Report On Chain Wear Evaluation Version

Conducted For

		$V = V_3$	alid								
		I = In	valid								
			esults cannot be in					formance (Non-			
		•	,				•				
	NR = Non-reference oil test										
			RO = Refere	ence oil test							
				st Number							
Test Stand	l	Number of	Tests Since Last St	tand Calibrat	ion Test	Tota	1 Runs or	Test Stand			
Lab Engin	e Nur	nher			Total Ru	ns on	Engine				
Lab Head					Chain Nu						
Test Fuel	1 (dille) ()			Fuel Bate						
EOT Date				EOT Time							
Oil Code											
Formulation	on/Sta	nd Code									
Alternate (
			•	•							
) XX		propriate amendme					oce with the Test port describe the			
			Submitted By:								
			,		Testin	ng Lab	oratory				
					\$	Signatu	ire				
				Typed Name							
						Title					

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Chain Wear Test Form 3 Summary of Test Method

The Chain Wear test is a fired engine dynamometer lubricant test which evaluates the ability of a test lubricant to reduce timing chain wear. The test method is a cyclic test, with a total running duration of 144 hours.

The Chain Wear Test uses a Ford water cooled, 4 cycle, in-line cylinder, 2.0 liter EccoTech engine as the test apparatus. The engine incorporates a dual overhead cam, four valves per cylinder (2 intake; 2 exhaust), and direct acting mechanical bucket lifter valve train design. The timing chain is replaced each test. An Eight hour break-in schedule is conducted prior to going on test conditions. The Chain is measured prior to installation, after break-in and at the end of test.

The test sequence is repeated for 54 test cycles. Each cycle consists of two stages as outlined in the table below:

Parameter	Units	Stage 1	Stage 2
Duration	min	120	60
Engine Speed	r/min	1550	2500
Engine Torque	N⋅m	50	128
Oil Gallery Temperature	°C	50	100
Coolant Out Temperature	°C	45	85
Coolant Flow	L/min	40	70
Intake Air Temperature	°C	32	32
Intake Air Pressure	kPa	0.05	0.05
Intake Air Humidity	g/kg	11.4	11.4
Coolant Pressure	kPa	70	70
Air Charge Temperature	°C	30	30
Air-Fuel Ratio	λ	0.78	1
Exhaust Backpressure	kPa	104	107
Blowby Outlet Temperature	°C	20	85

Chain Wear Form 4

Test Result Summary

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formu	Formulation Stand Code		

Date Started	Engine No.	
Time Started	Fuel Batch	
Date Completed	SAE Viscosity	
Time Completed	Reference Oil	
Test Length		

Pass/Fail Results

PARAMETER	% Change
End of Test Chain Stretch	
End of Test Chain Stretch, Industry Correction Factor	
End of Test Chain Stretch, Laboratory SA	
End of Test Chain Stretch, Final Result	

Additional Parameters

PARAMETER	Result
Average Blowby	
Total Oil Consumption	
TGA Soot	

Chain Wear Test Form 5

Operational Summary

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formu	Formulation Stand Code		

		OI		ЕОТ	Target		Ave	erage	Number of	
	Parameter	Units	QI Threshold	QI	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 1	Stage 2	Samples	BQD
	Speed	r/min	0.000		1550	2500				
ers	Torque	N∙m	0.000		50	128				
ete	Oil Gallery	°C	0.000		50	100				
Ĭ	Coolant Out	°C	0.000		45	85				
ars	Coolant System	kPa	0.000		70	70				
d P	Blowby Outlet Temperature	°C			20	85				
	Engine Coolant Flow	L/min	0.000		40	70				
tro	Intake Air Humidity	g/kg	0.000		11.4	11.4				
	Intake Air Pressure	kPa	0.000		0.05	0.05				
Ü	Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	0.000		104	107				
	Intake Air Temperature	°C	0.000		32	32				
	Air Charge Temperature	°C	0.000		30	30				
	Lambda	λ	0.000		0.78	1				

þ			Taı	rget	Ave	rage	Number of	
olle ers	Parameter	Units					Samples	BQD
tr e			Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 1	Stage 2		
300	Ambient Cell	°C	27	27				
On-6 Par	Fuel Flow	kg/h	Record	Record				
	Ignition Voltage	V	13	13				

Chain Wear Form 6 Used Oil Analysis Results

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	tory Oil Code	;	
Formu	Formulation Stand Code		

Test Hour					EOT
Aluminum (Al)					
Boron (B)					
Calcium (Ca)					
Chromium (Cr)					
Copper (Cu)					
Iron (Fe)					
Lead (Pb)					
Manganese (Mn)					
Molybdemum (Mo)					
Potassium (K)					
Phosphorus (P)					
Silicon (Si)					
Sodium (Na)					
Tin (Sn)					
Zinc (Zn)					
Pentane Insolubles					
D6304 Water by Karl Fischer					
D664 Total Acid Number, gkOH/g					
D4739 Total Base Number, gkOH/g					
D3525 Fuel Dilution %					
Viscosity Increase @40°C					
Viscosity Increase @100°C					
TGA Soot, %					

Chain Wear Form 7 Oil Level and Blowby Results

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formulation Stand Code		Code	

Cycle	Test Hour	Oil Consumed, g
Total Oil Cons	sumption	

Stage II	
Test Hours	Blowby, L/min
Maximum	
Minimum	
Average Blowby, Hours 23 - 119	
Average	

Chain Wear

Form 8 Chain Wear Measurements

Lab		Oil	Code	
Stand		Te	st No.	
Laborato	Laboratory Oil Code			
Formulation Stand Code				

Reference		0 Hour *	End of Test
	1		
ere	2		
Sef	3		
	Average		
п	1		
hain	2		
D D	3		
Test	Average		
	% Change		

^{*}Post Break-in

Chain Wear Form 9 Downtime Summary

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Laboratory Oil Code		e	
Formulation Stand Code		Code	

Number of Downtime Occurrences			
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
			Total Downtime (hours)

Chain Wear Form 10 Test Comments

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	tory Oil Code	2	
Formu	Formulation Stand Code		

Number of Comment Lines		

Chain Wear

Form 11 American Chemistry Council Code of Practice Test Laboratory Conformance Statement

Test Labora							
Test Sponso							
Formulation	n / Stand Code						
Test Number	er						
Start Date		Start Time		Time Zone			
		Decla	rations				
		f the ACC Code of Pract of this test. Yes			is responsible v		
(The laboratory ran this test for the full duration following all procedural requirements operational validity requirements of the latest version of the applicable test procedure other), including all updates issued by the organization responsible for the test, were responsible for the test.						
(operational validity	nis Declaration is "No", description requirements that occurre No					
1	the test as being a s	ed for one of the test para pecial case. Yesns identified in the ASTM	* No	(This curr	tion responsible rently applies or		
	_	eview of this test indicate Acceptance Criteria calc		should be include	led in the		
		review of this test indicat Acceptance Criteria calc		should not be i	ncluded in the		
Note: Suppo	rting comments are	e required for all response Commen		an asterisK.			
		Commen					
Signature			Date				
Typed Name	<u> </u>		Title				