# Report On Chain Wear Evaluation Version

# Conducted For

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		= Inv		4 4 1		4.	C :1	C	- OI
			esults cannot be in					torman	ce (Non-
	I	eteren	nce oil) and shall no	ot be used to	r multiple	iesi a	cceptance		
Г			NR = Non-re	oforongo oil	tost				
			RO = Refere		iesi				
L			KO – Kelele	the on test					
			Tes	st Number					
Test Stand	Numl	oer of	Tests Since Last St		tion Test	To	tal Runs on	Test S	tand
							<del>,</del>		
Lab Engine	Number				Total Ru	ns oi	n Engine		
Lab Head N					Chain N				
Intake Can	n Number				Test Fue	1			
Exhaust Ca	ım Number				Fuel Bat	ch			
EOT Date					EOT Tir	ne			
Oil Code									
Formulatio	n/Stand								
Alternate C	Codes								
In my opin	nion this tes	t	been con	ducted in a	valid man	ner i	n accordan	ice with	the Tes
			propriate amendme	nts. The re	emarks incl	ludec	l in the rej	port des	scribe the
anomalies a	associated v	vith th	is test.						
			Submitted By:						
			-		Testi	ing La	aboratory		
						Signa	.ture		
					<b></b>	1.	NT.		
					Т	yped .	Name		
						Tit	le.		
						111.	10		

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#### Chain Wear Test Form 3 Summary of Test Method

The Chain Wear test is a fired engine dynamometer lubricant test which evaluates the ability of a test lubricant to reduce timing chain wear. The test method is a cyclic test, with a total running duration of 144 hours.

The Chain Wear Test uses a Ford water cooled, 4 cycle, in-line cylinder, 2.0 liter EccoTech engine as the test apparatus. The engine incorporates a dual overhead cam, four valves per cylinder (2 intake; 2 exhaust), and direct acting mechanical bucket lifter valve train design. The timing chain is replaced each test. An Eight hour break-in schedule is conducted prior to going on test conditions. The Chain is measured prior to installation, after break-in and at the end of test.

The test sequence is repeated for 54 test cycles. Each cycle consists of two stages as outlined in the table below:

Parameter	Units	Stage 1	Stage 2
Duration	min	120	60
Engine Speed	r/min	1550	2500
Engine Torque	N⋅m	50	128
Oil Gallery Temperature	°C	50	100
Coolant Out Temperature	°C	45	85
Coolant Flow	L/min	40	70
Intake Air Temperature	°C	32	32
Intake Air Pressure	kPa	0.05	0.05
Intake Air Humidity	g/kg	11.4	11.4
Coolant Pressure	kPa	70	70
Air Charge Temperature	°C	30	30
Air-Fuel Ratio	λ	0.78	1
Exhaust Backpressure	kPa	104	107
Blowby Heat Exchanger Inlet	°C	20	85

## Chain Wear Form 4

# **Test Result Summary**

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formu	lation Stand C	Code	

Date Started	Engine No.	
Time Started	Fuel Batch	
Date Completed	SAE Viscosity	
Time Completed	Reference Oil	
Test Length		

# Pass/Fail Results

PARAMETER	% Change
End of Test Chain Stretch	
End of Test Chain Stretch, Industry Correction Factor	
End of Test Chain Stretch, Laboratory SA	
End of Test Chain Stretch, Final Result	

# Additional Parameters

PARAMETER	Result
Average Blowby	
Total Oil Consumption	
TGA Soot	

## Chain Wear Test Form 5

# **Operational Summary**

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formulation Stand Code		Code	

			OI	ЕОТ	Ta	rget	Ave	erage	Numb	er of
	Parameter	Units	QI Threshold	QI	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 1	Stage 2	Samples	BQD
7.0	Speed	r/min	0.000		1550	2500				
ers	Torque	N⋅m	0.000		50	128				
ameters	Oil Gallery	°C	0.000		50	100				
rar	Coolant Out	°C	0.000		45	85				
Par	Coolant System	kPa	0.000		70	70				
eq	Blowby Heat Exchanger In	°C	0.000		20	85				
llo	Engine Coolant Flow	L/min	0.000		40	70				
ontrolled	Intake Air Humidity	g/kg	0.000		11.4	11.4				
S	Intake Air Pressure	kPa	0.000		0.05	0.05				
	Exhaust Back Pressure	kPa	0.000		104	107				
	Intake Air Temperature	°C	0.000		32	32				
	Air Charge Temperature	°C	0.000		30	30				

			Tai	rget	Ave	rage	Number of	
led s	Parameter	Units	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 1	Stage 2	Samples	BQD
roll	Ambient Cell	°C	27	27				
ne me	Fuel Flow	kg/h	Record	Record				
-c	Blowby	L/min	Record	60-70				
- Fa	Lambda	λ	0.78	1				
Z	Ignition Voltage	V	13	13				

## Chain Wear Form 6 Used Oil Analysis Results

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formu	Formulation Stand Code		

Test Hour					EOT
Aluminum (Al)					
Chromium (Cr)					
Copper (Cu)					
Iron (Fe)					
Lead (Pb)					
Silicon (Si)					
Tin (Sn)					
Zinc (Zn)					
Pentane Insolubles					
D6304 Water by Karl Fischer					
D664 Total Acid Number, gkOH/g					
D4739 Total Base Number, gkOH/g					
D3525 Fuel Dilution %					
Viscosity Increase @40°C					
Viscosity Increase @100°C					
TGA Soot, %					

## Chain Wear Form 7 Oil Level and Blowby Results

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Laboratory Oil Code		2	
Formu	lation Stand C	Code	

Cycle	Test Hour	Oil Consumed, g
<b>Total Oil Cons</b>	umption	

Stage	·I	Stage II		
Test Hours	Blowby, L/min	Test Hours	Blowby, L/min	
Maximum				
Minimum				
Average				

Chain Wear

## Form 8 Chain Wear Measurements

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Laborato	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formulation Stand Code			

		New Chain	Break-in	End of Test
Reference	1			
	2			
ere	3			
<b>Ref</b>	4			
	5			
	Average			
	1			
l u	2			
nai	3			
$\Box$	4			
Test Chain	5			
	Average			
	% Change			

# Chain Wear Form 9 Downtime Summary

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	Laboratory Oil Code		
Formulation Stand Code		Code	

Number of	f Downtime Oc	currences	
Test Hours	Date	Downtime	Reasons
			Total Downtime (hours)

## Chain Wear Form 10 Test Comments

Lab		Oil Code	
Stand		Test No.	
Labora	tory Oil Code	2	
Formu	Formulation Stand Code		

Number of Comment Lines		

### **Chain Wear**

# Form 11 American Chemistry Council Code of Practice Test Laboratory Conformance Statement

Test Labora					
Test Sponso					
Formulation	n / Stand Code				
Test Number	er				
Start Date		Start Time		Time Zone	
		Decla	rations		
		f the ACC Code of Pract of this test. Yes			is responsible v
(	The laboratory ran operational validity other), including all Yes No	oplicable test pr	ocedure (ASTM		
(	operational validity	nis Declaration is "No", description requirements that occurre No			
1	the test as being a s	ed for one of the test para pecial case. Yesns identified in the ASTM	* No	(This curr	tion responsible rently applies or
	_	eview of this test indicate Acceptance Criteria calc		should be include	led in the
		review of this test indicat Acceptance Criteria calc		should not be i	ncluded in the
Note: Suppo	rting comments are	e required for all response Commen		an asterisK.	
		Commen			
Signature			Date		
Typed Name	<u> </u>		Title		