Sequence IIIF Test Report

Version

Conducted For

	V	= Valid	<u> </u>							
I = Invalid										
	N=	= Resu	lts Car		-		esentative C Multiple Te		ormance (Nonnce	n-
	NIE) NI	C							
		R = Noi R = Ref		rence oil						
	KC) – Kei	erence	2 011						
				Te	est Nu	ımber				
Test Stand			Stan	d Test Num	ber		Lab Run	Number		
Oil Code:							•		•	
Formulation/	Stand	Code								
Alternate Co	des									
EOT Date					EO'	T Time				
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									Testin	g Laborato
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Summary of Test Method

The Sequence IIIF Test is a fired-engine, dynamometer lubricant test for evaluating automotive engine oils for certain high-temperature performance characteristics, including oil thickening, varnish deposition, oil consumption, and engine wear. Such oils include both single viscosity grade and multi-viscosity grade oils that are used in spark-ignition, gasoline-fueled engines, as well as diesel engines.

The Sequence IIIF Test utilizes a 1996 General Motors Powertrain 3800 Series II, water-cooled, 4 cycle, V-6 engine as the test apparatus. The Sequence IIIF test engine is an overhead valve design (OHV) and uses a single camshaft operating both intake and exhaust valves via pushrods and hydraulic valve lifters in a sliding-follower arrangement. The engine uses one intake and one exhaust valve per cylinder. Induction is handled by a modified GM port fuel injection system setting the Air-to-Fuel ratio at 15:1. The test engine is overhauled prior to each test, during which critical engine dimensions are measured and rated or measured parts (pistons, camshaft, valve lifters, etc.) are replaced.

The Sequence IIIF Test consists of a 10-minute operational check, followed by 80 hours of engine operation at moderately high speed, load, and temperature conditions. The 80-hour segment is broken down into eight 10-hour test segments. Following each 10-hour segment, and the 10-minute operational check, oil samples are drawn from the engine. The kinematic viscosities of the 10-hour segment samples are compared to the viscosity of the 10-minute sample to determine the viscosity increase of the test oil.

The Sequence IIIF Test is operated at the following test states during the 80-hour portion of the test:

Parameter	Set Point
Engine Speed	3600 r/min
Engine Load	200 N⋅m
Oil Filter Block Temperature	155 °C
Coolant Outlet Temperature	122 °C
Fuel Pressure	365 kPa
Intake Air Temperature	27 °C
Intake Air Pressure	0.05 kPa
Intake Air Dew Point	16.1 °C
Exhaust Back Pressure	6 kPa
Engine Coolant Flow	160 L/min
Condenser Coolant Flow	10 L/min
Air-to-Fuel Ratio	15.0:1
Condenser Coolant Outlet Temperature	40 °C

Test Result Summary

Laboratory		Oilcode			
Test Stand No	0.		Test No.		
Laboratory O	il Code				
Formulation S	Stand Co	de			
Date Started				Engine No.	

Date Started	Engine No.
Time Started	Fuel Batch
Date Completed	SAE Viscosity
Time Completed	TMC Oil Code ^A
Test Length	

Pass/Fail Results										
	Viscosity Increase (%)	Screened Average Cam + Lifter Wear (µm)	Average Weighted Piston Deposits (merits)	Average Piston Skirt Varnish (merits)	Number of Hot Stuck Rings	Oil Consumption (L) ^B				
Original Units										
Transformed Results ^C										
Industry Correction Factor										
Corrected Transformed Result										
Severity Adjustment										
Final Transformed Result										
Final Original Unit Result										

Add	itional Results
Oil Consumption Hours, h	Average Oil Ring Plugging, %
Maximum Cam + Lifter Wear, μm	Number of Cold-Stuck Rings
Average Cam + Lifter Wear, μm	

Most Recent Stand Reference Oil Test History ^D									
Test Number									
Oilcode									
Date Completed	TMC Oil Code								
Final Viscosity Increase, %	Fuel Batch								
Final Average Piston Skirt Varnish, merits									
Final Screened Average Cam + Lifter Wear, μm									
Final Maximum Cam + Lifter Wear, μm									
Final Average Weighted Piston Deposit, merits									

^A Reference Oil Tests Only

^B Test Hours at which Oil Consumption was calculated

 $^{^{\}mathrm{C}}$ Percent Viscosity Increase Transformation is 1/SQRT(Viscosity Increase)

^D Non-reference Oil Tests Only

Operational Summary

Laboratory		Oilcode		
Test Stand No.			Test No.	
Laboratory Oil	Code			
Formulation S	Stand Co	ode		

	Damamatan	T1	QI	EOT OI	Tauast	Avonoso	Standard	Numb	oer of
	Parameter	Units	Limit	EOT QI	Target	Average	Deviation	Samples ^A	BQD^{B}
	Speed	r/min	0.000		3600				
ers	Load	N⋅m	0.000		200				
met	Oil Filter Block	°C	0.000		155.0				
arameters	Engine Coolant Out	°C	0.000		122.0				
Ь	Condenser Coolant Out	°C	0.000		40.0				
Controlled	Left Air-to-Fuel Ratio	-	0.000		15.0				
ntr	Right Air-to-Fuel Ratio	ı	0.000		15.0				
င္ပ	Left Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	0.000		6.0				
	Right Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	0.000		6.0				
	Intake Air	kPa	0.000		0.05				·
	Engine Coolant Flow	L/min	0.000		160.0				

	Parameter	Units	Avonoso	Standard	Number of	
	Parameter	Units	Average	Deviation	Samples ^A	BQD^{B}
ers	Oil Sump	°C				
met	Pump Outlet Pressure	kPa				
ara	Gallery Pressure	kPa				
d P	Engine Coolant In	°C				
olle	Fuel Inlet	°C				
ntr	Intake Air	°C				
<u>၁</u> -	Intake Air Dew Point	°C				
Non-controlled Parameters	Intake Vacuum	kPa				
	Crankcase	kPa				
	Fuel Pressure	kPa				

	Oil Consumption Data									
HOURS	Initial Run-in									
LEVEL (ml) low										

NO _X Measurement								
Hours	Hours							
NO _X , ppm								

Used Oil Analysis Results

Laboratory			Oilcode		
Test Stand No).			Test No.	
Laboratory Oi	il Code				
Formulation S	Stand Co	ode			

	Viscosity Increase Data (cSt @ 40°C)									
Hours	Viscosity ^A	Change	Percent							
New Oil										
Initial ^B										

A 8000 cSt is maximum allowable viscosity
B At end of leveling run

	Results of ICP Analysis of Used Oil									
Test Hours	Initial									
Iron										
Copper										
Lead										

Cold Crank Simulator Results, D5293						
Final Temperature, °C						
Final Cold-Crank Simulator Viscosity, cP						

Mini-Rotary Viscometer Results, D4684						
MRV Temperature, °C						
MRV Result, cP						
Yield Stress, cP						

Valve Lifter and Camshaft Wear Results

Laboratory			Oilcode		
Test Stand No)			Test No.	
Laboratory Oi	il Code				
Formulation S	Stand Co	ode			

Number	Camshaft Lobe, µm	Valve Lifter, µm	Cam & Lifter Wear, µm
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
6			
7			
8			
9			
10			
11			
12			
Maximum			
Minimum			
Average			
	Screened Average Cam + L	ifter Wear ^A	

^A Average Cam + Lifter Wear based on ten positions, excluding the minimum and maximum positions.

Summary Of Oil Ring Land Deposit Ratings

					8
Laboratory	У	Oilcode			
Test Stand	l No.		Test No.		
Laboratory	y Oil Code				
Formulatio	on Stand Code				
Rater			Rating	Date	

Piston	Oil Ring Land Deposit Rating, Merits	% Chipped
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
Average		

Piston	% Oil Ring	Ring Sticking ^A						
1 181011	Plugging	Hot-Stuck Rings	Cold-Stuck Rings					
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
Total								
Average								

A Possible values: T = top compression ring

B = bottom compression ring

O = oil ring N = none

Summary Of Piston Deposits

Laboratory	7		Oilcode					
Test Stand	No.		Test 1	No.				
Laboratory	Oil C	Code						
Formulatio	n Sta	nd Code						
Rater			Rating D	ate				

Note: CRC Manual 20 used for all ratings.

Note: These are all unweighted ratings.

	(Frooves, mer	its	Lands	Undercrown,	
	1	2	3	2	3	merits
Piston 1						
Piston 2						
Piston 3						
Piston 4						
Piston 5						
Piston 6						
WF	0.05	0.10	0.20	0.15	0.30	0.10

Note: These are all unweighted ratings.

	Piston	Piston Skirt Varnish, merits					
	Thrust	Anti-Thrust	Average				
Piston 1							
Piston 2							
Piston 3							
Piston 4							
Piston 5							
Piston 6							
Average							
WF			0.10				

	Total Weighted Deposits, merits
Piston 1	
Piston 2	
Piston 3	
Piston 4	
Piston 5	
Piston 6	

Average Weighted Piston Deposits, merits	
--	--

			В	lowby Va	lues & Pl	ot		
Laboratory		Oilcode						
Test Stand No.			Test No					
Laboratory Oil C	Code							
Formulation Star	nd Code							
Blowby Plot								
st Hours								
Blowby,								
L/min								<u> </u>
st Hours								Avera

Blowby, L/min

Viscosity Increase Plot

Laboratory			Oilcode		obity increase 1100
Test Stand N	lo.		<u>'</u>	Test No.	
Laboratory (Oil Code			•	
Formulation	Stand Co	ode			

Hardware Information

Laboratory	Oilcode		
Test Stand No.		Test No.	
Laboratory Oil Code			
Formulation Stand Co	ode		

Build Completion Date	Piston Batch (Code)	
Block Serial Number	Piston Size (Grade)	
Crankshaft Serial Number	Piston Ring Batch Co	de
Camshaft Serial Number	Oil Filter Batch Code	
Cylinder Head Serial Number, Left	Intake Valve Seals Ba	tch Code
Cylinder Head Serial Number, Right	Valve Springs Batch (Code
Bearing Kit Serial Number	Lifter Position 1	
Top Ring Gap, mils	Lifter Position 2	
Bottom Ring Gap, mils	Lifter Position 3	}
Connecting Rod Type (CAST or PM)	Lifter Position 4	ļ
·	Lifter Position 5 Lifter Position 6 Lifter Position 6 Lifter Position 6 Lifter Position 8	j
	Z Lifter Position 6	;
	Lifter Position 7	,
	Lifter Position 8	3
	Lifter Position 9)
	Lifter Position 1	0
	Lifter Position 1	1
	Lifter Position 1	2

Downtime & Outlier Report Form

Lab		Oil Cod	le	
Stand		Test No).	
Laborat	tory Oil Code			
Formul	ation Stand Co	ode		

Number o	Number of Downtime Occurrences		
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
			Total Downtime (hours) – Maximum allowable downtime: 24 hours

Other Comments			
Number of Comment Lines			

Sequence IIIF Form 13A

Downtime & Outlier Report Form

Lab		Oil Code		
Stand		Test No.		
Labora	tory Oil Code			
Formul	ation Stand Co	ode		

Number of Downtime Occurrences			
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
	-		Total Downtime (hours) – Maximum allowable downtime: 24 hours

Other Comments			
Number of Comment Lines			

Sequence IIIF Form 13B

Downtime & Outlier Report Form

Lab		Oil Cod	le	
Stand		Test No).	
Laboratory Oil Code				
Formulation Stand Code				

Number of Downtime Occurrences			
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
	•		Total Downtime (hours) – Maximum allowable downtime: 24 hours

Other Comments	1		
Number of Comment Lines			

American Chemistry Council Code Of Practice Test Laboratory Conformance Statement

Test Labor	atory						
Test Sponsor							
Formulation / Stand Code							
Test Number		G T		T: 7			
Start Date		Start Time		Time Zone			
		Declaration	ons				
	All requirements of the ACC Code of Practice for which the test laboratory is responsible were met in the conduct of this test. Yes *						
	The laboratory ran this test for the full duration following all procedural requirements; and all operational validity requirements of the latest version of the applicable test procedure (ASTM or other), including all updates issued by the organization responsible for the test, were met. Yes No*						
	If the response to this Declaration is "No", does the test engineer consider the deviations from operational validity requirements that occurred to be beyond the control of the laboratory? Yes* No						
	responsible for the test as being a special case. Yes* No (This currently applies only to specific deviations identified in the ASTM Information Letter System)						
	Operational re	eview of this test indicate Acceptance Criteria calc		should be included in the			
	*Operational		es that the results	should not be included in the			
Note: Suppo	orting comments are	required for all response		an asterisk.			
Comments							
Signature			Date				
Typed Nam	e		Title				