### <u>Report On</u> <u>Sequence IIIGB Evaluation</u>

#### Version

### Conducted For

	V = Valid			
$\mathbf{I} = $ Invalid				
	N = Results Cannot Be Interpreted As Representative Of Oil Performance (Non-			
	Reference Oil) And Shall Not Be Used For Multiple Test Acceptance			

<b>NR</b> = Non-Reference Oil Test
<b>RO</b> = Reference Oil Test

Test Number							
Test Stand		Stand Test		Lab Test			
Oil Code	Oil Code						
Formulation/	Formulation/Stand						
Alternate Codes							
EOT Date EOT Time							

In my opinion this test been conducted in a valid manner in accordance with ASTM Test Method D 7320 and the appropriate amendments through the information letter system. The remarks included in the report describe the anomalies associated with this test.

Submitted By:

Testing Laboratory

Signature

Typed Name

Title

### Form 2

## Sequence IIIGB

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#### Form 3

#### **Summary of Test Method**

The Sequence IIIGB Test is a fired-engine, dynamometer lubricant test for generating a used oil sample to evaluate the ability of an oil to retain Phosphorus after operation in a high-temperature environment. Such oils include both single viscosity grade and multi-viscosity grade oils that are used in spark-ignition, gasoline-fueled engines, as well as diesel engines. The Sequence IIIGB Test utilizes a 1996 General Motors Powertrain 3800 Series II, water-cooled, 4 cycle, V-6 engine as the test apparatus. The Sequence IIIGB test engine is an overhead valve design (OHV) and uses a single camshaft operating both intake and exhaust valves via pushrods and hydraulic valve lifters in a sliding-follower arrangement. The engine uses one intake and one exhaust valve per cylinder. Induction is handled by a modified GM port fuel injection system setting the Air-to-Fuel ratio at 15:1. The test engine is overhauled prior to each test, during which critical engine dimensions are measured and rated or measured parts (pistons, camshaft, valve lifters, etc.) are replaced.

The Sequence IIIGB Test consists of a 10-minute operational check, followed by 100 hours of engine operation at moderately high speed, load, and temperature conditions. The 100-hour segment is broken down into five 20-hour test segments. Following each 20-hour segment, and the 10-minute operational check, oil samples are drawn from the engine.

Parameter	Set Point
Engine Speed	3600 r/min
Engine Load	250 N-m
Oil Filter Block Temperature	150 °C
Coolant Outlet Temperature	115 °C
Fuel Pressure	377.5 kPa
Intake Air Temperature	35 °C
Intake Air Pressure	0.05 kPa
Intake Air Dew Point	16.1 °C
Exhaust Back Pressure	6 kPa
Engine Coolant Flow	160 L/min
Breather Tube Coolant Flow	10 L/min
Air-to-Fuel Ratio	15.0:1
Condenser Coolant Outlet Temperature	40 °C

The Sequence IIIGB Test is operated at the following test states during the 100-hour portion of the test:

## Sequence IIIGB Form 4

## Test Result Summary

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	tory Oil Code	e	
Formu	lation Stand (	Code	

Date Started	Engine No.	
Time Started	Fuel Batch	
Date	SAE Viscosity	
Time	TMC Oil Code <sup>A</sup>	
Test Length		

Pass/Fail Results				
	Phosphorus Retention			
Original Units				
Industry Correction Factor				
Corrected Result				
Severity Adjustment				
Final Original Unit Result				

Additional Results				
Oil Consumption Hours, h Oil Consumption, L				

<sup>A</sup>Reference Oil Tests Only

## Form 5

# **Operational Summary**

Lab	Oil Code								
Stand									
	atory Oil Code								
Form	lation Stand Code		I	1		1 1			
	Parameter		QI	ЕОТ			Standard		ber of
		Units	Threshold	QI	Target	Average	Deviation	Samples	BQD
Ś	Speed	r/min	0.000		3600				
ter	Load	Nm	0.000		250				
me	Oil Filter Block	°C	0.000		150.0				
ara	Engine Coolant Out	°C	0.000		115.0				
l P.	Condenser Coolant Out	°C	0.000		40.0				
llec	Left Air-to-Fuel Ratio		0.000		15.0				
tro	Right Air-to-Fuel Ratio		0.000		15.0				
<b>Controlled Parameters</b>	Left Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	0.000		6.0				
	Right Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	0.000		6.0				
	Intake Air	kPa	0.000		0.05				
	Engine Coolant Flow	L/min	0.000		160.0				
70	Oil Sump	°C							
ters	Pump Outlet Pressure	kPa							
me	Gallery Pressure	kPa							
ura	Engine Coolant In	°C							
$  P_{\varepsilon} $	Fuel Inlet	°C							
lled	Intake Air	°C							
trol	Intake Air Dew Point	°C							
con	Intake Vacuum	kPa							
Non-controlled Parameters	Crankcase	kPa							
ž	Fuel Pressure	kPa							

#### Form 6

#### **Used Oil Analysis Results**

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Laboratory Oil Code			
Formulation Stand Code			

Calcium and Phosphorus Results by ICP (D 5185)					
Test Hour <sup>A</sup>	Calcium (Ca)	Phosphorus (P)	Phosphorus Retention <sup>B</sup>		
	ppm	ррт	%		
Initial <sup>C</sup>					

Oil Consumption Data						
Hours	Initial <sup>C</sup>					
Level low (mL)						
Total Oil Consumed (L)						

<b>NO<sub>x</sub> Measurement</b> (Not required by procedure)					
Hours					
$NO_x$ (ppm)					

<sup>A</sup> Optional samples at test hours 20, 40, 60 and 80 are not required by procedure.

<sup>B</sup> Phosphorus Retention =  $(Ca_{t1} / Ca_{t100})x(P_{t100} / P_{t1})x100$ 

where  $Ca_{tI}$  and  $P_{tI}$  are the analytical results from initial oil sample, removed from the engine following the initial run and  $Ca_{t100}$  and  $P_{t100}$  are the analytical results from the End of Test (100h). For oils where Calcium is not the highest concentration detergent metal, the highest concentration detergent metal should be substituted for Calcium into the equation.

<sup>C</sup> Initial = taken after the initial ten minute run.

### Form 7

## **Blowby Values & Plot**

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Laboratory Oil Code			
Formula	Formulation Stand Code		

## **Blowby Plot**

Test						
Hours						
Blowby,						
L/min.						
Test						
Hours						
Blowby,						
L/min.						
Test	Average	•				
Hours						
Blowby,						
L/min.						

### Form 8

### **Hardware Information**

Lab	Oil Code	
Stand	Test No.	
Laboratory Oil	Code	
Formulation Sta	and Code	

FIFO	Piston Ring Batch Code	Build Completion Date
FIFO	Oil Control (OC) Batch Code	Piston Size (Grade)
FIFO	Expander Ring (EXP) Batch Code	Block Serial Number
FIFO	Oil Filter Batch Code	Crankshaft Serial Number
FIFO	Camshaft Pour Code	Crankshaft Part Number
FIFO	Oil Cooler Batch Code	Camshaft Serial Number
FIFO	Valve Springs Batch Code	Camshaft Phosphate Batch Code
FIFO	Intake Valve Seals Batch Code	Cylinder Head Serial Number, Left
FIFO	Exhaust Valve Seals Batch Code	Cylinder Head Serial Number, Right
FIFO	Main Bearings (M) Batch Code	Top Ring Gap, mils
FIFO	Connecting Rod Bearings (CR) Batch Code	Bottom Ring Gap, mils
FIFO	Camshaft Bushing (CB) Batch Code	Bearing Kit Serial Number
FIFO	Rocker Arm Batch Code	Cylinder Head Part Number, Left
FIFO	Piston Batch (Code)	Cylinder Head Part Number, Right

## Form 9

## **Downtime & Outlier Report Form**

Lab		Oil Code		
Stand		Test No.		
Laboratory Oil Code				
Formulation Stand Code				

Number	of Downti	me Occurrences	
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
			Total Downtime (hours) – Maximum allowable downtime: 24 hours

Other Comments	
Number of Comment Lines	

## Form 9A

## Downtime & Outlier Report Form

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formulation Stand Code		Code	

Number	of Downti	ime Occurrences	
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
			T-4-1 D
			Total Downtime (hours) – Maximum allowable downtime: 24 hours

Other Comments	
Number of Comment Lines	

### Form 10

### American Chemistry Council Code of Practice Test Laboratory Conformance Statement

Test Laboratory			
Test Sponsor			
Formulation / Stand Code			
Test Number			
Start Date	Start Time	Time Zone	

## Declarations

No. 1 All requirements of the ACC Code of Practice for which the test laboratory is responsible were met in the conduct of this test. Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No\_\_\_\_\*

No. 2 The laboratory ran this test for the full duration following all procedural requirements; and all operational validity requirements of the latest version of the applicable test procedure (ASTM or other), including all updates issued by the organization responsible for the test, were met.

Yes \_\_\_\_\_ No\_\_\_\_\*

If the response to this Declaration is "No", does the test engineer consider the deviations from operational validity requirements that occurred to be beyond the control of the laboratory?

Yes \_\_\_\_\_\* No\_\_\_\_\_

No 3. A deviation occurred for one of the test parameters identified by the organization responsible for the test as being a special case. Yes \_\_\_\_\_\* No\_\_\_\_\_(*This currently applies only to specific deviations identified in the ASTM Information Letter System*)

Note: Supporting comments are required for all responses identified with an asterisk.

Comments				

Signature

Date

Typed Name

Title