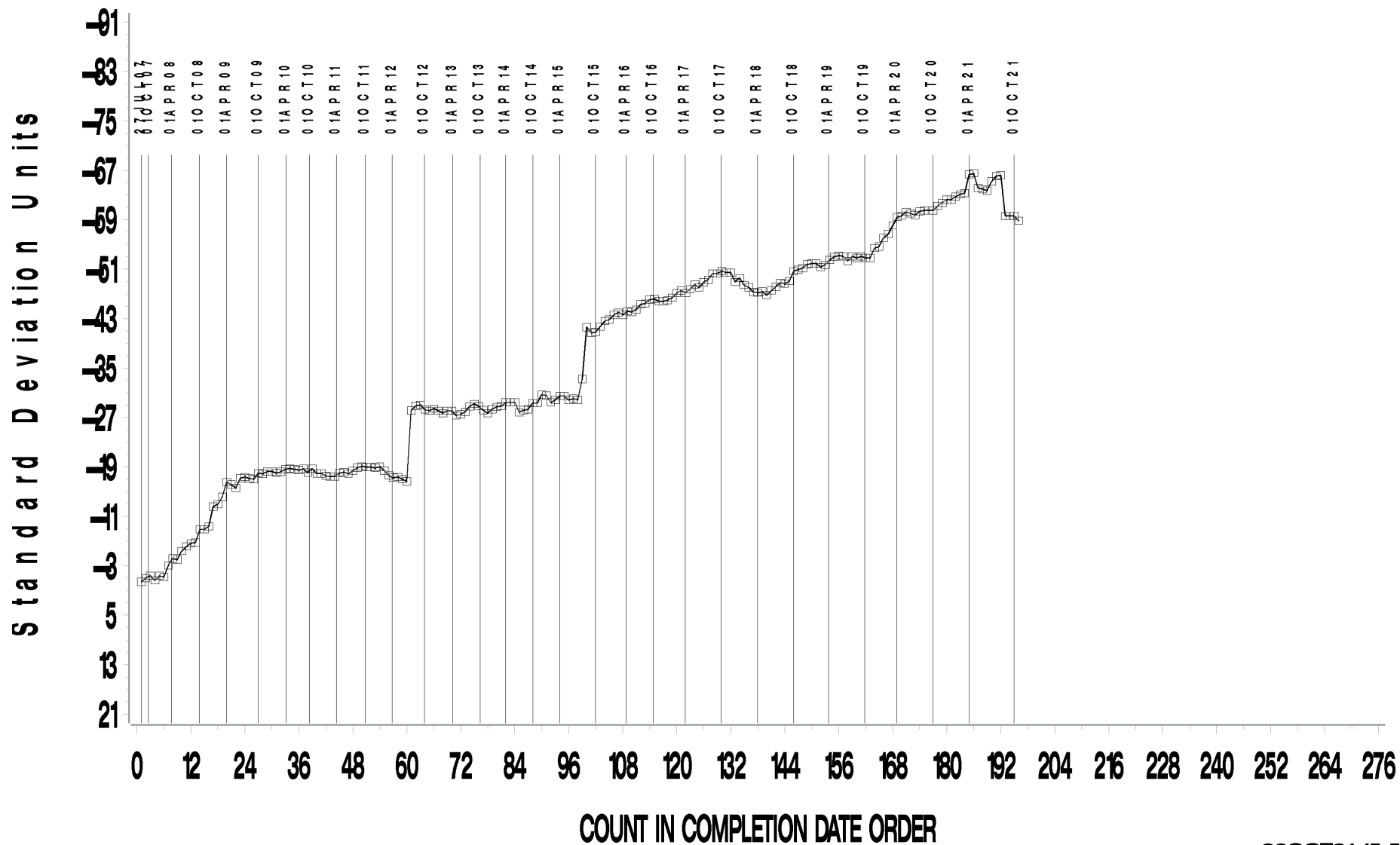


# D874: Sulfated Ash

- ▶ Precision (Pooled  $s$ ) is less precise than prior periods
  - Less precise than target precision
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is 0.37  $s$  severe

TEST SAMPLE PERCENT SULFATED ASH

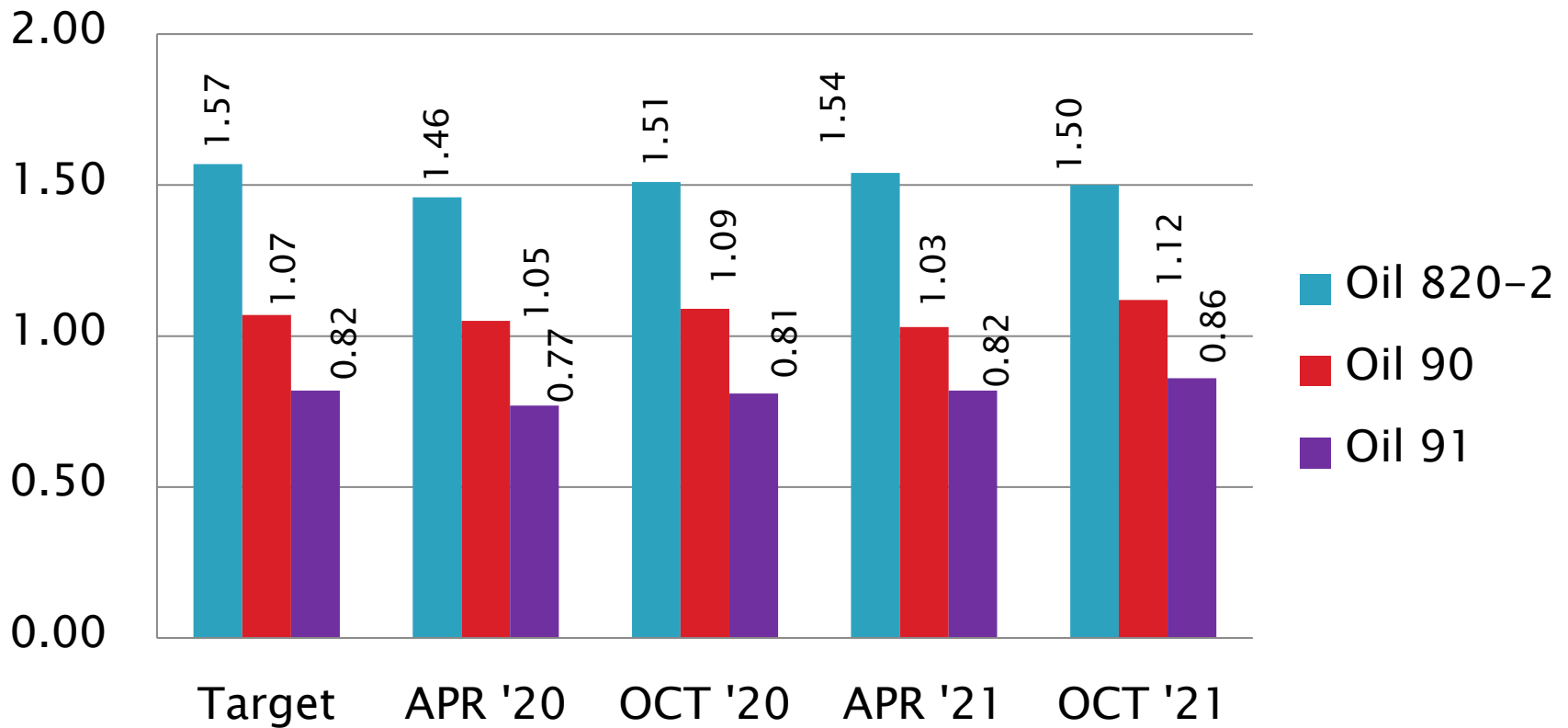
CUSUM Severity Analysis





# D874: Sulfated Ash

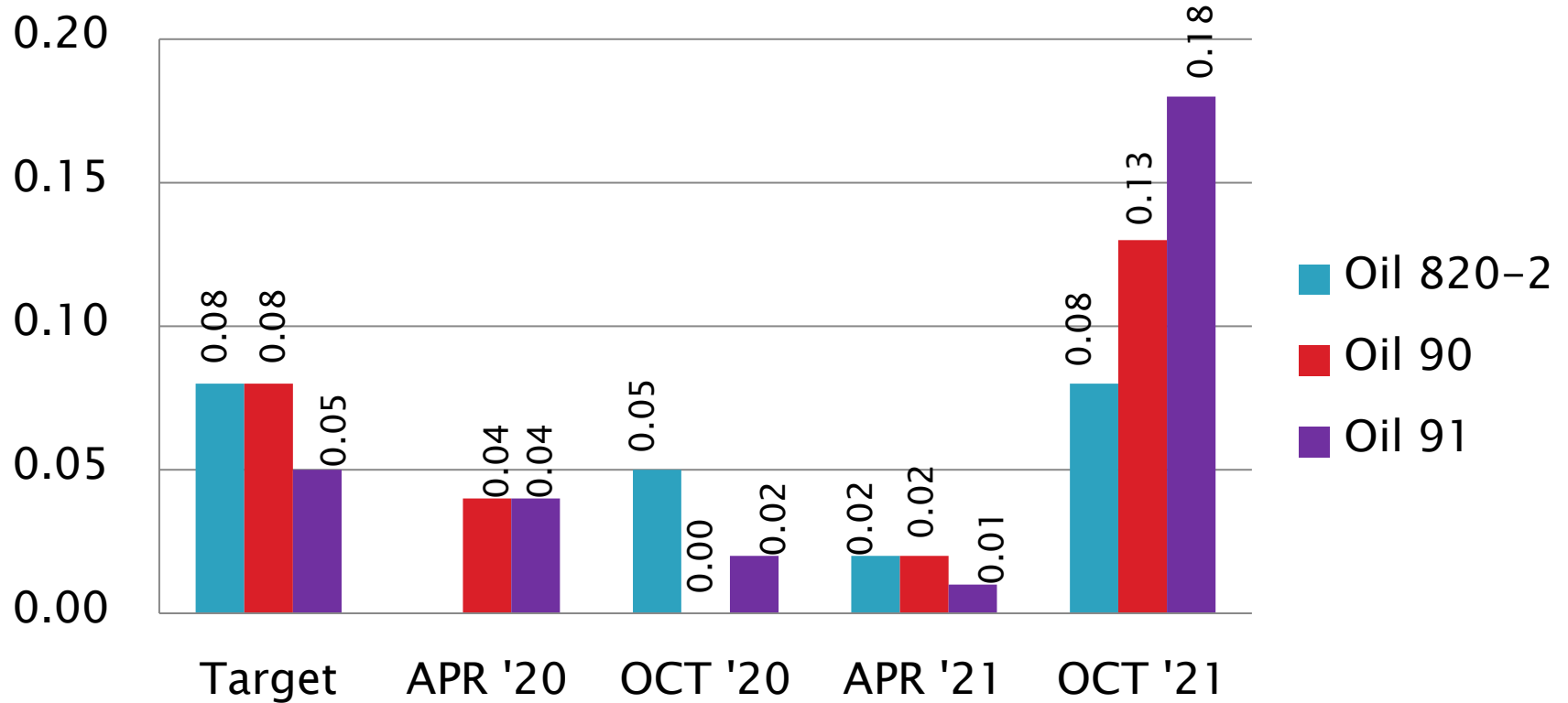
Sulfated Ash, mass%  
Mean



# D874: Sulfated Ash

Sulfated Ash, mass%

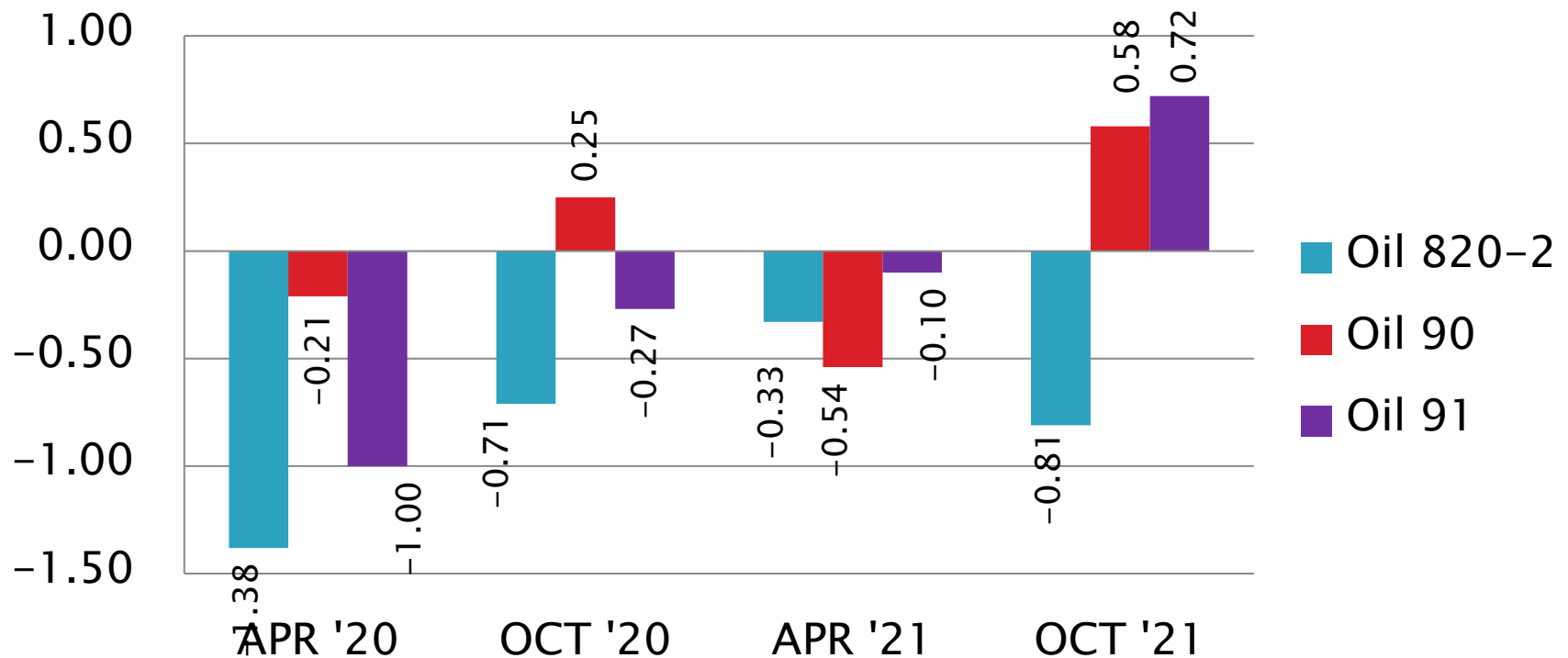
$S_R$



# D874: Sulfated Ash

Sulfated Ash, mass%

Mean  $\Delta$ /s



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# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

| Test Status   | Validity Code | No. Tests  |
|---|---------------|------------|
| Acceptable Calibration Test                                 | AC            | 103        |
| Failed Calibration Test                                     | OC            | 13         |
| Operationally Invalidated by Lab                            | LC, XC        | 9          |
| Operationally Invalidated After Initially Reported as Valid | RC            | 1          |
| <b>Total</b>  |               | <b>126</b> |

Number of Labs Reporting Data: 7  
Fail Rate of Operationally Valid Tests: 11%

# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

| Statistically Unacceptable Tests (OC) | No. Of Tests |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|
| Natural Log (MRV Viscosity) Mild      | 11           |
| Natural Log (MRV Viscosity) Severe    | 2            |

- There were no ROBO technical update issued this period
- ROBO Calibration requirement updates are issued as LTMS document updates

# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

## Operationally Invalid Calibration Tests

- ▶ 2 tests NO<sub>2</sub> flow off-spec (LC)
- ▶ 1 tests vacuum leak or vacuum failure (LC)
- ▶ 2 tests stirrer failure (XC)
- ▶ 1 test VCV set position off-spec (RC)
  - Discovered after notification of failing calibration result
- ▶ 1 test voltage off-spec (LC)
- ▶ 2 tests heater failure (LC)
- ▶ 1 test power failure (XC)

# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

## Period Precision and Severity Estimates

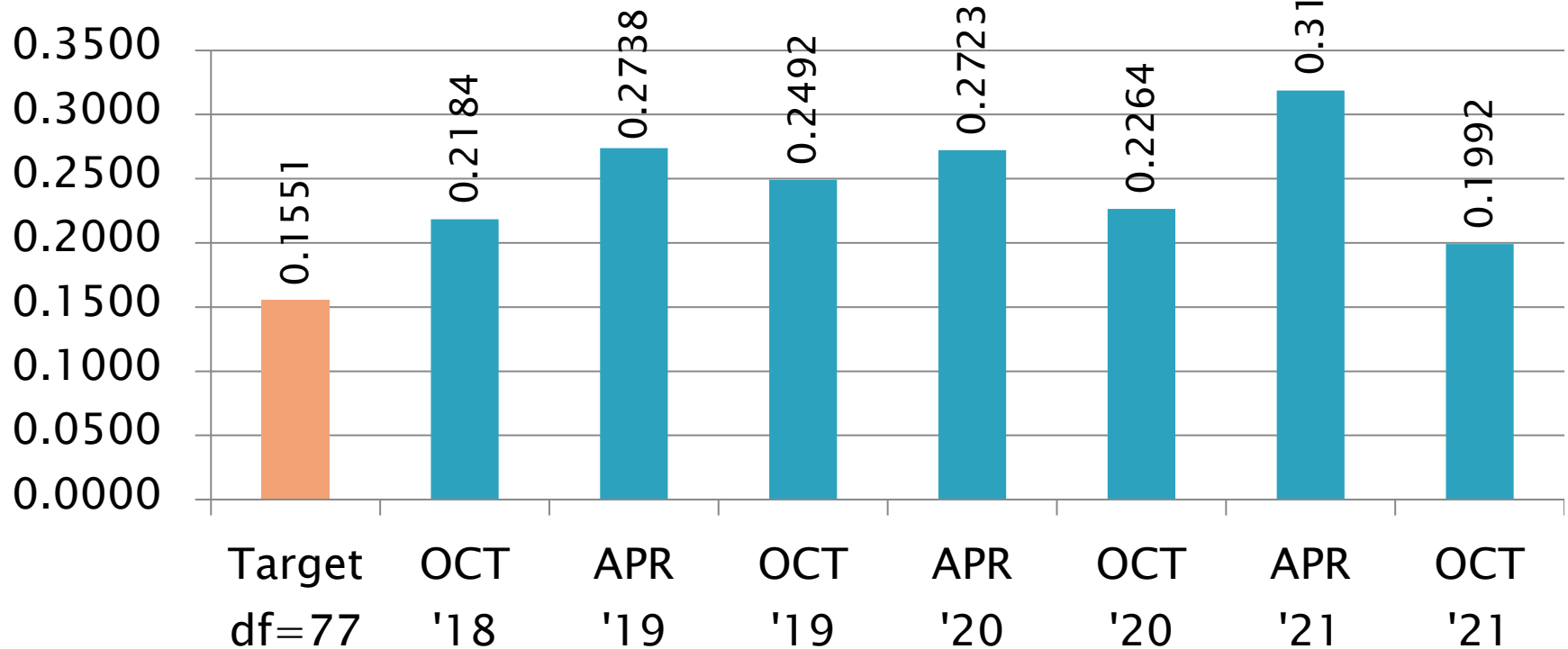
| Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)           | n   | df  | Pooled s | Mean $\Delta/s$ |
|---------------------------------------|-----|-----|----------|-----------------|
| Targets Updated 20211021 <sup>1</sup> | 80  | 77  | 0.1551   | -----           |
| 4/1/18 through 9/30/18                | 126 | 122 | 0.2184   | -0.49           |
| 10/1/18 through 3/31/19               | 100 | 96  | 0.2738   | 0.04            |
| 4/1/19 through 9/30/19                | 95  | 91  | 0.2492   | -0.32           |
| 10/1/19 through 3/31/20               | 158 | 153 | 0.2723   | -0.10           |
| 4/1/20 through 9/30/20                | 119 | 113 | 0.2264   | -0.76           |
| 10/1/20 through 3/31/21               | 113 | 108 | 0.3188   | -0.11           |
| 4/1/21 through 9/30/21                | 116 | 110 | 0.1992   | -0.37           |

<sup>1</sup>Updated targets to include latest primary reference oils 434-3, 435-1 and 436

# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

## Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)

### Pooled s

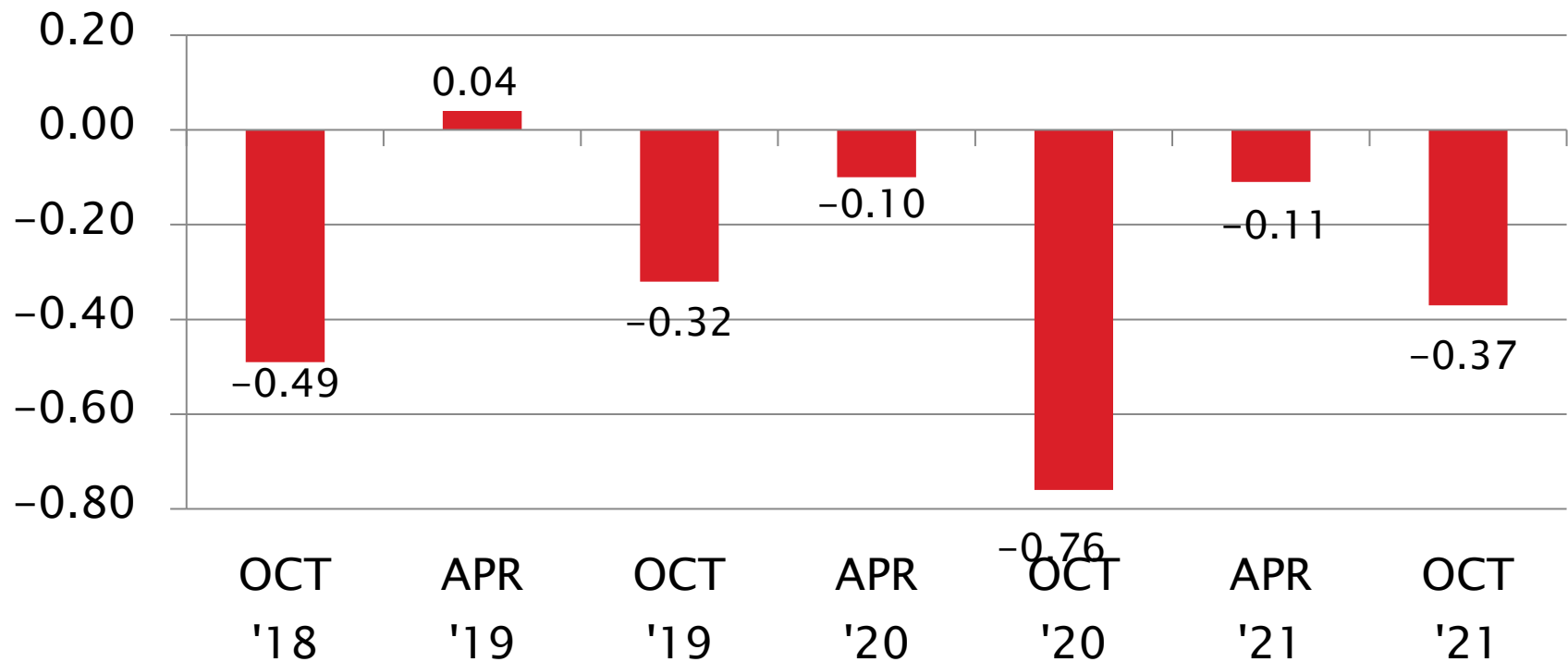




# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)

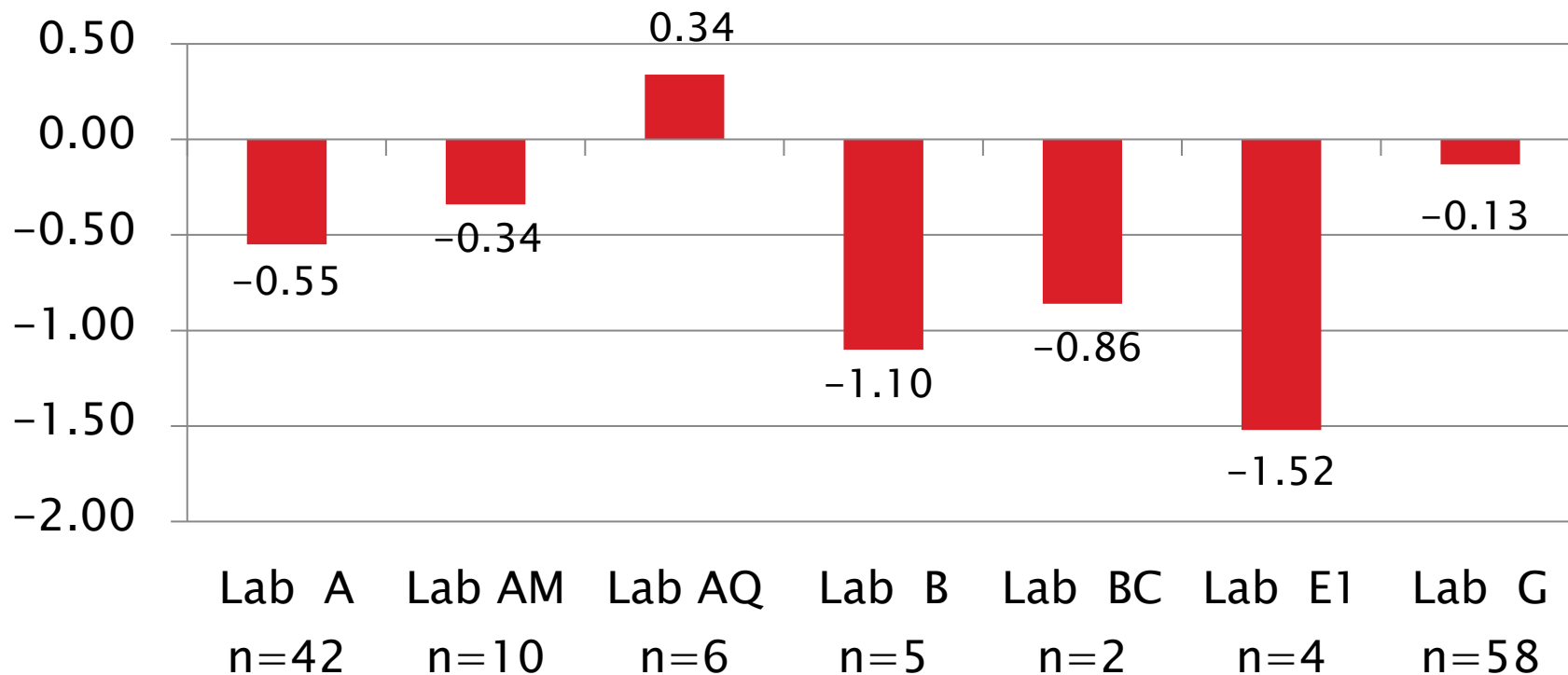
Mean  $\Delta/s$



# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)

Mean  $\Delta/s$

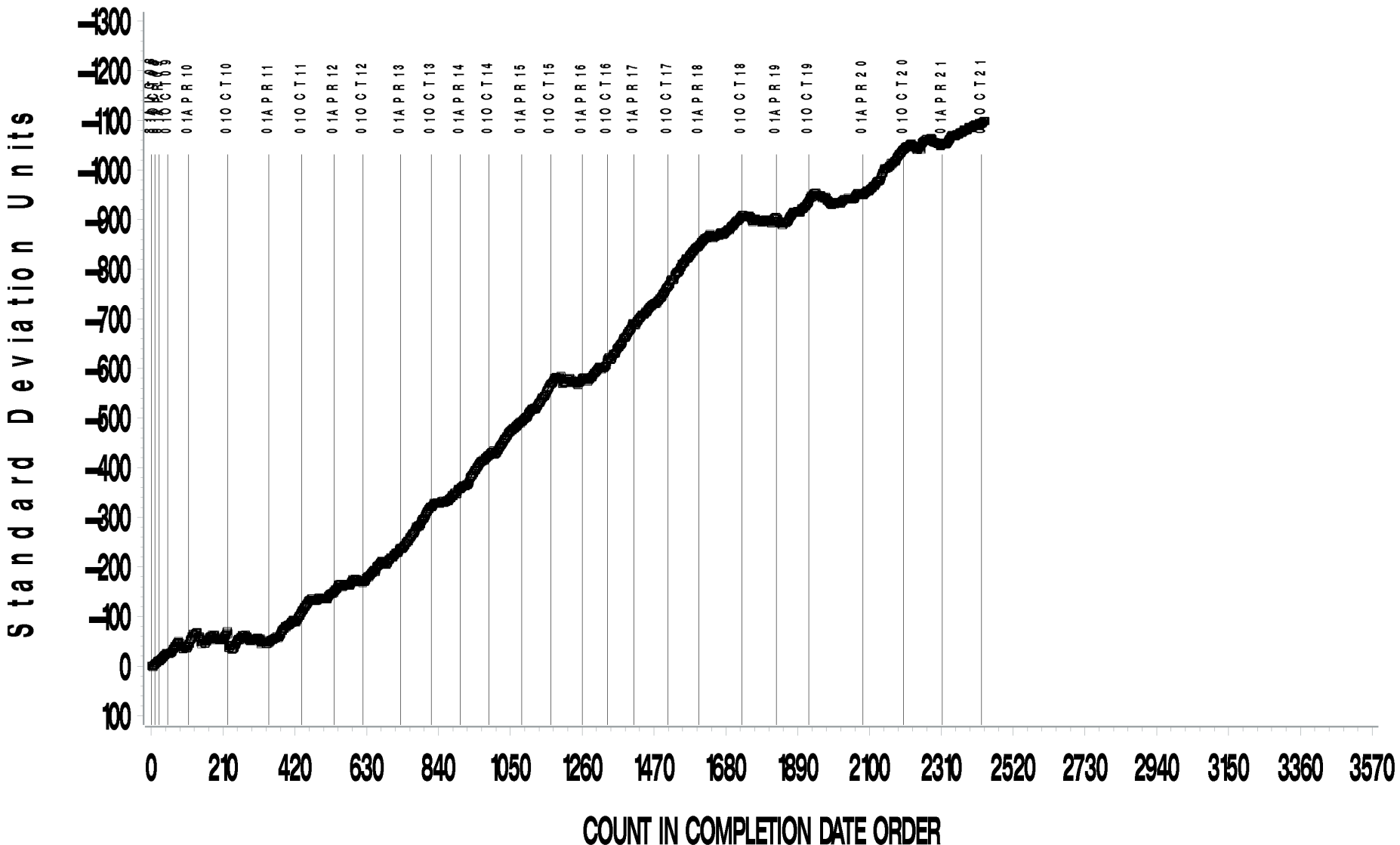


# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

- ▶ Precision (Pooled s) is more precise than prior periods
  - Significant improvement in precision
  - Likely due to new reference oil and targets
    - Dropped imprecise oil 438-2 mid-period, replaced by more precise oil 436
  - Continues to be less precise than target
  - Target precision updated to include current reference oils 434-3, 435-1 and 436
    - Dropped oils 438-2 and 434-2 from the pooled target precision for this period's statistics.
- ▶ Performance (Mean  $\Delta/s$ ) is  $-0.37$  s mild for this report period
- ▶ CUSUM severity plot shows variable performance the past three report period

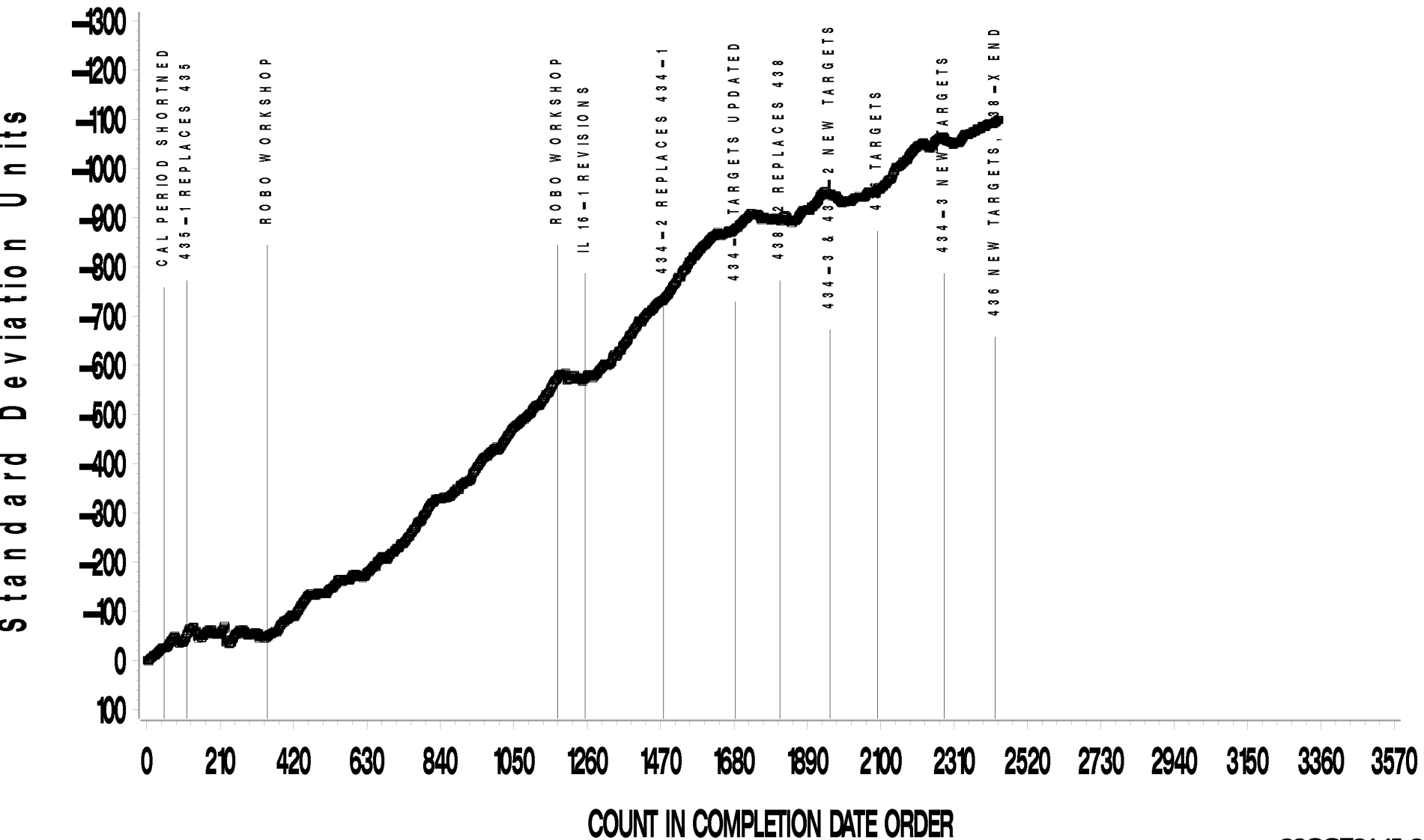
AGED OIL MRV APPARENT VISCOSITY

CUSUM Severity Analysis



AGED OIL MRV APPARENT VISCOSITY

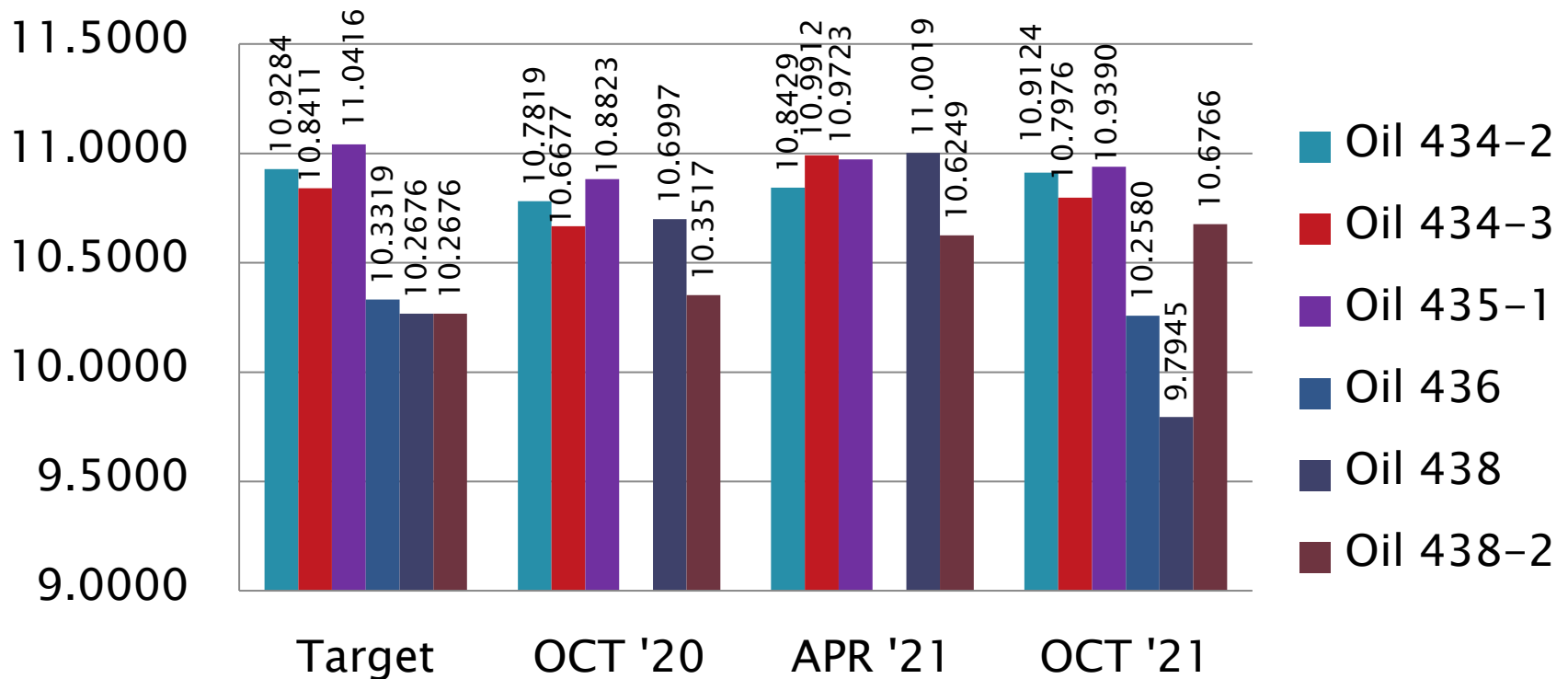
CUSUM Severity Analysis



# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)

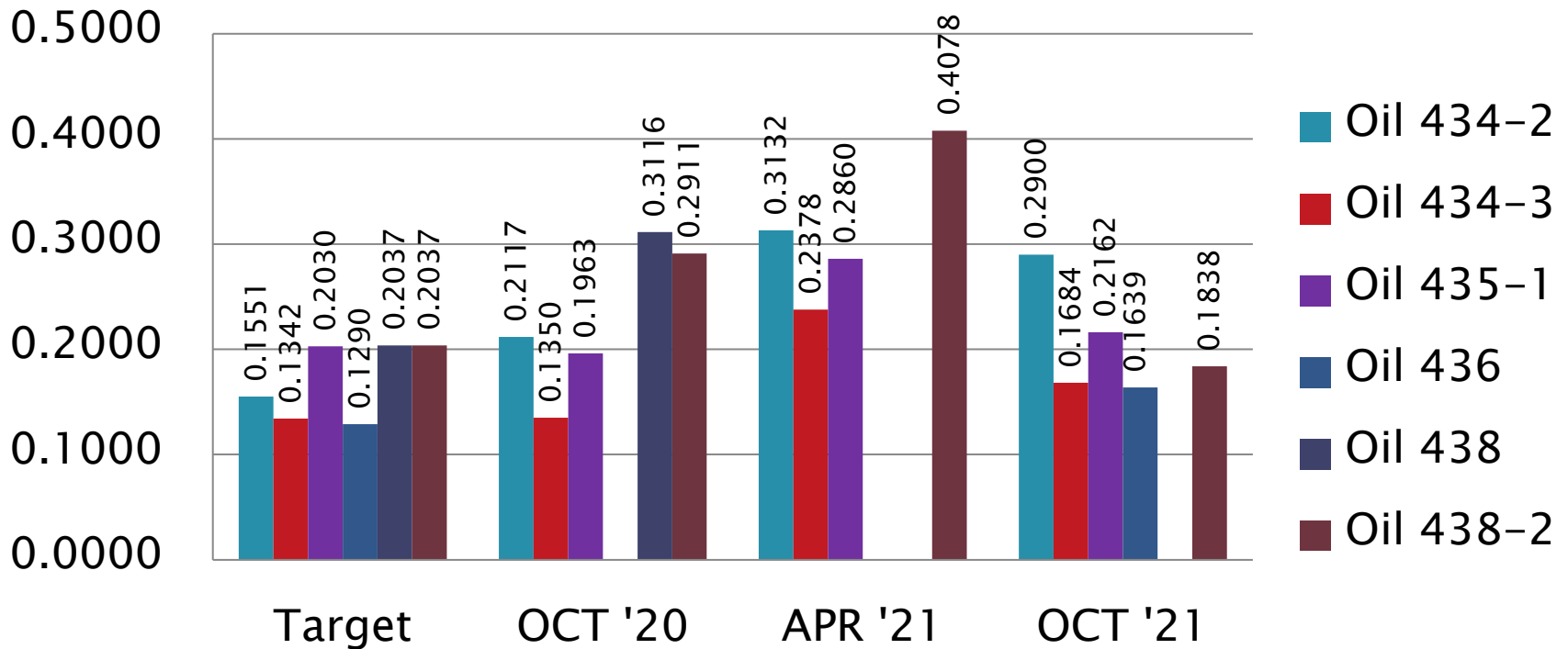
Mean



# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)

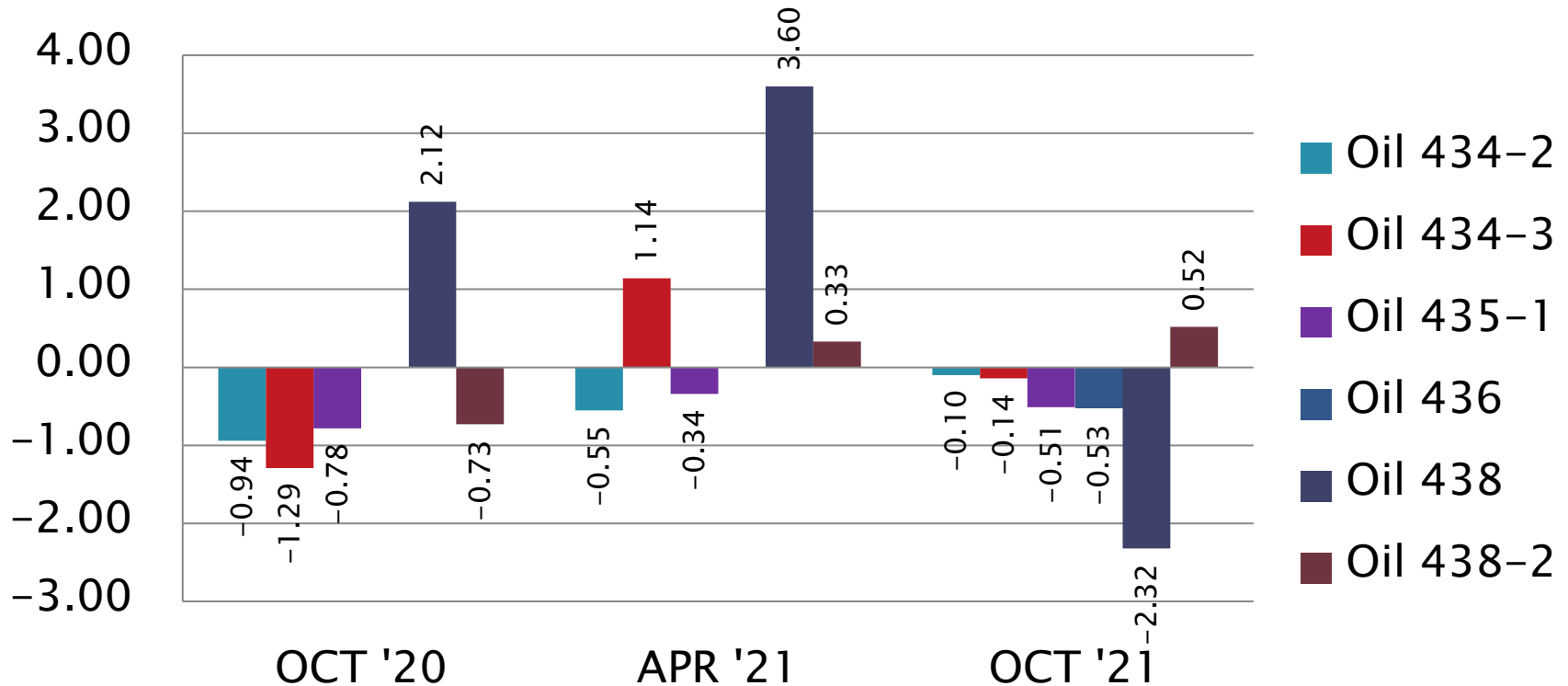
$S_R$



# D7528: Oxidation by ROBO

Natural Log (MRV Viscosity)

Mean  $\Delta/s$



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# Reference Oil Inventory

»» As of 9/30/2021

# Reference Oil Inventory

## D5800

| Oil    | Year Rec'd<br>By TMC <sup>A</sup> | Tests   | TMC Inventory,<br>gallons | Gallons Shipped<br>last 12 months |
|--------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| VOLC12 | 2013                              | D5800   | 26.8                      | 2.5                               |
| VOLD12 | 2013                              | D5800   | 25.2                      | 2.6                               |
| VOLE12 | 2013                              | D5800   | 22.8                      | 2.6                               |
| VOLD18 | 2018                              | D5800QC | 832                       | 82                                |

<sup>A</sup> The integrity of TMC reference oils is confirmed annually by analytical QC testing of chemical and physical properties.

# Reference Oil Inventory

## D6417, GI

| Oil   | Year Rec'd By TMC <sup>A</sup> | Tests              | TMC Inventory, gallons | Gallons Shipped last 12 months |
|-------|--------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 52    | 1995                           | D6417              | 59.4                   | 0.01                           |
| 55    | 1995                           | D6417              | 66.0                   | 0.01                           |
| 58    | 1998                           | D6417, D6417QC, GI | 113.7                  | 0.34                           |
| GIA17 | 2017                           | GI                 | 8.3                    | 0.7                            |
| GIC18 | 2018                           | GI                 | 9.8                    | 0.1                            |
| 1009  | 2002                           | GI                 | 36.6                   | 0.4                            |

<sup>A</sup> The integrity of TMC reference oils is confirmed annually by analytical QC testing of chemical and physical properties.

**Test Monitoring Center**

<https://www.astmtmc.org>



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# Reference Oil Inventory

## TEOST, MTEOS & ROBO

| Oil                | Year Rec'd<br>By TMC <sup>A</sup> | Tests      | TMC Inventory,<br>gallons | Gallons Shipped<br>last 12 months |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 432                | 1998                              | MTEOS      | 102.8                     | 0.4                               |
| 75-1               | 2016                              | TEOST      | 4.9                       | 1.2                               |
| 435-2 <sup>B</sup> | 2010                              | TEOST      | 39.4                      | 0.4                               |
| 434-3 <sup>B</sup> | 2017                              | ROBO/MTEOS | 34.8                      | 0.0                               |
| 435-1              | 2008                              | ROBO       | 349                       | 21.7                              |
| 436 <sup>B</sup>   | 2014                              | ROBO       | 44.2                      | 3.7                               |

<sup>A</sup>The integrity of TMC reference oils is confirmed annually by analytical QC testing of chemical and physical properties.

<sup>B</sup> Multi-test oil; estimated aliquot reserved for bench testing.

# Reference Oil Inventory

## D6082 & D874

| Oil     | Year Rec'd<br>By TMC <sup>A</sup> | Tests       | TMC Inventory,<br>gallons | Gallons<br>Shipped last<br>12 months |
|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| FOAMB18 | 2018                              | D6082       | 87.3                      | 1.4                                  |
| 66      | 2002                              | D6082       | 75.1                      | 0.3                                  |
| 820-2   | 2001                              | D874        | 8.8                       | 0.1                                  |
| 90      | 2005                              | D874/D874QC | 13.0                      | 2.5                                  |
| 91      | 2006                              | D874        | 3.4                       | 0.1                                  |

<sup>A</sup> The integrity of TMC reference oils is confirmed annually by analytical QC testing of chemical and physical properties.

# Additional Information



# Additional Information

- ▶ Available on the TMC's Website:
  - Lubricant Test Monitoring System (LTMS) Document
  - CUSUM Severity Plots
  - Reference Data, Period Statistics and Timelines
  - Information Letters and Technical Memos
  - Report Forms & Data Dictionaries
  - Online Store, and more...
  
- ▶ [www.astmtmc.org](https://www.astmtmc.org)



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