# **Mack T-13 Engine Oil Test**

Report Packet Version No.

## Conducted For

	V = Valid; The Reference Oil/Non-Reference Oil was evaluated in accordance with the test procedure.  I = Invalid; The Reference Oil/Non-Reference Oil was not evaluated in accordance with the test procedure.  Results cannot be interpreted as representative of oil performance (Non-				
	N = Reference Oil) and shall i multiple test criteria.				
	NR = Non-Reference Oil Te RO = Reference Oil Test	est			
	Test	Number			
Stand:	Stand Run:	Engine:	Stand Hours:		
End Of Test Date:	End Of Test Date: End Of Test Time:				
Oil Code:					
Formulation/Stand (	Code:				
Alternate Codes					
	s test been condu X and the appropriate amendment eport describe the anomalies asso	•			
	Submitted By:	Testing La	aboratory		
Signature					
	Typed Name				

Title

#### Mack T-13 Engine Oil Test Form 2

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#### Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 3 Summary of Test Method

The Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test is a fuel engine-dynamometer test which evaluates the ability of a lubricant to minimize piston ring wear, cylinder liner wear, lead corrosion, oil consumption, oxidation and nitration. This test is a single phase, steady state test (constant speed and load), run with heavy EGR.

The test engine is an in-line six-cylinder, four stroke Mack MP8 diesel engine with EGR and VGT. It has electronically controlled fuel injection with six individual electronic pumps. A 20 minute break-in is conducted prior to each test since a new engine build is used for each test.

**Mack T-13 Test Conditions** 

Parameter	
Time, h	TBD
Speed, r/min	TBD
Torque, Nm	TBD
Fuel Flow, kg/h	TBD
Intake CO <sub>2</sub> , %	TBD
Exhaust CO <sub>2</sub> , %	TBD
Inlet Manifold Temp., °C	TBD
Coolant Out Temp., °C	TBD
Fuel In Temp., °C	TBD
Oil Gallery Temp., °C	TBD
Intake Air Temp., °C	TBD
Intake Air Restriction, kPa	TBD
Inlet Manifold Pressure, kPa	TBD
Exhaust Back Pressure, kPa	TBD
Crankcase Pressure, kPa	TBD
EGR Temp., °C	TBD

#### **Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test** Form 4 **Test Results Summary**

Laboratory:	tory: EOT Date:			EOT Time:		
Test Number						
Oil Code:						
Formulation/Stand Code:						
	T	est R	Results			
Date Test Started:	Start Ti	me:			Test Length:	
TMC Oil Code: A	Lab Oil Cod	e:			SAE Viscosi	ty:
EOT TBN	•				•	
	Dalda Dh	A	I i	Avg Top	Oil	
	Delta Pb@ EOT (ppm)		g Liner ear (μm)	Ring Weight Loss (mg)	Consumption (g/h)	Delta Pb (ppm)
Original Result						
Transformed Result <sup>B</sup>						
Correction Factor <sup>B</sup>						
Corrected Transformed Result <sup>B</sup>						
Severity Adjustment B						
Final Transformed Result <sup>B</sup>						
Final Original Unit Result						
Mack Merits <sup>C</sup>						
Total Mack Merits C						
						1
	Last Stan	d Ref	ference Re	sults		
Test Number:						
Oil Code:			TD 40 0 1	C 1		
	Test Length: TMC Oil Code:					
EOT Date: EOT Time:						
Number of Tests Since Stand Calibration <sup>D</sup>						
Stand Calibration Expiration Date Average TGA Soot % at 100 h						
Average TOA Soot % at 100 ft	Т			Avg Top	Oil	Delta Pb
	Delta Pb@		g Liner	Ring Weight	On Consumption	250-300h
	EOT (ppm)	We	ear (µm)	Loss (mg)	(g/h)	(ppm)

Final Original Unit Result

A Reference Tests only.

B Transformed Units apply to Delta Pb @ EOT, Oil Consumption, and Delta Pb 250-300h only.

C Non-reference Tests only.

D Operationally valid tests only, including current test.

#### **Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test** Form 5 **Operational Summary Controlled Parameters**

Laboratory:	EOT Date:		EOT Time:
Test Number:		Oil Code:	
Formulation/Stand Code:			

	Parameter	Units	QI Threshold	EOT QI A	Target	Average	Samples B	BQD <sup>C</sup>	Over/Under Range <sup>D</sup>
LS	Speed	RPM	0.000		1500				
ete	Load	Nm	0.000		2200				
ameters	Coolant Out Temp.	°C	0.000		110				
ara	Oil Gallery Temp.	°C	0.000		130				
Pa	Inlet Air Temp.	°C	0.000		30				
ed	Inlet Manifold Temp.	°C	0.000		78				
	EGR Gas Out Temp	°C	0.000		120				
ontroll	Fuel In Temp.	°C	0.000		35				
on	Inlet Air Pressure	kPaA	0.000		94				
$\mathcal{C}$	Exh. Back Pressure	kPaA	0.000		115.3				
	Inlet Man. Pressure	kPaG	0.000		232±5				_
	Intake CO2	%	0.000		2.06±0.05				

A Q1 values above the threshold are acceptable by the Mack Surveillance Panel. QI values below the threshold may not be considered acceptable based on an engineering review. Refer to Annex A5 B Total number of data points taken. Minimum acceptable value is 3000

C Number of Bad Quality Data points not used in the calculation of the statistical measures.

D Number of points clipped by over/under range limits.

### Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 6 Operational Summary Non-Controlled Parameters

Laboratory:	<b>EOT Date:</b>		EOT Time:
Test Number:		Oil Code:	
Formulation/Stand Code:			

	Parameter	Units	Typical Values <sup>A</sup>	Average
	Fuel Flow	kg/h	TBD	8
	Exhaust CO2	%	TBD	
	Coolant In Temp	°C	TBD	
	Crankcase Pressure	kPa	TBD	
	Pre-Turbine Temp. (F)	°C	TBD	
	Pre-Turbine Temp. (R)	°С	TBD	
S	Tailpipe Temp.	°C	TBD	
Non-Controlled Parameters	Main Gallery Oil Pressure	kPa	TBD	
am	Oil Sump Temp.	°C	TBD	
Par	Oil Jet Temp.	°C	TBD	
ed	Oil Jet Pressure	kPa	TBD	
Coll	Fuel Gallery Temp	°C	TBD	
) Juti	Fuel Gallery Pressure	kPa	TBD	
Ÿ	Intercooler Out Temp	°C	TBD	
- Jon	Intercooler Out Pressure	kPa	TBD	
	Compressor Out Temp	°C	TBD	
	Compressor Out Pressure	kPa	TBD	
	Room Temp	°C	TBD	
	EGR Position	%	TBD	
	VGT Position	%	TBD	
	Throttle Position	%	TBD	
	Blowby	L/min	TBD	
	Inlet Air Dew Point	°C	TBD	

A Typical values determined from reference oil test database

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 7 Rod Bearing Weight Loss

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:		
Test Number:				
Oil Code:				
Formulation/Stand Code:				

				Weight Change,
Cylinder #	Location	SOT Weight, g	EOT Weight, g	mg
1	Upper			
2	Upper			
3	Upper			
4	Upper			
5	Upper			
6	Upper			

Summary	As Measured	Outlier Screened
Upper Bearing Average Weight Loss, mg		
Upper Bearing Weight Loss Std. Dev., mg		
Upper Bearing Minimum Weight Loss, mg		
Upper Bearing Maximum Weight Loss, mg		
Outlier Upper Rod Bearing A		

A Cylinder number

Cylinder #	Location	SOT Weight, g	EOT Weight, g	Weight Change, mg	
1	Lower	<i>y y</i>	<u> </u>		
2	Lower				
3	Lower				
4	Lower				
5	5 Lower				
6					
Lower Bearing Aver					
Lower Bearing Weig					
Lower Bearing Mini					
Lower Bearing Max	imum Weight Loss, n	ng			

Conrad Dogring Datah ID	
Conrod Bearing Batch ID	

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 8 Main Bearing Weight Loss

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:
Test Number:		
Oil Code:		
Formulation/Stand Co	de:	

Position No.	Location	SOT Weight a	EOT Weight, g	Weight Change,
F OSITION INO.	Location	SOT Weight, g	EOI Weight, g	mg
1	Upper			
2	Upper			
3	Upper			
4	Upper			
5	Upper			
6	Upper			
7	Upper			
Upper Bearing Aver				
Upper Bearing Weight Loss Std. Dev., mg				
Upper Bearing Minimum Weight Loss, mg				
Upper Bearing Maximum Weight Loss, mg				

Position No.	Location	SOT Weight, g	EOT Weight, g	Weight Change,
1 OSITION INO.		SOT Weight, g	EO1 Weight, g	mg
1	Lower			
2	Lower			
3	Lower			
4	Lower			
5	Lower			
6	Lower			
7	Lower			
Lower Bearing Average Weight Loss, mg				
Lower Bearing Weight Loss Std. Dev., mg				
Lower Bearing Minimum Weight Loss, mg				
Lower Bearing Maximum Weight Loss, mg				

Main Bearing Batch ID	
-----------------------	--

# Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 9 Ring Weight Loss

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:	
Test Number:			
Oil Code:			
Formulation/Stand Code:			

Cylinder No.	Top Ring SOT Weight, g	Top Ring EOT Weight, g	Weight Loss, mg
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			

Summary	As Measured	Outlier Screened
Top Ring Average Weight Loss, mg		
Top Ring Weight Loss Std. Dev., mg		
Top Ring Minimum Weight Loss, mg		
Top Ring Maximum Weight Loss, mg		
Outlier Ring <sup>B</sup>		

A Results calculated without rings with plasma flanking.

B Ring number wear results are not currently outlier screened.

Cylinder No.	2nd Ring SOT Weight, g	2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring EOT Weight, g	Weight Loss, mg
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring Average V	Weight Loss, mg		
2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring Weight Loss Std. Dev., mg			
2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring Min. Weight Loss, mg			
2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring Max. Wei	ight Loss, mg		

Cylinder No.	Oil Ring SOT Weight, g	Oil Ring EOT Weight, g	Weight Loss, mg
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
Oil Ring Average	e Weight Loss, mg		
Oil Ring Weight Loss Std. Dev., mg			
Oil Ring Minimum Weight Loss, mg			
Oil Ring Maximum Weight Loss, mg			

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 10 Ring Gap Measurements

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	ЕОТ	Time:
Test Number:			
Oil Code:			
Formulation/Stand Cod	le:		

	Top Ring Gap, mm		
Cylinder No.	SOT	EOT	Delta (EOT-SOT)
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
	Average		

	2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring Gap, mm					
Cylinder No.	SOT	EOT	Delta (EOT-SOT)			
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
	Average					

	Oil Ring Gap, mm						
Cylinder No.	SOT	ЕОТ	Delta (EOT-SOT)				
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
_	Average						

# MACK T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 11 Oil Analysis Summary

Laboratory:	EOT Date:		EOT Time:
Test Number:		Oil Code:	
Formulation/Stand Code:			

Hours	Soot Wt.% TGA	Viscosity At 40°C cSt	Viscosity At 100°C cSt	TBN	TAN	IR Ox Inte- grated	idation Peak Height	IR Nitration Peak Height	Fuel Dilution

# MACK T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 12 Oil Analysis Summary - Continued

Laboratory:	EOT Date:		EOT Time:
Test Number:		Oil Code:	
Formulation/Stand Code:			

	Metal Elements (ppm)								
Hours	Fe	Pb	Cu	Cr	Al	Si	Sn	Na	Ni

Summary	As Measured	Outlier Bearing Adjusted
Delta Pb @ EOT, ppm		
Delta Pb ppm		
MRV @ 100h, cP		
MRV Yield Stress, Pa		

# Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 13

# **Liner Surface Roughness & Bore Diameter**

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:
Test Number:		
Oil Code:		
Formulation/Stand Co	de:	

Liner No.	Location	Ra (μm)	Bore Diameter (mm)		Ra (μm)	Dia. (mm)
	Top Ring Travel @ 0°			Avg.		
1	Top Ring Travel @ 90°			Std. Dev.		
1	Top Ring Travel @ 180°			Min.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 270°			Max.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 0°			Avg.		
2	Top Ring Travel @ 90°			Std.Dev.		
2	Top Ring Travel @ 180°			Min.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 270°			Max.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 0°			Avg.		
3	Top Ring Travel @ 90°			Std. Dev.		
3	Top Ring Travel @ 180°			Min.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 270°			Max.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 0°			Avg.		
4	Top Ring Travel @ 90°			Std.Dev.		
4	Top Ring Travel @ 180°			Min.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 270°			Max.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 0°			Avg.		
5	Top Ring Travel @ 90°			Std. Dev.		
3	Top Ring Travel @ 180°			Min.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 270°			Max.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 0°			Avg.		
6	Top Ring Travel @ 90°			Std. Dev.		
0	Top Ring Travel @ 180°			Min.		
	Top Ring Travel @ 270°			Max.		

	Ra (μm)	Bore Diameter (mm)
Average Surface Roughness & Bore Diameter		
Standard Deviation Surface Roughness & Bore Diameter		
Minimum Surface Roughness & Bore Diameter		
Maximum Surface Roughness & Bore Diameter		

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 14 Liner Wear Summary

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:
Test Number:		
Oil Code:		
Formulation/Stand C	ode:	

	Wear Step (μm) Cylinder Number							
Position	1	2	3	4	5	6		
1:00								
2:00								
3:00 (Thrust)								
4:00								
5:00								
6:00 (Rear)								
7:00								
8:00								
9:00 (Anti-Thrust)								
10:00								
11:00								
12:00 (Front)								
Average								

Summary	As Measured	<b>Outlier Screened</b>
Average, μm		
Std. Dev., µm		
Minimum, µm		
Maximum, μm		
Outlier Liners A		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>A</sup> Cylinder Number.

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 15 Downtime Summary

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:			
Test Number:					
Oil Code:					
Formulation/Stand Co	de:				

Number o	f Downtime Occ	currences	
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
	_		
			Total Downtime (hours)

# Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 16 Test Comments

Laboratory:	EOT Date:		EOT Time:	
Test Number:				
Oil Code:				
Formulation/Stand Co	de:			

Number of Comment Lines			
	-		
		_	

# Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 17 Build-up and Hardware Information

Laboratory:	EOT Date:		EOT Time:			
Test Number:	Test Number:					
Oil Code:						
Formulation/Stand (	Code:					

# Hardware

Part	Part Number	Serial Number
Turbocharger		
Cylinder Head		
Pistons		
Injectors		
Top Ring		
2 <sup>nd</sup> Ring		
Oil Ring		
Main Bearings - Upper		
Main Bearings - Lower		
Rod Bearings - Upper		
Rod Bearings - Lower		
Camshaft Bearings		
Camshaft Thrust Bearings		
Liners		

Cylinder Kit Location	CPD ID Number
Cylinder 1	
Cylinder 2	
Cylinder 3	
Cylinder 4	
Cylinder 5	
Cylinder 6	

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 18 Rating Summary ASTM Deposit Ratings <sup>A</sup>

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:
Test Number:		
Oil Code:		
Formulation/Stand Code:		
Date Rated:	Rater Initials:	Verified By:

**NOTE:** Reporting of this information is NOT mandatory for T-13 Tests.

Piston No.	WDP	TGC	TLC	Unweighted Deposits	T. L. Flaked Carbon
1					
2			_		
3					
4					
5					
6					

A Rating values determined per ASTM Deposit Rating Manual 20

# Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 19 Volvo Piston Rating Summary <sup>A</sup>

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:		
Test Number:				
Oil Code:				
Formulation/Stand Code:				
Date Rated:	Rater Initials:	Verified By:		

**NOTE:** Reporting of this information is NOT mandatory for T-13 Tests.

Piston Deposit Rating Summary							
G .	Piston No.					Merit	
Segment	1	2	3	4	5	6	AVG
1st groove							
2nd groove							
3rd groove							
Crown Land							
2nd land							
3rd land							
	2G / 2L average						
		1G / 2G	/ 2L average				

A Rating values determined per Volvo Rating Method

# Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 20 Bore Polish and Ring Riding Summary

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:				
Test Number:						
Oil Code:						
Formulation/Stand Code:						
Date Rated:	Rater Initials:	Verified By:				

Bore Polish Assessment (Visual Inspection)								
		Piston Number						
Bore Polish (cm <sup>2</sup> ):	1	2	3	4	5	6	Total	
Primary (A)								
Secondary (B)								
Total								
Assessment Area (cm2)		From the upper edge of the top ring position at TDC down to 150 mm from the top of the liner. Total area 617 cm <sup>2</sup> .						

Ring-Riding (%)							
Totals					Piston No.		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	AVG
1st groove (%)							
2nd groove (%)							
3rd groove (%)							

## Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 21 Test Fuel Analysis (Last Batch)

Laboratory:	EOT Date:	EOT Time:					
Test Number:							
Oil Code:							
Formulation/Stand Code:							
Supplier: Batch Identifiers:							

Measurement	Specs.	Analysis		Test Method	
	•	New	EOT		
Total Sulfur, ppm	7 - 15			D 5453 or equivalent	
Gravity, °API	34 - 37			D 4052	
Hydrocarbon Composition					
Aromatics % Wt.	26 – 31.5			D 5186	
Olefins % Vol.	Report			D 1319	
Cetane Index	Report			D 976	
Cetane No.	43 – 47			D 613	
Copper Strip Corrosion	1 Maximum	1 Maximum		D 130	
Flash Point, °C	54 Minimum			D 93	
Pour Point, °C	-18 Maximum			D 97	
Carbon Residue on 10% Residuum, %	0.35 Maximum			D 524 (10% Bottoms)	
Water & Sediment, % Vol.	0.05 Maximum			D 2709	
Viscosity, cSt @ 40°C	2.0 - 2.6			D 445	
Total Acid Number	0.05 Maximum			D 664	
Strong Acid Number	0.00 Maximum			D 664	
Accelerated Stability	1.5 max			D 2274	
Ash, % Wt.	0.005 max			D 482	
SLBOCLE, g	3100 min <sup>A</sup>			D 6078 <sup>A</sup>	
90% Distillation, °C	293 - 332			D 86	

AMay be altered to be consistent with CARB or ASTM diesel fuel specifications.

#### Mack T-13 EGR Engine Oil Test Form 22

## American Chemistry Council Code of Practice Test Laboratory Conformance Statement

Test Laborat	tory							
Test Sponso	r							
Formulation	/ Stand (	Code						
Test Numbe	r							
Start Date			Start Time	,	Time Zone			
			Declara	ations				
No. 1				ctice for which the te		esponsible were		
No. 2	operation other) i	onal validity rec ncluding all upo	quirements of the la	ation following all patest version of the appropriation responsi	plicable test pro	cedure (ASTM or		
	operation		quirements that occu	, does the test engine arred to be beyond th				
No. 3	A deviation occurred for one of the test parameters identified by the organization responsible for the test as being a special case. Yes* No (This currently applies one to specific deviations identified in the ASTM Information Letter System)							
			Check The Approp	riate Conclusion				
		Multiple T	est Acceptance Cri					
				st indicates that the r Criteria calculations		t be included in		
Note: Suppor	ting com	ments are requi		s identified with an a	ısterisk.			
			Comm	nents				
Signature					Date			
Typed Name					Title			